

ūrdhva-paṭṭa (LL), an upright slab.

ūrdhvaṃvita, cf. Prakrit *ubhayita* (EI 20), raised. See *ūrdhva*.

ūrdhvaṃvita, Prakrit *ubhayita* (*Sel. Ins.*, p. 222), raised, contributed. See *ūrdhvaṃvita*.

Ur-gāmuṇḍa (IA 12), Kannaḍa; official designation; cf. *Gāmuṇḍa*.

ūrṇa (EI 8), a mark between the brows of the Buddha.

ūrṇa-sthāna (IE 8-3), a wool factory. Cf. *Aurṇasthānika*, officer in charge of the *ūrṇā-sthānas* (*Select Inscriptions*, p. 360, text line 4).

Uroḍḍ (IA 8), Kannaḍa; the village headman; cf. *Uroḍḍya*.

Uroḍḍya (IA 12), Kannaḍa; official designation; cf. *Uroḍḍ*.

ūr-paddinkāḍi (EI 28), name of a rural tax.

urvarā (IE 7-1-2), 'one'.

uṣara, cf. *sa-gartti-oṣara* (IE 8-5); a saline spot or barren land.

uśāvaḍi (IE 8-4; SITI), a subdivision of the district; same as *śāvaḍi* or *cāvaḍi*.

ūṣmala (EI 12), glowing.

uṣṇiṣa, cf. Prakrit *umṇisa* (EI 20; LL), a coping stone.

(EI 8), protuberance of the Buddha's skull.

utkalita, cf. *kaṭakam=utkalitam* (IA 14, 30), 'the camp was pitched'.

utkara (IE 8-5), probably, minor taxes; but see *kāru-kara*. Cf. *upakara, nikara*, etc. But see also Ghoshal, *H. Rev. Syst.*, p. 47.

utkarṇita (LP), frightened.

utkarṣa (CII 1), used in the sense of *utkṛṣṭa*.

Utkhātākārmaṇa (EI 15), epithet of a donee.

utkheṭana (EI 32; HRS), known from certain records from Assam; explained as an impost levied upon the villagers on specified occasions; probably, the trouble of free labour. Cf. *Utkheṭayitā, Autkheṭika*.

Utkheṭayitā (EI 12; BL; HRS), known from certain Assam records; explained as a tax-collector; officer in charge of *utkheṭana* (q.v.); same as *Autkheṭika*.

utkīrṇa (CII 3), 'engraved'; a technical expression for the actual engraving of an inscription on copper or stone; sometimes indicated by the word *udghāṭita* (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXXI, p. 20) and *ghaṭita* (*Ind. Ant.*, Vol. XII, p. 121). See *Ullekha*, *likhita*.