

*dhānya*, cf. *sa-hiranya-dhānya-praṇaya-pradeya* (IE 8-5); produce of the fields, a share of which was payable to the king or landlord; cf. *dhāny-ādāya*.

*dhāny-ādāya* (SITI), tax payable in grains; cf. *dhāny-āya*.

*dhāny-ādihvāsa* (EI 32), a rite.

*dhānya-hiranya* (HRS), revenue in kind and in cash; same as *dhānya-hirany-ādeya*.

*dhānya-hirany-ādeya* (EI 32), tax in crops and cash. See *dhānya-hiranya*.

*dhānya-māṣa*, weight equal to 1 *yava* or 2 *tanḍulas* (JNSI, Vol. XVI, p. 48).

*dhānya-varga* (SITI), literally, 'the grain group'; actually, a class of taxes payable in grains.

*dhāny-āya* (EI 7), tax in grains; cf. *dhāny-ādāya*; called *nell-āyam* (SII 12) in Tamil.

*Dhānyika* (LL), a dealer in paddy.

*dhara*, cf. *Vinaya-dhara* (EI 33), 'one who has committed the [Buddhist] *Vinaya* texts by heart'.

*dharā* (IE 7-1-2), 'one'.

*dhārā-datta*, cf. *tārā-tattam* (SITI), a gift made with the ceremony of libation of water.

*dhārā-maṇḍala* (SII 1), a country.

*dharaṇa* (CII 4), name of a coin.

(IE 8-8), a silver coin weighing 24 *ratis* (cf. JNSI, Vol. II, pp. 28-29) or the half of a *gadyāṇaka* according to the *Lilāvati*; silver coin of 32 *ratis* according to Manu, etc.

(IE 8-8), same as *kārṣāpaṇa* or *purāṇa*.

(EI 3), a gold coin or weight (320 *ratis*).

(JNSI, Vol. XVI, p. 44), sometimes called *śāna* and *ṭaṅka*.

*dharaṇī* (IE 7-1-2), 'one'.

*dhāraṇī* (IA 9; BL), a magic litany usually of the Buddhists; an occult Indian charm, especially Buddhistic; a short formula intended to represent a particular Tantra text, the recitation of the *dhāraṇī* being regarded as equally meritorious as that of the Tantra itself (*Univ. Cey. Rev.*, January-April, 1960, p. 62, note 42).

*dhāraṇika* (LP), a debtor.

*dhārā-pūrvakam*, cf. *udaka-pūrvam*, etc. See *dhātrā-datta*.

*dharma* (SII 1), the sacred law; religious merit; a meritorious gift, a pious work, a charity; moral precept.