

- (Ger. *Strom*, Eng. *street*, with *t* between *s* and *r* (see under *usra* and *svasr*); further $\beta\epsilon\upsilon\text{-}\mu\alpha$, 'stream'; Lat. *Rū-mo*, 'The River,' old name of the 'Tiber: w. \acute{a} -*srav-a-t*, cf. $\xi\pi\pi\epsilon\epsilon$, $\ast\acute{\epsilon}$ -*σπεϕ-ε-τ*.]
- srúe**, *f.* one of the large sacrificial ladles (as long as the arm), of which there are three, *juhū*, *upabhṛt*, and *dhruvā*, see 102¹¹ x.; used for pouring ghee in the fire. [akin w. *vsru*.]
- sruvā**, *m.* a small sacrificial ladle (a cubit long), used for dipping from the pot and pouring into the *sruce*. [akin w. *vsru*.]
- srótas**, *n.* stream. [*vsru*, 1152a.]
- svá** [525⁴], —1. *pron. adj.* own; my own, 73¹⁸, 78^{12, 20}; thy own, 69¹⁶, 86⁴; his own or his, 4¹⁷, 45³, etc.; her, 8¹⁰; their own or (each) his own, 14⁸; *indef.* one's own, 58²², 66⁶; *very often at the beginning of cpds*: my, 10²³, 21¹⁰; his, 31⁹, etc.; their, 27⁹; our, etc., see following words; —2. *m.* kinsman, friend; —3. (*like átman*) one's self, see 513²; one's natural self or condition; —4. *n.* (*like Goth. sves*) possessions, property. [cf. $\acute{\epsilon}\acute{o}s$, $\ast\sigma\epsilon\phi\acute{o}\text{-}s$, and $\acute{o}s$, η , $\acute{o}\nu$, and $\sigma\phi\acute{o}s$, 'own'; Old Lat. *soro-s*, Lat. *suu-s*, 'own'; Goth. *sve-s*, AS. *swēs*, 'own'; also $\acute{\epsilon}$, $\sigma\phi\acute{\epsilon}$, Lat. *sē*, Goth. *si-k*, Ger. *si-ch*, 'self.']
- svaka**, *a.* own; his own, etc.; *equiv.* to *sva*. [*sva*, 1222a.]
- svá-kṣātra**, *a.* (having self-rule, *i.e.*) free.
- sva-cchanda**, *m.* own will. [*chanda*, 227.]
- svacchanda-vanajāta**, *a.* (by its own will, *i.e.*) spontaneously wood-grown, *i.e.* growing wild in the wood.
- √ **svaj** (*svájate*; *sasvajé*; *svajīṣyáte*; *svaktá*; *sváktum*; *svajitvá*; *-svájya*). embrace.
+ *pari*, embrace.
- √ **svad** (*svádāti*, *-te*; *sasvadé*; *svāttá*; *svadáyati*, *svādáyati*). —1. *act.* make savory, season; *fig.* make agreeable; —2. *mid.* be savory, relish, *intrans.*; —3. *mid.* relish, *trans.*; take pleasure in. [cf. $\acute{\alpha}\nu\delta\text{-}\acute{\alpha}\nu\upsilon$, 'please,' aorist $\acute{\epsilon}\nu\acute{\alpha}\delta\epsilon$, $\ast\acute{\epsilon}$ - $\sigma\text{F}\acute{\alpha}\delta\text{-}\epsilon$, 'pleased'; $\eta\delta\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$, 'rejoice'; see also under *svādu*.]
- sva-dharma**, *m.* own duty.
- 1 **svadhā**, *f.* —1. wont, habit, custom, 76⁷; rule; $\xi\theta\omicron\varsigma$; —2. accustomed place, home, $\eta\theta\omicron\varsigma$; —3. (wonted condition, *i.e.*) comfort; joy; bliss, 83¹²; pleasure, 73¹⁴; **svadhām ānu naṣ**, according to our pleasure, *i.e.* exactly to our wish, 73¹³; **svadhāyā and svadhābhis**: in wonted wise; with pleasure, gladly; (gladly, *i.e.*) willingly, freely, 84¹². [cf. $\xi\theta\omicron\varsigma$, 'custom,' $\eta\theta\omicron\varsigma$, 'wonted place, haunt,' $\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\text{-}\omega\theta\text{-}\alpha$, 'am accustomed'; AS. *sidu*, Ger. *Sitte*, 'custom.']
- 2 **svadhā**, *f.* sweet drink; *esp.* a libation of ghee to the Manes. [perhaps for 2 *sudhā*: for the etymology, cf. **svadhā adhayat**, 'he drank the sweet drinks,' RV.]
- svadhāvanta**, *a.* —1. (having his wont, *i.e.*) keeping to his custom, faithful, constant; —2. (having bliss, *i.e.*) blessed, 78¹⁷, 79^{4, 15}. [1 *svadhā*, 1233: see mgs 1 and 3.]
- svādhitī**, *m. f.* axe.
- √ **svan** (*svánati*, *-te*; *sasvána*; *ásvanīt*, *ásvānīt*; *svanítá*). sound, resound, roar. [cf. Lat. *sonus*, 'sound'; Old Lat. *son-it*, 'sounds'; AS. *swinsian*, 'sound'; Eng. *swan*, so named from its song; similarly in Ger. the cock is called *Hahn*, a name akin w. Lat. *can-ere*, 'sing' — cf. Hamlet i. 1. 160, "the bird of dawning singeth."]
- svaná**, *m.* sound; roar (of wind). [*vsvan*.]
- svanas**, *n.* roar. [do.]
- √ **svap** (*svápiti* [631]; *suṣvápa* [785³]; *ásvāpsīt*; *svapsyáti*; *suptá* [954b]; *sváptum*; *suptvá*; *svāpáyati*). sleep; fall asleep; *suptá*, sleeping; *caus.* put to sleep. [cf. Lat. *sop-or*, 'sleep'; w. *caus.*, cf. Lat. *sōpire*, 'put to sleep'; see also under *svapna*.]
+ *ni*, go to sleep; *caus.* put to sleep.
+ *pra*, fall asleep; *prasupta*, fallen asleep, asleep, sunk in sleep.
- svápas**, *a.* having good works, *i.e.* wonder-working. [*sú* + *ápas*, 1304b.]
- svapú** [352], *f.* perhaps besom. [perhaps for *su-pú*, 'cleaning well': for *va* in place of *u*, cf. 2 *svadhā*: for mg, cf. *pavana*.]