

*Eka-sāṭa* (EI 29), same as *Eka-cīvara*; epithet of a monk who has taken a vow to wear only one piece of cloth.

*eka-tīrthī* (HA), a sculpture showing only one Jina (Tīrthankara) together with his *parikara*.

*ekatya* (CII 1), 'of one kind'.

*ekāvalī, ekāvallī* (SITI), necklace of a single string.

*eradu-bilkode* (IE 8-5), Kannaḍa; name of a tax.

*Erjhuna* (ML), a title of foreign origin; 'a prince'.

*etatka* cf. *etaka* (CII 1); same as *etat*.

*evam̐pariṇā* (LP), 'in this way'; cf. Gujarātī *evī-pere*.

### F

*fanam*, English spelling of Tamil *paṇam*; see *paṇa*. It was sometimes regarded as a gold coin equal to  $\frac{1}{10}$  of a *partāb* and  $\frac{1}{20}$  of a *varāha* (SII, Vol. I, p. 161).

*farmān*, also spelt *firmān*; Persian; cf. *phuramāna*.

*fil*, Arabic-Persian; cf. *pīlu, Piluṣati*.

*fīrmān*, cf. *farmān*.

### G

*ga* (IE 8-1), used for *gā* (in Kharoṣṭhī) as an abbreviation of *gāthā*; also abbreviation of *gadyāṇa* (q.v.).

*gabhāro* (HA), Sanskrit *gorbha-gr̥ha*; the sanctum of a temple.

*gaccha* (IA 11; BL), name of particular communities of Jain monks; cf. the eightyfour *gacchas* of the Jains.

*gaddī* (EI 8), a throne; cf. *pañcāṅga-prasāda*.

*gadhaiyā*, also called *gadhaiyā paisā*; same as *gadhiyā*; a copper coin modified from old Sasanian types.

*gadhiyā*, same as *gadhaiyā* (q. v.).

*gadiāṇaka*, cf. *Kumāra-gadiāṇaka* (EI 8); same as *gadyāṇaka*.

(EI 27), also called *gadyāṇa*; name of a coin.

*gadiyāṇa* (EI 27; CII 4), same as *gadyāṇa, gadyāṇaka*; name of a coin called *suvarṇa-gadiyāṇa*, 'gold *gadiyāṇa*'.

*gadyā*, abbreviation of *gadyāṇa* (q.v.).

*gadyāṇa* (EI 3), a gold coin or weight; also spelt *gadyāṇa*. generally regarded as 48 *ratis* in weight (JNSI, Vol. XVI, p. 42).

*gadyāṇa* (IE 8-8; EI 27, 30), also called *gadyāṇaka*, often contracted as *ga* or *gadyā*; sometimes called *pon-gadyāṇa* or *gadyāṇa-ponnu* indicating that it was a gold coin; sometimes