

*aṭu* (Chamba), a land measure. Cf. *jilo*, etc.

*ātura-sālā*, cf. *ātula-sālai* (EI 24; SITI), a hospital.

*āturāvaddi* (IE 8-5; EI 28), tax of uncertain import; probably, a levy related to the treatment of the king when sick; also read as *āntarāvaddi*.

*atyagniṣṭoma* (EI 26), name of a sacrifice. cf. *agniṣṭoma*.

*Atyanta-bhagavad-bhakta* (IE 8-2; CII 3), 'extremely devoted to the Bhagavat (Viṣṇu)'; epithet of a pious Vaiṣṇava.

*Atyanta-māheśvara* (EI 23; CII 3), epithet of a pious Śaiva.

*Atyanta-svāmi-mahābhairava-bhakta* (EI 23; CII 3), epithet of a pious Śaiva.

*atyāṣṭi* (IE 7-1-2), 'seventeen'.

*atyaya* (HRS), prescribed fine, as indicated in the *Arthasāstra*. See Ghoshal, *H. Rev. Syst.*, pp. 26, 108. Cf. *ātyayika*.

*ātyayika* (CII 1; EI 22), a matter for urgent disposal; derived from *atyaya*, emergency, distress.

*Audayantrika* (LL), cf. Prakrit *Odayantrika* (EI 8); the maker of hydraulic machines or the person owning or working on such a machine.

*Audraṅgika* (IE 8-3; EI 23), collector of the *udraṅga* tax meaning 'tax on permanent tenants or the principal tax'; sometimes mentioned side by side with the *Hiranyasāmudāyika* or the collector of tax in cash. See *Ṣaṣṭh-ādihikṛta*, *Dhruvsthān-ādihikarāṅika*, etc.

*aukapinḍa*, cf. *okapinḍa* (CII 1), probably, household vermin.

*aulikara*, cf. *aulikara-lāñchana* (EI 26; CII 3), the *lāñchana* or crest of the kings of the Aulikara dynasty of Mandasor. The real meaning of *auli* is uncertain; sometimes *aulikara* is interpreted as *himakara* or the moon.

*Auparika* (EI 8-3), same as *Uparika* (q.v.).

*Aupaśatiko*, cf. Prakrit *Opasati* (EI 16), name of a *gotra*.

*aupāyanika* (HRS), earnings from presents, as indicated by the *Arthasāstra*. See Ghoshal, *H. Rev. Syst.*, pp. 28, 38.

*aupāyika* (EI 25), probably, an adopted [son].

*aureus* (IE 8-8), name of the Roman gold coin, also called *denarius* (q.v.).