

**Para(h)** = Çiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).

**Para(m)** = Çiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).—Do.<sup>2</sup> = Vishnu (1000 names).

**Parā<sup>1</sup>**, a goddess. § 270 (Brahmasabhāv.) : II, 11, 458 (in the palace of Brahmā).

**Parā<sup>2</sup>**, a river. § 574 (Jambūkh.) : VI, 91, 327 (only C., B. has *Venām*).

**Parā**, another name of the river Keuçiki. § 134 (Viçvāmitra) : I, 71, 2926 (Viçvāmitra changed the name of the river into P.).

**Parāçara<sup>1</sup>**, a rishi, son of Çakt(r)i and Adṛçyanti, and father of Vyāsa. § 70 (Ādivarçavatārānap.) : I, 60, 2209 (*janaydm̄ da yam Kalī Çaktreḥ putrāt Poṭat*, sc. Vyāsa).—§ 77 (Vyāsa) : I, 63, 2399, 2415 (begot Vyāsa on Satyavatī).—§ 156 (Pūruvamç.) : I, 95, †3802 (do.).—§ 171 (Vicitravirya-sutotpatti) : I, 105, 4229 (*paramarehiḥ*, do.).—§ 226 (cf. Vāsiṣṭha) : Then Adṛçyanti (the widow of Çakt(r)i) in the hermitage of Vāsiṣṭha brought forth a son, *Parāçara* (so named because he had hindered Vāsiṣṭha, when he was *parasu* (i.e. resolved upon self-destruction)), who knew Vāsiṣṭha as his father. Adṛçyanti, however, told him that his father had been devoured by a *Rākshasa*. P. then in his anger resolved to destroy the whole creation, but was restrained by Vāsiṣṭha (*Maitrāvāruni*) : I, 178, 6794.—§ 227 (Aurvop.) : I, 180, 6864 (Vāsiṣṭha told P. the story of Aurva).—§ 228 (do.) : I, 181, 6866 (*Çaktreyah*), 6874, 6877, 6881 (P. then controlled his wrath, but performed a *Rākshasa* sacrifice; Pulasta prevailed upon him to make an end of it).—§ 266 (Çakrasabhāv.) : II, 7, 292 (in the palace of Indra).—§ 637 (Rājadh.) : XII, 47, 1597 (among the rsis who surrounded Bhishma).—§ 638b (Rāmapākhyāna) : XII, 49, 1792 (protected the son of Saudāsa).—§ 702 (Mokshadh.) : XII, 291, 10699 (10702); 292, (10723); 293, (10747); 294, (10770); 295, (10791); 296, (10822); 297, (10863), (10872), (10880), (10892), (10896); 298, (10900); 299, 10942, (10944) (instructed Janaka).—§ 707 (do.) : XII, 319b, 11782 (*viprarsheḥ*, had instructed Viçvāvasu).—§ 709b (Sulabhā-Janakasamv.) : XII, 321, 11875 (*oṣagotrasya . . . Pañcaçikhasya*).—§ 717b (Nārāyanīya) : XII, 350, 13639 (begot Vyāsa on Satyavatī), 13642 (*Çaktriputraḥ*), 13643 (*oṣya dāyādaḥ Kṛṣṇa-Dvaiḍyano munih*), †13687 (*maharshiḥ*).—§ 730 (Ānuçāsanik.) : XIII, 18, (1336), 1341 (obtained the son Vyāsa by gratifying Çiva).—§ 746 (do.) : XIII, 66, 3869 (*aha*, a sentence of his is quoted).—§ 770 (do.) : XIII, 151a, †7088 (*Vedanidhiḥ*), 7153 (*oṣmatam*, about the Sāvitri mantras). Cf. Çaktra, Çaktreḥ putraḥ, Çaktreyā, Çaktriya, Çaktriputra.

**Parāçara<sup>2</sup>**, a serpent. § 67 (Sarpasattra) : I, 57, 2160 (of Dhṛtarāshṭra's race).

**Parāçaraçarīraja** ("the son of Parāçara") = Vyāsa : XIII, 1679.

**Parāçarasuta** (do.) = Vyāsa : II, 1637 (*Kṛṣṇa-Dvaiḍyano Vyāsah*); VII, 9645; XII, 8806, 10484 (*V°*), 12369, 12421, 13030 (*V°*); XIII, 680 (*Vedavyāsah*).

**Parāçarātmaja** (do.) = Vyāsa : I, 55; XII, 12353 (*V°*).

**Parāçarya<sup>1</sup>** (do.) = Vyāsa : I, 541 (*munind*), 2414, 4235 (*mahān rshih*); III, 1438; VI, 594 (*pitus tava*, sc. Dhṛtarāshṭra's); XII, 12336 (*V°*), 12344 (*mahāmuniḥ*); XIII, 7670 (one of the rsis of the north), 7718 (*V°*); XVIII, 157 (*munih*).

**Parāçarya**, one or two rsis of Parāçara's race. § 264 (Sabhākṛiyāp.) : II, 4a, 108 (*Sarikāḥ?*).—§ 266 (Çakra-

sabhāv.) : II, 7, 295 (*Kṛṣibalaḥ?*, in the palace of Çakra).

**pāraçava**, name of a caste : XIII, †2566 (son of a brahman and a çudra woman). Cf. pārasava.

**Parāçu**, an ancient king. § 6 (Anukram.) : I, 1a, 228 (in Sañjaya's enumeration).

[**Parāçu-]Rāma**, v. Rāma<sup>1</sup>.

**Paraçuvana**, name of a hell (?). § 710 (Mokshadh.) : XII, 322, †12075 (*oṣayo nipūtītaḥ*).

**Paraçvadhbāyudha** = Çiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).

**Pāraða**, pl. (*oṣah*), a people. § 295 (Dyütap.) : II, 51, 1832; 52, 1859, 1869 (brought tribute to Yudhishthira).—§ 585 (Bhishmavadhap.) : VI, 87, 3853 (in the army of Duryodhana, followed Drona).—§ 599 (Jayadrathavadhap.) : VII, 93a, 3379 (attacked Arjuna); 121c, 4818 (attacked Sātyaki).

**Parā gati(h)** = Çiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).

**Parahan**, an ancient king. § 6 (Anukram.) : I, 1a, 232 (in Sañjaya's enumeration).

**Parākrama**, a Kuru warrior. § 600 (Ghaṭotkacavadhap.) : VII, 158c, 6850.

**Parakrāthin**, a Kuru warrior. § 600 (Ghaṭotkacavadhap.) : VII, 158c, 6852.

**Paramahamsa** = Mahāpurusha (Mahāpurushastava).

**Paramakrodhin**, a Viçvadeva. § 749 (Ānuçāsanik.) : XIII, 91y, 4357 (enumeration).

**Paramam brahma** = Çiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).

**Paramam havih** = Agni : I, 8416.—Do.<sup>2</sup> = Skanda : III, †14640.

**Paramam padam** = Kṛṣṇa : XII, 1626.

**Paramam pavitram** = Skanda : III, †14639.

**Paramam tapah** = Çiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).

**Paramaspashṭa** = Vishnu (1000 names).

**Paramatigmāmçu** = Sūrya (the Sun) : III, 16977.

**Paramātman** ("the Supreme Soul," often identified with Brahmā, Çiva, or Vishnu (Kṛṣṇa, Nārāyaṇa)) : III, 10915 (*Vishṇund*), 10931 (= Vishnu), 10955 (*Vishṇund*), 11174 (*nirgrupah*); V, †1675; VI, 1343, 1352, 1399 (*uttamah purushah*), 4462 (= Kṛṣṇa); VII, 6466 (do.); XII, 6921 (= Brahmā?); 7108, 7192 (*sthānasya P°nah*), †7400 (*oṣari*), 7743, 8822, †8943 (*oṣām*), †8949, 11174, 11175, 11194, 11720, 12889 (*Vāsudevah*, = Nārāyaṇa (Kṛṣṇa)), 12982 (= do.), 12989 (= do.), 13012 (*dehinam*, = do.), 13034 (= do.), 13139 (= do.), 13335 (= do.), 13350 (= do.), 13354 (= do.), 13358 (= do.), 13369 (= do.), 13374 (= do., *oṣah sthānasya*), 13387 (= do.), 13402 (= do.), 13449 (= do.), 13684, 13753, 13754 (*Nārāyaṇah*) : XIII, 1252 (= Çiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>)), 4104 (*Brahmāḥ*), 6865 (= Kṛṣṇa), 6951 (Vishnu's 1000 names), 7743 (= Kṛṣṇa); XIV, 1491 (do.).

**Parameçvara** ("the Supreme Lord," often identified with Brahmā, Çiva, or Vishnu (Kṛṣṇa, Nārāyaṇa)) : III, 8353 (*Khetrajñah* = Kṛṣṇa); V, 3870 (= Kāla); VI, 1348, 2941 (= Kṛṣṇa); XII, 2398 (*Nārāyaṇam*), 12875 (= Nārāyaṇa), 13005 (do.); XIII, 595 (= Çiva), 792 (do.), 795 (do.), 797 (do.), 842 (do.), 913 (do.), 922 (do.), 1119 (do.), 1360 (do.), 3621 (*Brahmā*), 6908 (identified with Kāla), 6990 (Vishnu's 1000 names); XIV, 1320, 1592 (= Kṛṣṇa).

**Paramayajñika** = Mahāpurusha (Mahāpurushastava).

**Parameshthī** ("son of Parameshthīn [i.e. Brahmā]"') = Nārada : XII, 12700 (B. *Parameshthīya*).

**Parameshthīja** (do.) = Nārada : XII, 13326 (*N.*), 13330 (*N.*), 13399 (*N°*).

**Parameshthīn<sup>1</sup>** = Brahmā (Prajāpati) : I, 32, 61, 935.