upasthāna-sālā (LL), hall of reception.

upatalpa (EI 8), the upper story [of a house].

upāti (SITI), Tamil; also spelt opādi; Sanskrit upādhi; literally, obstruction; dues; anything payable as a debt or obligation.

upātta, cf. sa-bhūt-opātta-pratyāya (EI 23), 'together with the income derived on account of changes in the natural phenomena.'

upāya (EI 6, 25), four in number; 'four'. Cf. catur-upāya (SII 1).

(SITI), probably, minor taxes.

upayāta (EI 33), same as opeta, upagata, 'closely associated'. See samupagata, samaveta, etc.

Upayukta (HD), same as Upayuktaka, 'a subordinate officer'. See Arthaśāstra, II. 5; Ep. Ind., Vol. IV, p. 285.

Upayuktaka (IE 8-3; HD), probably the same as Niyuktaka, Viniyuktaka, Tad-viniyuktaka, etc. See Upayukta; cf. Yuktak-Opayukta (Ep. Ind., Vol. VII, p. 40).

Upayuktika (EI 23), official designation; probably the same as Upayuktaka.

upeksā (CII 4), Buddhist; indifference; one of the bhā-vanās.

upeta (CII 1), same as sangata; 'intimately associated'; cf. upagata, upayāta, samupagata, samaveta, etc.

upoda (Chamba), name of a tax.

uposath-āgāra (EI 23), 'the uposatha hall'. See posadha, pausadha

upri (IE 8-5), Marāṭhī; same as uparikara (q.v.), tax on temporary tenants, according to some.

 $\bar{u}r$ (ASLV), the assembly of a non-Brāhmaņa village, that of a Brāhmaņa village being called *sabhā* or *mahāsabhā*.

urandara (LP), delay.

 $\bar{u}rdhva$, cf. *s*- $\bar{a}dha$ - $\bar{u}rdhva$ (IE 8-5), '[what is] above the surface of the ground'; same as *uddesa*.

Cf. $\bar{u}rdhva$ -dina- $p\bar{a}tik\bar{a}y\bar{a}m$ (LP), 'for the series of days afterwards.'

 $\bar{u}rdhv$ - $\bar{a}dhah$ (IA 16), explained as 'what is above and below [in the gift land]'; cf. $\bar{u}rdhv$ - $\bar{a}dhah$ -siddhi-yutā (IA 18), 'with income from the produce above and below the surface of the ground'; same as s- $\bar{a}dha$ - $\bar{u}rdhva$, epithet of the gift land.