

- (Bhishmavadhāp.): VI, 77', 3389 (by means of the P. Droṇa neutralized the Pramohana weapon).
- Prakāṣa**<sup>1</sup>, a ṛshi. § 736b (Vīṭahavyop.): XIII, 30, 2002 (son of Tamas), 2003 (father of Vāgindra).
- Prakāṣa**<sup>2</sup> = Īiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).
- Prakāṣakarman, Prakāṣakartr**, q.v. = Sūrya.
- Prakāṣana, Prakāṣātman** = Viṣṇu (1000 names).
- Prakālana**, a serpent. § 63 (Sarpasattra): I, 57, 2147 (of Vāsuki's race).
- Prākṛṅgavat**, a ṛshi. § 615ii (Vṛddhakanyā): IX, 52, 2993 (*Gālavasambhavaḥ*, married the old daughter of Kuṇi Garga). Cf. *Gālavasambhava*. Gālavī.
- Prākkoçala**, pl., v. Kosala, pl.
- Prākkoçaka**, pl. (°ak), a people (?). § 281 (Sahadeva): II, 31, 1117 (misprint in B. *Prākkoç*, C. *Prākkoçalān*).
- Prakṛṣṭāri** = Īiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).
- \*prakṛti** ("the original substance"): I, 2430 (= Kṛṣṇa); VI, 977, 1179, 1322, 1341-2, 1355; XII, 7481-3, 7666, 7668, 11335, 11354, 11646, 13044.—Do. personif.: V, 111, 3825 (°yā *Puruṣaḥ sārḍhaṃ*, on the top of Himavat); XII, 341, 13044; XIII, 593.
- prakṛti** (do.), pl. (°ayaḥ). XII, 7670 (*mūla*°), 11552 (*aṣṭau*), 11554 (do.), 12725 (*sapta*, i.e. the seven ṛshis, Manu is the eighth), 12737 (=do.), 13041 (*aṣṭau*, i.e. the seven ṛshis (Marici, etc.) and Manu), 13042 (*aṣṭābhyah*); XIII, 1060, 1091 (*aṣṭau*), 1100 (°ināṃ *layānān ca sā gatī teṣaṃ*, sc. Īiva).
- Pralamba**, an Asura. § 93 (Amçavat.): I, 65, 2537 (son of Danu).—§ 589 (Droṇābhishekap.): VII, 11 $\mu$ , 386 (had been slain by Kṛṣṇa).
- Pralambhan** ("the slayer of Pralamba") = Balarāma: IX, 2740, 3358.
- Pramadvarā**, wife of Ruru. § 19 (Paulomap.): I, 5, 872 (wife of Ruru and mother of Çunaka).—§ 21 (cf. Paulomap.): *Menakā* dropped her child by *Viçvāvasu*, P. near the hermitage of *Sihālakeça*, who took it up and reared it. P. was betrothed to Ruru, but a few days before the nuptials she was killed by a snake: I, 8, 940, 950, 951, 953.—§ 22 (dó.): Svastyātreya, etc. (a), (the inhabitants of the forest) came to see her (I, 8).—§ 23 (do.): Ruru retired into a deep wood and, weeping aloud, cried to the gods to resuscitate P. A *devadūta* (messenger of the gods) told him to resign to her half of his own life, which he did. Then the king of the *Gandharvas* (i.e. Viçvāvasu) and the *devadūta* obtained from Dharma the favour that P. revived endued with a moiety of Ruru's life; then they were married and became happy: I, 9, 965, 968, 972, 974, 976, 977, 978.—§ 736b (Vīṭahavyop.): XIII, 30, 2004 (mother of Çunaka).
- Pramāna**, name of a banyan-tree. § 308 (Āraṇyakap.): III, 1, 41 (°akhyam *mahāvataṃ*, on the banks of the Gaṅgā).
- Pramāna(m)** = Īiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).—Do.<sup>2</sup> = Viṣṇu (1000 names).
- Pramānakoti**, name of a place. § 71 (Ādivamçavatāranap.): I, 61, 2241 (all. to § 197).—§ 197 (Bhīmasenarasapāna): I, 128, 4996, 5015 (there Duryodhana poured poison into the food of Bhīmasena).—§ 317 (Arjunābhigamanap.): III, 12, 542 (all. to § 197, Nil.: *Pramānākhyo Gaṅgātīrastho vaçaviçeṣhaṣ tatpradoçe*).—§ 608 (Karnap.): VIII, 83, 4251 (all. to § 197).—§ 615 (Gadāyuddhap.): IX, 56, 3149 (do.).
- Pramardana** = Mahāpuruṣa (Mahāpuruṣastava).
- Pramataka**, a ṛshi. § 59 (Sarpasattra): I, 53, 2047 (among the *sadasyas* at the snake-sacrifice of Janamejaya).

- Pramatha**, a son of Dhṛtarāshṭra. § 182 (Dhṛtarāshṭraputranāmak.): I, 117, 4552 (enumeration).
- Pramatha**, pl. (°āḥ), a kind of Rākshasa, followers of Īiva. § 730 (Ānuçāsanik.): XIII, 14, 983 (°āvaṇa *ganaḥ* . . . *parivāritam*, sc. Īiva).—§ 766 (do.): XIII, 125a, 5924; 130, 6141, (6145).
- Pramātha**<sup>1</sup>, a companion of Skanda. § 615u (Skanda): IX, 45, 2532 (given to Skanda by Yama).
- Pramātha**<sup>2</sup> (VII, 6938), v. Pramāthin<sup>1</sup>.
- Pramathanātha** = Īiva (1000 names<sup>2</sup>).
- Pramāthin**<sup>1</sup>, a son of Dhṛtarāshṭra. § 182 (Dhṛtarāshṭraputranāmak.): I, 117, 4552.—§ 600 (*Ghaṭotkacavadhap*): VII, 157c, 6938 (C. has °thaç *cograyāy api*, but read with B. °thy *Ugre 'nuyāy api*).
- Pramāthin**<sup>2</sup>, a Rākshasa, brother of Dūshana and Vajravega. § 538 (Kumbhakarnarānagamana): III, 286, 16405 (*Dūshanaṅvarajau Vajravega-P°au*), 16407 (*Vajravega-P°au*).—§ 539 (Kumbhakarnādivadha): III, 287, 16430, 16433, 16435 (*Dūshanaṅvarajam*, slain by the monkey Nala).
- Pramāthin**<sup>3</sup>, a Rākshasa. § 585 (Bhīshnavadhāp.): VI, 91v, 4083 (slain by Duryodhana).
- Pramāthinī**, an Apsaras. § 191 (Arjuna): I, 123, 4819 (danced at the birth of Arjuna).
- Pramati**, a ṛshi, father of Ruru. § 19 (Paulomap.): I, 5, 871 (son of Cyavana and father of Ruru).—§ 21 (Pramadvarā): I, 8, 939 (son of Cyavana and Sukanyā), 940 (begot Ruru on Ghṛtāci), 952 (demanded Pramadvarā as wife for Ruru).—§ 22 (do.): I, 8a, 963.—§ 25 (Sahasrapad): I, 11, 1004 (*Rurur nāma P°er ātmajaḥ*), 1005 (*Rurur khyatāḥ P°er ātmajaḥ*).—§ 35 (Āstikap., Aruna): I, 24, (1266), (1277).—§ 69 (Āstikap., Sarpasattra): I, 58, 2195 (told Ruru the Āstikaparvan).—§ 734 (Ānuçāsanik.): XIII, 26a, 1762 (among the ṛshis who came to see Bhīshma).—§ 736b (Vīṭahavyop.): XIII, 30, 2003 (son of Vāgindra and father of Ruru). Cf. Bhārgava.
- Prāmçu** = Viṣṇu (1000 names).
- Pramlocā**, an Apsaras. § 191 (Arjuna): I, 123, 4821 (sang at the birth of Arjuna).—§ 269 (Vaiçravanāsabhāv.): II, 10, 393 (in the palace of Kubera).
- Pramoda**<sup>1</sup>, a serpent. § 65 (Sarpasattra): I, 57, 2152 (of Airāvata's race).
- Pramoda**<sup>2</sup>, a warrior of Skanda. § 615u (Skanda): IX, 45 $\eta$ , 2567.
- Pramodana** = Viṣṇu (1000 names).
- Pramohanāstra**, name of a weapon. § 583 (Bhīshnavadhāp.): VI, 77<sup>5</sup>, †3380, †3381, (°), 3386 (employed by Dhṛṣṭadyumna).
- Pramuca**, a ṛshi. § 665 (Mokshadh.): XII, 208, 7595 (one of the ṛshis of the south). Cf. next.
- Pramucu**, a ṛshi. § 770 (Ānuçāsanik.): XIII, 151, 7112 (one of the seven Dharmarājartvijah).—§ 775 (do.): XIII, 166b, 7665 (one of the ṛshis of the south). Cf. the prec.
- Prāna**<sup>1</sup> ("breath"). § 116 (Vasu, pl.): I, 66, 2586 (son of Varcas (or of Varcasvin, BR.) and Manoharā). § 270 (Brahmasabhāv.): II, 11, 443 (in the palace of Brahman).
- Prāna**<sup>2</sup> (do.), name of fires. § 491 (Āngirasa): III, 220, 14156 (*Prānaḥ Prānaputrakāḥ*), 14165 (father of Anudātta).
- \*Prāna**<sup>3</sup>, one of the five vital breaths. § 485 (Pativratop.): III, 213, 13961, 13962, 13964, 13970, 13972, 13976 (the whole exposition is nearly identical with § 660c).—§ 560 (Sanatsujātap.): V, 46, 1757, 1760.—§ 579 (Bhagavad-gītāp.): VI, 29, 1062 (*prānapānaḥ*).—§ 595 (Shoḍaçarāj., v. Rāma Dāçarathi): VII, 59, 2237 (*prānapānasamānāḥ*).—