

Gaṇa-daṇḍanāyaka, also called *Gaṇa-daṇḍapāla* (EI 18); official designation; probably, a *Daṇḍanāyaka* serving under a *gaṇa* or corporation or commanding several *gaṇas* or contingents.

Gaṇa-daṇḍapāla, same as *Gaṇa-daṇḍanāyaka*.

Gaṇadhara (HA), chief disciple of a Jina.

Gaṇaka (EI 18), official designation; cf. Tamil *kaṇakaṇ* (SITI); a village accountant; also *vāśal-kaṇakkaṇ* (SITI), accountant at the *vāśal* (palace or palace-gate); *ūrkaṇakkar-ḷivitam* (SITI), land assigned in lieu of salary to the village accountant or perquisites of the office of the village accountant (i.e. the *Paṭvārī* as he is called in many parts of India).

gaṇanā (EI 20), accountancy.

(CII 1), 'taking into account'.

Gaṇapaka (CII 4), official designation; probably the same as Sanskrit *Gaṇaka*.

gaṇa-ḷaṇa (EI 20), communal and professional guilds.

Gaṇa-ḷperumakkaḷ (SII 12; SITI), Sanskrit-Tamil; the elders of a *gaṇa* managing its affairs.

Gaṇa-śreṣṭha (CII 3), probably, the head of a corporation.

Gaṇastha (EI 15), probably, the member of a corporation; same as Tamil *Gaṇattār*; see *Mahāgaṇastha*.

gaṇa-sthili (IA 19), cf. *Mālavānām gaṇa-sthityā*, *Mālavagaṇa-sthiti-vaśāt*, explained as 'by, or according to, the reckoning of the Mālavas', *gaṇa* being taken to mean *gaṇanā*. But see *sthili*.

Gaṇattār (SITI), Tamil; Sanskrit *Gaṇastha*; people belonging to a *gaṇa*.

gaṇa-vāriyam (SITI), Sanskrit-Tamil; committee managing the affairs of a *gaṇa*.

Gaṇa-vāriya-ḷperumakkaḷ (SITI), Sanskrit-Tamil; elders of the committee called *gaṇa-vāriyam* (q.v.).

Gaṇḍa (EI 12), cf. Tamil *Gaṇḍaṇ*; a hero, probably from the meaning 'rhinoceros'; cf. similar use of *vyāghra*, *siṃha*, etc.; also cf. *Paragaṇḍabhairava* (EI 29). See *Gaṇḍaṇ* and *Gaṇḍa-ḷpeṇḍāra*; also *Calamartigaṇḍa*.

gaṇḍā (IE 8-6; EI 19; IA 27), in the monetary system of some areas of medieval and modern India, regarded as equal to four cowrie-shells and $\frac{1}{20}$ of a *ḷaṇa*; also a small area of land, twenty of which make one *kānī*.

gaṇḍabheruṇḍa (EI 3), a mythical double-headed eagle.