

jīrṇ-oddhāra (EI 23, 26; HA), repairs or renovation and conservation.

jīta, *jīta* (EI 28, 29), income or wages; revenue income; derived from Sanskrit *jīvita* in the same sense.

jītal (SII 1), a copper coin; Indianised as *jīthala*; $\frac{1}{8}$ th of a silver *ṭanka* of the Delhi Sultāns (*JNSI*, Vol. XVI, p. 44); sometimes regarded as a copper coin equal to $\frac{1}{3}$ of a silver *tār* which was itself equal to $\frac{1}{6}$ of a gold *fanam* (*SII*, Vol. I, p. 161); also called *dehlīwāl* (*Num. Supl.*, No. 38, p. 33).

jītaṃ bhagavatā, also quoted as *jītaṃ Viṣṇunā* (CII 3, etc.); 'victory has been achieved by the Divine One, i. e. Viṣṇu'; an invocation used at the commencement of certain inscriptions.

jīthala, same as *jītal*. See *JNSI*, Vol. XXII, p. 197.

jīva-loka (EI 3), a village institution of uncertain meaning.

jīvana (SITI), maintenance; cf. *jīvaṇa-śeṣa*. See also *bhṛtyebhyo jīvanam kartuṃ* (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXXV, pp. 109-10).

jīvana-śeṣa (SITI), maintenance. Cf. *jīvana*.

Jīva-putrā, Prakrit *Jīva-putā* (EI 24), a lady whose son is (or, sons are) still living.

jīvita (EI 28; SII 13; ASLV; SITI), maintenance; income or wages; also called *jīvita-ppaṛṇu*, *jīta* and *jīta*.

Jīvita-kkārā (SITI), persons in enjoyment of lands in the *jīvita* (maintenance) tenure; a class of officials enjoying *jīvita*.

Jīyar (EI 25; SITI), an ascetic (*sannyāsin*) looking after the affairs of a temple; same as *Maṭh-ādhipati*.

jñāna-dīkṣā (EI 32), a kind of initiation.

jñāpaka (SITI; ASLV), remembrancer; memorandum of events and happenings.

jñātiya (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. VIII, pp. 208, 229), used in the sense of *jātiya*; e.g. *Prāgvāṭa-jñātiya* = *Prāgvāṭa-jātiya* (i.e. 'belonging to the Prāgvāṭa community').

Jo (EI 30), an abbreviation of *Joṣī*, same as *Jyotiṣin*, an astrologer or astronomer.

joḍa (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXXI, p. 19), used in some East Indian records in the sense of 'a canal'. Cf. *joṭī*, *jolaka*.

jolaka (EI 4), a canal; same as Bengali *jolā*; cf. *joḍa*.

Joṣī (EI 30), modification of Sanskrit *Jyotiṣin*.

joṭī, same as *joṭikā* (EI 28), a stream.