

*do not know the a. s of riding* \*अश्वारोहणगुणान्न जानन्ति. II. Opportunity: q.v. : अवसरः. III Superiority: Ph. *the enemy had the a. of us in number* शत्रूणां संख्यास्मदधिकासीत्.

ADVANTAGE (v. t.) : उपकरोति ( कृ, c. 8 ) : v. To profit.

ADVANTAGEOUS: (1) हितकरः ( री, रं ) : v. Beneficial ; (2) लाभान्वहः ( हा, हं ) v. Profitable ; (3) अर्थकरः ( री, रं ) (= enriching) To be a. : v. To advantage.

ADVANTAGEOUSLY : I. Profitably : q.v. II. Conveniently : q.v.

ADVENT : आगमनम् : v. Arrival.

ADVENTITIOUS : (1) आहार्यः ( र्या, र्यं ) ; (2) आगन्तुकः ( की, कं ) ; (3) बाह्यः ( ह्या, ह्यं ) (= external : q. v. ).

ADVENTURE : I. Risk, hazard : q.v. II. A remarkable achievement : (1) अद्भुतं कर्म, *although a boy, Rama is celebrated for his a. s* रामः कर्मभिरद्भुतैः शिशुरपि ख्यातः, Vi. iii. ; (2) चरितम्, (= the sum total of one's a. s) *the a. s of the ten princes* दशकुमारचरितम्. III. Accident: q.v.

ADVENTURE : v. To venture, dare.

ADVENTURER : साहसिकः ( की, कं ). *A military a. : v. Freebooter.*

ADVENTUROUS : साहसिकः ( की, कं ) : v. Bold, rash.

ADVERB : क्रियाविशेषणम्. Aial : \*क्रियाविशेषकः ( का, कं ).

ADVERSARY : (1) वैरिन् ( m ) ; (2) विपक्षः v. Opponent, enemy.

ADVERSATIVE: \*विरोधसूचकमव्ययम् यथा—'तु', 'तथा च'.

ADVERSE : (1) प्रतिकूलः ( ला, लं ) ; (2) विपक्षः ( क्षा, क्षं ) : v. Inimical, hostile.

ADVERSITY : (1) विपद् ( f ) ; (2) आपद् ( f ) : v. Calamity, misfortune.

ADVERT TO : (1) उदाहरति ( ह, c. 1. ) : *if in course of conversation, people were to a. your name* कथाप्रसङ्गेन जनैरुदाहृतात् तवामिधानात्, Ki. i. 24 ; (2) उल्-लिखति ( लिख्, c. 6 ) : v. To notice, allude.

ADVERTENCE : अवधानम् : v. Attention, notice.

ADVERTISE (v.t.) : I. To inform: q. v. : ज्ञापयति ( c. of ज्ञा ). II. To publish a notice of : (1) \*वि-ज्ञापयति ( c. of ज्ञा ) ; (2) \*धोषयति ( धुष्, c. 10 ) : Ph. *a. d a horse for sale in the Soma Prakasa* \*विक्रियो घोटक इति सोमप्रकाशपत्रिकायां विज्ञापयामास.

ADVERTISEMENT : I. Information: q.v. A public notice: (1) \*विज्ञापनम् ; (2) घोषणा.

ADVERTISER : \*घोषकः.

ADVICE : I. Counsel : (1) उपदेशः ; (2) शासनम् ; (3) अनुशासनम्. To give a. may be expr. by शास्ति etc. : *what sort of friend is he who does not give good a. to his master* स किंसखा साधु न शास्ति योऽधिपम्, Ki. i. 5 : v. To advise. II. Intelligence: q.v. संवादः.

ADVISABLE : युक्तः ( का, कं ) B. xii. 15. v. Prudent, expedient.

ADVISABILITY : औचित्यम् : v. Expediency.

ADVISE (v. t.) I. To give advice: (1) उपदिशति ( दिश्, c. 6 ). *there is nothing to a. you* ते नाल्पमप्युपदेष्टव्यमस्ति, K. ; (2) शास्ति, अनु-, ( शास्, c. 2 ), *a. me what is to be done with this wealth* किं विधेयमनयार्थसम्पदा, शाधि....मां, Si. xiv. 11. N.B. These verbs may take two acc. s. II. To inform: q.v. : ज्ञापयति ( c. of ज्ञा ).

ADVISEDLY : v. Designedly, purposely. Ph. *a. cruel* प्रतिपत्तिनिष्ठुरः, R. viii 65.

ADVISER : (1) उपदेष्टृ ( m ) ; (2) उपदेशकः ; (3) शासकः (rare in this sense).

ADVOCACY : No equiv. : \*अभिमाषणम् : v. Defence, vindication, recommendation.

ADVOCATE (v.) : \*अभिमाषते ( भाष्, c. 1 ) : v. To plead, defend, vindicate.

ADVOCATE (subs) : I. A pleader : \*अभिमाषकः ; उकिलः : II. A. defender, vindicator : q.v. \*अभिमाषकः.

ADVOWEE : \*धर्मवृत्तिदः ( दा, दं ).

ADVOWSON : \*धर्मवृत्तिदानम्.

ADZE : (1) वासिः ( m ) or वासी ( f ) ; (2) तक्षणी.

AERIAL : I. Lit. : (1) वायवः ( वी, वं ) ; (2) वायुसम्भवः ( वा, वं ) (= produced in the air) ; (3) वैहायसः (= through the air). Ph. *a. flight* : (1) नभोगतिः ; (2) वियदुत्पतनं ; *a. spirit* नभश्चरः