

XVII, 1, 27 (*bhujagātmajā*, returned to the Gaṅgā). *U.* is presumably the mother of Irāvāt (q.v. VI, 90). Cf. *Bhujagātmajā*, *Bhujagendrakanyā*, *Bhujagottamā*, *Kauravi*, *Kauravyaduhitṛ*, *Kauravyakulanandinī*, *Pannaganandinī*, *Pannagasutā*, *Pannagātmajā*, *Pannageçvarakanyā*, *Pannagl*, *Uragātmajā*. Cf. also *Kauravya* (v. *Nāga*, pl.).

**Ulūta**, see *Utūla*.

**Umā**<sup>1</sup>, a goddess, daughter of Himavat, wife of Çiva. § 233 (*Svayamvarap.*): I, 187, †7008 (*oakāçire Parvatarājakanyām Uṃṃ yathā devaganāh*, sc. *jigīshamā-nāh*).—§ 270 (*Brahmasabhāv.*): II, 11, 467 (*Mahādevaḥ nomah*).—§ 330 (*Indradarçana*): III, 37, 1488 (mentioned in Draupadi's blessing of Arjuna).—§ 331 (*Kairātap.*): III, 39, 1554 (*Devya sahomayā*, sc. *Çivah*).—§ 333 (do.): III, 40, †1663 (*sahomayā*, sc. *Çvarah*).—§ 410 (*Plakshāvataranag.*): III, 130, 10550 (*Çarvasya . . . sahomayā*).—§ 442 (*Nivātaka-vacayuddhap.*): III, 167, 11978 (*°sahāyāh . . . Pinākadhṛk*).—§ 500 (*Skandop.*): III, 228, 14391 (only C., cf. *Agni*).—§ 504 (*Skandayuddha*): III, 231, 14523 (*°yonyāñ ca Rudreṇa çukram siktam*, from that seed Skanda was born).—§ 506 (do.): III, 231, 14545 (*Paçupatiḥ . . . Umayā saha*).—§ 507 (do.): III, 231, 14575.—§ 524 (*Jayadrathavimokshanap.*): III, 272, 15875 (*°sahāyāh*, sc. *Tryambakah*).—[§ 549 (*Pāṇḍavapraveçap.*): IV, 6, (*Yudhishtira* hymned *Durgā = Umā*, who then showed herself to him).]—§ 565 (*Gālavacarita*): V, 111, 3830 (*atra*—i.e. in the north—*Kāmaç ca Roṣhaç ca Çailaç comā ca sambadhuh*).—§ 574 (*Jambūkh.*): VI, 6, 220 (*°sahāyāh . . . Bhātābhāvanah*).—§ 576 (*Bhagavadgītāp.*): VI, 23, 801 (= *Durgā* (q.v.) hymned by Arjuna).—§ 603d (*Tripura*): VII, 202, 9576, 9584 (*°yā sārđham*), 9592 (had on her lap Çiva in the form of a child).—§ 615u (*Skanda*): IX, 45γ, 2515; 46, 2667, 2717 (*putram . . . Umāyāh*, sc. *Skanda*).—§ 616 (*Sauptikap.*): X, 7γ, 259 (*°bhūshānatatparaṇi*, sc. *Çiva*).—§ 694b (*Jvarotpatti*): XII, 284, (10233), (10236) (grieved at Çiva's being excluded from sacrifices).—§ 695b (*Dakshayājñavināça*): XII, 285, 10302 (partook in the destruction of *Daksha's* sacrifice).—§ 701b (*Bhava-Bhārgavasamāgama*): XII, 290, 10695 (*Devīm*).—§ 717b (*Nārāyaṇīya*): XII, 343, XIV, †13222 (*Himavato girer duhitaram*, *Bhṛgu* coveted *U.*, but she was given to Çiva).—§ 730g (*Upamanyu*): XIII, 14, 828 (= *strilingam*), 836 (*Devadevah sahomaya*).—§ 73f (*Ānuçāsanik.*): XIII, 14, 1001 (*Devī*), 1022 (*Devīm*), 15, 1023 (*Çarvāñi*), †1031; 16, 1104 (*deva Umayā sahitaḥ*, sc. *Çiva*).—§ 731b (*Ashtāvakra-Diksamv.*): XIII, 19, 1400 (*Devya*, performed austerities in order to obtain Çiva).—§ 747b (*Svarnotpatti*): XIII, 84, 3993 (*Devīm*), 3995 (*Devī*) (the gods prevailed upon Çiva to withdraw his vital seed, *U.* then cursed the gods).—§ 768b (*Umā-Maheçvarasamv.*): XIII, 140, 6338 (*Çaṅkarasyomayā sārđham samvādah*), 6374 (6378), (6384); 141, (6398), (6402), (6409), (6417), (6423), (6450), (6480); 142, (6506), (6525), (6539); 143, (6565); 144, (6624), (6641), (6651), (6664); 145, (6683), (6725), (6736), (6740); 146, (6759), (6768); 148, 6874 (*Çaṅkarasyomayā sārđham samvādah*) (discourse between *U.* and Çiva).—§ 768 (*Ānuçāsanik.*): XIII, 148, 6920 (*Çaṅkarasyomayā sārđham samvādah*).—§ 773d (*Çiva*): XIII, 161, 7489, 7493 (repetition from § 603d).—§ 778f (*Muñjavat*): XIV, 8, 182 (*°sahāyāh . . . Maheçvarah*).—§ 782g (*Guruçishyasamv.*): XIV, 430, 1185 (*nārīṇām uttamām*).

Cf. also the following synonyms:—

**Ambikā** (?): XIII, 7106.

**Āryā**: III, 14495.

**Bhimā**: III, 5026 (*°āyāh sthānam*).

**Çailaputrī** ("daughter of the mountain"): IX, 2472, 2484; XIII, 6388, 6913.

**Çailarājasutā** ("daughter of the king of the mountains"): XII, 10214, 10229, 12169; XIII, 6393, 6771 (according to B. *°ām devīm*; C. has *°ā devī = Gaṅgā*).

**Çākambharī**, q.v.

**Çarvāñi**: XIII, 1028.

**Deveçī**: XII, 10301.

**Devī** ("the goddess"): I, 2315 (praised in the *Mhbhr.*); II, 403 (in the palace of *Kubera*); III, 1554 (*U°*), 1623 (accompanied *Çiva*), 5027 (by bathing at *Bhimāyāh sthānam* one becomes the son of *D.*), 6064 (*°yās tīrthe*), 6065, 6072 (*°yās tīrthe*), 7041 (*Rudrapatnyāh*), 7091 (*°yāh sthānam*, i.e. *Çākambharī*); 7093, 7096, [8001 (? name of a *tīrtha*?), 8113 (*Viçveçvaram . . . Devya saha*), 8161 (*Mahādevam Devya saha*, on *Çriparrata*), 12285 (*Sthānur Devya saha*, all. to *Kairātaparvan*), 14427 (*saha Devya . . . Govrshadhvajāh*), 15161, 15162 (the half of *Duryodhana's* body originated from *D.*); IV, 178 (*Durgām*), 181, 183, 186, 189, 192, 202, 204 (hymned by *Yudhishtira*), (205), 213; V, 3829 (performed austerities in order to obtain Çiva); VI, (810) (hymned by *Arjuna*); VII, 9575; VIII, 1593 (*°yāh samīpataḥ*, sc. *Çiva*); IX, 2488 (*Girivarātmajā*), 2492; XII, 5789, 10238, 10239, 10273, 10286, 10287, †10296, †10297, (10300), 10304, 10307, 10325, 10327, 10481, 10692; (10693), 10694, 10695 (*U°*), 10760, 12169 (*Çailarājasutā*), 12204; XIII, 662 (*°yā saha*, sc. *Çiva*), 826, 827, 871 (*°yāh samīpataḥ*), 977, 978 (*°yā saha Maheçvarah*), 1001 (*U°*), 1022 (*U°*), 1033, 1400 (*U°*), 3992 (*Rudrānyāh*), 3993 (*U°*), 3994, 3995 (*U°*), 4001, 4008, 6364, 6413 foll. passim, 6771; XIV, 1185 (*U°*).

**Durgā**, q.v.

**Gaurī**: III, 8129; IV, †2305.

**Girisutā** ("daughter of the mountain"): XIII, 6388

**Girivarātmajā** (do.): IX, 2488.

**Kālī**: X, 387.

**Mahābhīmā**: XII, 10304.

**Mahādevī**, q.v.

**Mahākālī**: XII, 10304.

**Maheçvari**: XII, 10304.

**Māheçvari**: XIV, 1184.

**Parvatarājakanyā**: I, †7008.

**Pārvatī**: III, 14542 (*sahitam P°yā*, sc. *Çiva*), 14562 (accompanied by *Gaurī*, etc.); VII, 2859 (*sahitam P°yā*, sc. *Çiva*), 9461 (*°yā sahitaṃ*, sc. *Çiva*), 9579, 9584; X, 296 (*°yā ca Maheçvarah*); XIII, 842 (*sahitaṃ . . . P°yā Parameçaram*); XIV, 1184 (*Māheçvari*).

**Rudrāñi**: II, 458 (in the palace of *Brahmán*); V, 3969 (*remo . . . yathā Rudraç ca R°yāṇe*); XIII, 1411, 3992 (*Devyaḥ*), 4004, 4021, 6296.

**Rudrapatñi** ("wife of *Rudra*"): III, 7041 (*Devyaḥ*)

**Tribhuvaneçvari**: IV, 178.

The following names of *Umā* (*Durgā*) occur in two separate hymns, viz. IV, 184–203, and VI, 796–808:—

*Āryā* (VI, 796), *Brahmaṇyā* (VI, 802), *Brahmavidyā* (VI, 803), *Caṇḍā*, *Caṇḍī* (VI, 797), *Çākambharī*, *Çvātā*, *Dhāmvrakālī* (VI, 801), *Durgā* (IV, 198, 203; VI, 803), *Hiraṇyākālī* (VI, 801), *Jātavedasī* (VI, 802), *Jayā* (IV, 194; VI, 798), *Kaiṭabhandāçinī* (VI, 801), *Kālī* (IV, 195; VI, 796), *Kāpālī*, *Kapilā* (VI, 796), *Karālī*, *Kātyāyanī* (VI, 798), *Kauçikī*, *Kokamukhā* (VI, 800), *Kṛshṇā* (IV, 184, 187; VI, 801),