

on the four sides of its open court, used for circumambulation of the main shrine.

(IE 7-1-2), 'twelve'; sometimes also 'fortyeight'; rarely used in the sense of 'the earth' to indicate 'one'.

*jagatīpura* (EI 3), supposed to be the same as *brahmapurī* or Kannaḍa *jagati-katṭē* which is 'the raised square seat around a tree before a village'.

*jāgīr* (EI 33; BL), Persian; a fief; a tenure under Muhammadan rule, in which the public revenues of a given tract of land were made over, either conditionally or unconditionally, to persons like a servant of the State together with the powers required to enable them to collect and appropriate such revenues and administer the general government of the tract. Cf. Wilson's Glossary. See *Jāgīrdār*.

*Jāgīrdār* (EI 33), Persian; a fief-holder. Cf. *jāgīr*.

*jāgr* (CII 1), cf. [yūyāni] *jāgrta sampratīpādayitum*, 'you would succeed in accomplishing [your duty]'.

*jāhnavī-vaktra* (IE 7-1-2), 'one thousand'.

*jala*, cf. *sa-jala-sthala* (IE 8-5); the waters [in a village].

(IE 7-1-2), used in the sense of *jadaladhi* to indicate 'four'.

*jāla* (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XIV, p. 309), cf. Sanskrit *jālaka*, 'a bunch of buds'; a load.

*jadaladhi* (IE 7-1-2), 'four'; see *sāgara*.

*jala-durga* (ASLV), a fort surrounded by water.

*jalahakaranda* (CITD), probably, some sort of drum which was either made of conch or shell or was shaped like a lotus.

*jala-kara* (IE 8-5; EI 4), 'water-tax' paid for fishing rights, etc., in tanks, lakes and rivers; sometimes wrongly read as *jāta-kara* (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. VIII, p. 157, note 1).

*jala-karaṇa*, cf. *karaṇa* (LP); explained as 'navy'.

*jala-kriḍā* (ASLV), water sports.

*jalanidhi* (IE 7-1-2), 'four'; see *sāgara*.

*jala-pavitra* (SII 3), a ceremony.

*jala-āsaya* (IE 7-1-2), 'four'; see *sāgara*.

*jala-yantra* (SII 2, 3), a water-lever.

*jala-yātrā* (IA 13), Jain; the festival of bathing a Tirthaṅkara on the occasion of the consecration of an image or of the erection of a *dhoaja-stambha* or of the prevalence of a plague.

*jālī* (EI 5), a trellis window.

*jāmalikāmbali* (IA 18); also spelt *yāmalikāmbali* (q. v.).