

*udgrantha* (IE 8-5), same as *udraṅga*.

*udharita* (IA 18), meaning uncertain.

*Udicīpati* (BL), literally, 'the ruler of the north (i.e. the northern province of an empire)'; title of a viceroy.

*udraṅga* (IE 8-3; 8-5; EI 22; CII 3, 4; HRS), explained as 'the fixed tax', 'the land tax', 'the principal tax' or 'the tax on the permanent tenants'; generally mentioned along with *uṣarikara*, i. e. minor taxes or the tax on temporary tenants; same as *klpta*. *Udraṅga* may have been paid in grains at least in some regions since the *Audraṅgika* (collector of *udraṅga*) is sometimes separately mentioned together with the *Hiranyasāmudāyika* (collector of revenue in cash). In one case, the land is said to have been granted after making it *udraṅga*, i. e. *s-odraṅga*. See *s-odraṅga* (IA 10), *draṅga*, *uttāra*. Cf. *mah-odraṅga* in *pravartita-mahodraṅg-ādi-dāna-vyasan-ānupajāta-santoṣa* (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXII, p. 118, text line 40).

*udraṅgikṛtya* (IE 8-3), same as *s-odraṅgikṛtya*; used in respect of a gift land. Cf. *udraṅga*.

*udrava* (EI 27), name of a tax.

*udumbara* (LP), 'threshold'; cf. *grh-odumbara-madhye*, 'into the house'; cf. *umbara-bheda*.

*udvasa*, cf. *udvasa-kuṣumbika* (LP), cultivators who have come from outside and settled.

*udvāta* (EI 13), tempest; cf. *bhūta-vāta-pratyāya*.

*udyāma* (CII 1), used in the sense of *udyama* or exertion.

*udyāna* (CII 1), march; a garden.

*ukka*, *ukkā* (Chamba), the total sum; a lump sum.

*ukkoḍa*, a kind of levy; probably, periodical presents; same as *utkoṣa*. See *Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXXIII, p. 56.

*ukkoṣa-bhaṅga*, same as *khoṣa-bhaṅga* (q.v.) according to the *Abhidhānarājendra*, s.v. *parihāra*; cf. *utkoṣa* and *ukkoḍa*, periodical presents (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXXIII, p. 56).

*ukkuṭṭhī* (IE 8-8), Prakrit; see *utkṛṣṭi*.

*ukta-niyoga* (EI 33), doubtful expression probably indicating an official designation. Cf. *uttara-niyoga*.

*ukthya*, (EI 22; CII 3), name of a sacrifice.

*ullanbana* (IE 8-8), a crime, the real nature of which is uncertain.

*ullekha*, 'high-flashing' (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XVI, p. 36).