

udraṅga and *uparikara*; but may be Sanskrit *kar-otkara*, i.e. *kara* and *utkara* (probably the same as *upakara* or *uparikara*), or *kāru-kara*=*kāru-deya* (q.v.).

karuṇā (CII 4), one of the *bhāvanās*.

kāru-silpi-gaṇa, various types of artisans. Cf. Ghoshal, *H. Rev. Syst.*, p. 98.

karvaṭaka (EI 13), a market town; cf. Sanskrit *kharvaṭa*.

kārya, cf. Tamil *kāriyavārāycci* (EI 24), name of a tax.

Cf. *Vāśal-kāriyam* (SITI), the officer in charge of the palace gate; also known as *Vāśal-mudali* or *Vāśal-nirvāham*.

Kārya-cintaka (CII 4), a member of the executive committee of a corporation.

Kārya-darśin (EI 22), a secretary or manager.

Kārya-kartṛ (SITI), an agent; also called *Kāriyattukku-kkaḍavar*, a designation sometimes enjoyed by the *Pradhāni* or the provincial governor (ASLV).

kārya-vārāycci (SITI), Tamil; also spelt *ārāycci*; cess paid for the superintendence of transactions.

Kāsāra (EI 4), a brazier; same as *Kāmsyakāra*.

kaśāya (CII 4), a spirituous liquor.

kās-āya (SITI), same as *kāśu-āyam*; taxes and dues payable in coin; also called *kās-āya-vargam*, *kāśu-vargam* and *kāśu-kaḍamai*. Cf. *hirāny-āya*, *dhānya-varga*.

kāṣṭha, cf. *a-tṛṇa-kāṣṭha-grahaṇa* (IE 8-5), fuel or wood which the villagers were obliged to supply to the king or landlord on occasions or to the touring officers. See also *devakuṭi-kāṣṭha*.

kāṣṭh-āgāra, cf. *kaṭṭāgara* (SII 3), a wooden house.

Kāṣṭhakāra (SII 3), a carpenter.

kāṣṭha-yūti, cf. *yūti*; 'a wood for preserving fuel'.

kāśu (SII 1), Tamil; money; a coin; 'a tax'; cf. *kāśu-kaḍamai*, tax payable in cash.

(IE 8-8), name of a coin; sometimes called *dināra* (q.v.); cf. *ūr-kāśu* (EI 28), *vīrapaṅcālāṅ-kāśu* (SITI), *sambiraṅṅpalaṅ-gāśu*; also *iḷa-kkāśu* (EI 28), 'the Ceylonese coin'; *soḷiya-kkāśu* (SITI), name of a copper coin believed to have been introduced by the Coḷas; *palaṅ-kāśu*, *nat-kāśa*, *nal-kāśu* (SII 12); generally regarded as $\frac{1}{10}$ of a *paṇam*; cf. *trisūla-kāśu* (SII 3).

Cf. *āśuva-kkāśu* (SITI), or *ājivaka-kāśu*, tax payable by the *Ājivakas*.

Cf. *aḍimai-kkāśu* (SITI), fees collected from the temple