

bably referring to the *Aśvapati*, *Gajapati* and *Narapati* types of rulers, i. e. those who were strong in elephants, cavalry and infantry respectively.

troḍanikā (IE 8-5), same as *troḍana*; cf. *karṇa-troḍanikā*, 'cutting somebody's ears.'

troḍana (IE 8-5), cf. *karṇa-troḍana*, same as *karṇa-troḍanikā*.
tryakṣa-mukha (IE 7-1-2), 'five'.

tudavu (SITI), Tamil; a liquid measure.

tukkhāra (CII 4), a Tokharian horse; cf. *Tuḥkhāra* people of the Purāṇas.

tulā (IA 26), a weight [of silver].

(CITD), Telugu-Kannaḍa; same as Sanskrit *tola* or *tolaka*; the weight of one rupee or 30 canteroy fanams; $\frac{1}{3}$ of a *navatāku*; a measure or weight of gold and silver, being 100 *palas* or about 145 ounces troy. The *tulā* varied a great deal according to the age and locality.

tulā-bhāra (EI 4, 17, 26; SITI), name of a *mahādāna*; same as *tulāpuruṣa*; weighing a king or an exalted personage against gold or other precious metals and stones and distributing the same to temples, etc.

tul-ādhiroha (EI 3), same as *tulā-puruṣa*.

tulā-puruṣa (EI 29; CII 4), name of a *mahādāna*; same as *tulā-bhāra*.

tulasī-vivāha (EI 32), name of a ceremony.

Tulu, name of a language which is written in Malayālam characters.

tulya (SITI), literally, 'equal'; a true copy.

tulya-meya (EI 7, 10; HRS), 'what is to be weighed and measured'; same as *meya* in *deya-meya*; known from records like those of Harṣavardhana, in which it may be epithet of *bhāga-bhoga* or a separate item (*Ind. Ep.*, p. 394).

tūmbu (SITI), Tamil, a measure of capacity; cf. *tūmu*.

tūmu (EI 27), a grain measure; cf. *tūmbu*.

tūnk (HA), Jain; top of a mountain or hill on which there is a shrine or several shrines.

turaga (IE 7-1-2), 'seven'.

Turaga-sāadhanika (EI 25), the leader of cavalry. Cf. *Sāadhanika*, etc.

Turaka (EI 32), same as *Turuka* and *Turuṣka*; a Turk or Turkish Muhammadan; a Muhammadan.