

**marañāmsika**, see s.v. -**amsika**, and cf. **mārañāntika**.

**-marañya**, see **jātijarā-ma°**.

**Maravāla**, n. of a nāga king: Māy 247.29. Cf. **Paravāḍa**.

**Maricika**, m., n. of a lokadhātu: °ke °dhātu Divy 52.5; °kam °dhātum 52.15.

**Maricijāla**, n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.140.10.

**maru**, m. (in mgs. 1, 2 = Pali id.; cf. **marut**, **maruta**), (1) in the sense of Skt. Marut, a class of Vedic gods: indro . . . maruhi parivṛto Mv iii.267.16 (vs); in this sense rare; (2) very commonly, *god*, = *deva*, *sura*; oftenest in vss, but also in prose, e. g. nara-maru-kanyā- LV 82.15; often, as here, bracketed with nara or a synonym: SP 12.13; 30.9; 208.9; LV 12.13; 80.19 (read ca marusahasrair); 129.19; 370.14; Mv i.71.21; 72.11, 15, etc.; 90.18; 100.9; 113.15; 143.16; 268.15; ii.299.5; 328.5, etc.; Av ii.176.12; passim; (3) a kind of drum (not recorded anywhere): Mv i.259.11; ii.180.8; 410.7; iii.443.13; (4) n. of a future Buddha: Mv ii.355.10, but this is prob. a misprint for **Meru**, in the same passage iii.279.15.

**Maruṇḍa**, n. of a serpent king: Mmk 18.24. Cf. **Bhūruṇḍa**, **Bheruṇḍa**.

**marut** (cf. next) = **maru** (2), *god*: marutaḥ, n. pl., LV 93.10; Mv ii.28.6; nara-marutaś (v.l. °tāms), acc. pl., SP 251.5; marut-, stem in comp., Mv iii.82.9; LV 44.3; 124.3 (prose); Av i.67.7 ff. (prose); marud, n. sg., LV 113.16; marud, perh. n. pl., LV 113.19 (§§ 15.16; 23.10); marut(ā) āgata (= °tāḥ) LV 114.20; marutaivam = maruta(h) evam LV 115.3. All these vss except as indicated. This mg. seems essentially Buddh. (in Skt. Lex. and Raghuvamśa 12.101).

**maruta** (a-extension of prec.; not recorded in Pali), *god*: nara-maruta-sahasra (cpd.) LV 95.5 (vs); marutāna (gen. pl.) Samādh 19.21 (vs).

**Marudeva**, n. of a cakravartin: Mv i.154.2.

**Markaṭa**, (1) n. of a gandharva: Suv 162.2; (2) nt., n. of a town (nigama) in Avanti: Mv iii.382.10 (v.l. karttakam); cf. Pali Makkarakāṭa, a locality (once called nagara) in Avanti (DPPN).

**markaṭa-jāla**, nt. (cf. Pali makkāṭa, Skt. Lex. and late lit., Schmidt, Nachträge, markaṭa, *spider*, *spider-web*: Mvy 6761 = Tib. ba (b)rgya (see Das).

**Markaṭa-hrada-tira**, nt., n. or epithet (*monkey-pool-bank*) of a cetiya (caitya) at or near Vaiśālī: Mv i.300.11 ff.; the same (?) place called also **Kūṭāgārasāla**, q.v. (rather than a caitya), °tīre °śālāyām Divy 136.7; 200.21; Av i.8.5; 279.5; MSV i.224.14; in these passages, however, it could be interpreted as a separate loc., in the K. on the bank of the Markaṭahrada; note that Kūṭāg° is mentioned separately in Mv i.299.20.

**mārgati** (= Skt. mārgati, Pali maggati; semi-MIndic, cf. § 3.34), *seeks*: KP 125.7; 137.7.

**marj(j)a**, if to be kept with Senart and mss., is hyper-Skt. for majja(n), *marrow*: asthi-marj(j)am (acc. sg.) Mv i.20.2 (v.l. °rjja; one ms., only, repeats the word with majja; Senart, strangely, has no note).

[**marṭita**- SP 420.4 (prose), misprint for mardita-, *crushed*; so WT; not corrected in KN Corr.]

**Mardana**, n. of a yakṣa: Māy 14; in Māy 24 perh. n. of a place (or of a yakṣa? Lévi, p. 69).

**Mardani**, n. of an ogress: Māy 243.28.

**maryādā-bandha** (m.; = Pali mariyādā-b°), *the keeping in control*: (śaknumo . . .) Pūrṇakasya ca °dham kartum Divy 29.26.

**marṣa**, m. (Skt. Lex. id.), *patience*: manaso marṣa utpanno Divy 232.13.

**marṣaṇā** (= Skt. °ṇa, nt.), *patience, endurance*: (parāpakārasya) °ṇā sarveṣām ca °ṇā . . . Bbh 189.4 f.

**marṣayati** (caus. to Skt. mṛṣ-), *asks to be excused from, declines* (politely): marṣehi grāmavaram Mv iii.192.1,

*ask* (the king, who had offered a present of a village) *to excuse you from the boon of a village*, i. e. decline it. (This seems a natural development of Skt. mṛṣ-, caus.; Senart finds it troublesome.)

**marṣayitar**, *one who pardons* (to Skt. marṣayati) ugravacanamarṣayitāraś ca bhavanti (Bodhisattvāḥ) Mv i.133.16.

**Malada**, n. of a people: Gv 525.16; see s.v. **Mālaṭa**. **mala-dhātṛi**, *nurse who tends to an infant's uncleanness*: Mvy 9480; Divy 3.14; 58.12; 99.26; 271.19; 441.23; 475.12, 15 (here defined); Av i.15.12 etc. One of four kinds of nurse; see s.v. **kṣīra-dhātṛi**.

**malara**, m., a high number: Mvy 7784 = Tib. bsñal yas, bskal yas.

**Mallina**, n. of a nāga king: Megh 306.10.

**maluda**, m., a high number: Mvy 7744 = Tib. gzuñs sbyin (spyin); also cited (nt.) as var. for **māluda**, q.v., but Tib. differs there.

**maluma**, m., a high number: Mvy 7747 = Tib. tshad yas.

**malla** (m.? = Skt. Lex. and JM. id.; also = next, q.v.; cf. **koṭṭa-**, **kroḍa-malla**), *pot, bowl, vessel*: only in Bhvr. cpd. (riktahastā) rikta-mallāś ca Divy 171.27.

**mallaka**, m. (= prec.; Skt. Lex. and Pali id., AMg. mallaga, an earthen bowl, Ratnach.; cf. **khaṇḍa-**, **koṭṭa-**, **kroḍa-mallaka**), *pot, bowl, vessel*: Divy 172.7, 10; 174.26 mallakaś; 176.21; 177.8; in Bhvr. cpds. rikta-, pūrṇa-mallaka (regularly preceded by rikta-, pūrṇa-basta), *with empty (full) bowl*: Divy 171.18 ff.; 172.1, 3, 6; 176.3 ff.

**mavara**, m., Mvy 7707, or nt., 7833 (so read with v.l. for text **savara**, q.v., 2), a high number; Tib. ban bun. Cf. also **mapara**, **parama**.

**maśaka-kuṭi**, Mvy 9002, acc. to Chin. *mosquito-netting*; Tib. sbrañ skyabs, *insect-protection*.

**maśaka-varaṇa**, nt., *fan to drive off mosquitoes*: Mvy 8987; follows **vidhamanam**, q.v.

**maśi** or (Mironov) **maśi**, f. (= Skt. maśi, see below), prob. *soot*, but acc. to Tib. (du ba) and Chin. on Mvy *smoke*: maśir (Mir. maśir) api na praññāyate Mvy 5254, foll. by **chāyikam** (q.v.) api . . .; in same context spelled maśi (= Skt., and Pali maśi); (of the earth, burned by fire) maśir api na praññāyate, tad yathāpi nāma sarpiṣo vā tailasya vāgninā dahyamānasya na maśir na chāyikā praññāyate . . . Śikṣ 246.9-11; similarly Mv ii.325.9, on which see **chāyikā**. (Both edd. of Mvy cite v.l. maśiram.) **maṣṭa(ka)**, see **māṣṭa(ka)**.

**Masakkasāra** (= Pali id.), n. of the abode of the Trāyastriṃśa gods: °sāra-pravarāsmi devatā (so with mss.) Mv ii.58.21 (vs) = Pali Jāt. v.400.28 °sāra-ppabhav' amhi de° (possibly read in Mv °prabhavāsmi). One ms. reads Masatkusāra.

**masina**, adj. (MIndic, = AMg. masiṇa, for Skt. masṛṇa), *soft*: Mv iii.54.2 (prose). Prob. read °ṇa.

**Masurākṣa**, n. of an author or 'rṣi': Lañk 367.3 (vs); v.l. Mathasurākṣa (unmetr.); Tib. Ma-la-ya, acc. to Suzuki, Index. Monier Williams, Skt. Dict., cites Masurākṣa as n. of a poet; I do not find this in BR, pw, or elsewhere.

(**masūrikā**, *cushion, pillow, bolster*: Bhik 19a.1, see s.v. **viṇḍaka**; once in late Skt., Schmidt, Nachträge; cf. Skt. and Pali masūraka, in Skt. m.)

**Maskarin** (once **Mās°**) **Gośāliputra** (°liputra, °likāputra, Gośālip°), also **Gośālin** (= Pali Makkhali Gośāla, said to be founder of the Ājivakas), n. of one of the six heretical teachers of Buddha's day (see s.v. **Pūraṇa Kāśyapa**); named with the others: Mvy 3546 (M° Gośāliputra, so also Mironov); Divy 143.11; Av i.231.4 (Māskari, n. sg., Gośā°); Mv i.253.11 Maskarisya (ms. °ṣya) Gośāliputrasya; 256.20 °ri Gośālin (n. sg.); iii.383.15 °ri Gośālikāputro (mss. °lika°; v.l. Gośā°).

**mastaka-luṅga**, m., nt. (= next, q.v.; this form, with °ka-, otherwise unknown), *brain*: m., Mvy 3936 =