same as Dandanātha, etc. See Ep. Ind., Vol. IX, pp. 148, 156.

Dandaśakti (IE 8-3; HD), a police officer; possibly the same as Dāndika or Dandapāśika. See Ep. Ind., Vol. IV, p. 250.

danda-śulka, cf. danda-śulk-ādi-vividh-āya-samanvita (EI 23); income from fines and tolls.

daņdavāņi (SII 2), standard gold.

Dandavāsika (HD), Prakrit form of Dandapāsika. See Vogel, Ant. Ch. St., p. 129.

Dāṇdavāsika (EI 23), same as Daṇdavāsika, Dāṇdapāśika.

daṇḍ-āya (IA 29; SII 11-1), income from fines; explained as 'a tax'; cf. 'the whole of the levy called daṇḍ-āya as much as accrued in the village'.

Dandesa (EI 5; SII 1; HD), official designation; same as

Daṇḍanātha. See JBBRAS, Vol. XV, p. 386.

Dandika (HD), same as Dandapāśika. See Vogel, Ant. Ch. St., p. 166. (CII 4), explained by some as a magistrate. Cf. Dāndika.

Dāṇḍika (CII 3; HD), a police officer. See Ind. Ant., Vol. XV, p. 306; CII, Vol. III, p. 216; Ep. Ind., Vol. XVII, p. 321. Generally Dāṇḍika and Dāṇḍapāśika are mentioned side by side (Ep. Ind., Vol. XVII, p. 231); probably the Dāṇḍika was the head of a group or outpost of the Dāṇḍapāśikas. Cf. Daṇḍika, Daṇḍ-oddharaṇika (collector of fines).

dandikā (SITI), also called dandu; a palanquin.

 ${\it dandik\bar{a}\text{-}jivita}$ (SITI), tax-free land given to palanquinbearers for enjoyment during their life-time.

dandinadāri (ASLV), military route. See dandudova.

Dand-oddharanika (EI 9), literally, 'collector of fines'; mentioned along with Dandapāśika; may be the same as Dāndika. Cf. Caur-oddharanika.

dand-opajātaka (EI 28), money exacted as fines.

Dandoparika (EI 13), probably Danda (i.e. Dandanāyaka) and Uparika; otherwise Dandoparika may mean a judge.

dandu (ASLV), a palanquin; its use was a privilege sometimes specially granted to favourites or distinguished persons by the king.

Daņduāsi (IE 8-3), Odiyā; village watchman; derived from Sanskrit Dāṇḍapāśika.

dandudova (ASLV), a military route. See dandinadāri.