

svápnā, *m.* —1. sleep; —2. dream. [√svap, q.v.: cf. ὕπνο-*s*, Lat. *som-nu-s*, 'sleep'; AS. *swef-n*, 'sleep, dream'; Chaucerian *swefn*, 'dream'; Lat. *somnium*, 'dream': for connection of 1 and 2, cf. 51⁹, where either sense fits.]

svapna-māṇavaka, *m.* the Dream-manikin, name of a certain magic whose performance brings dreams that become realized, 51⁸.

sva-bhāva, *m.* own way of being, inherent nature, ingenium, as distinguished from acquired qualities, see *guṇa* 2, and 22²¹; *svabhāvāt*, by nature [291²], naturally.

svabhāva-dveṣa, *m.* natural hatred. [1280b.]

svayam-vāra, *m.* self-choice; *esp.* free choice of a husband, which was allowed to girls of the warrior (kṣatriya) caste, a Swayamvara.

svayám [513], *pron.* own self, self; himself, etc.; referring to subject, 48³, etc.; all by itself, of its own accord, 93⁹; referring to predicate, 1¹⁰. [from *sva* with nom. case ending -am (cf. *tv-am*, *a-y-am*), and interposed *y*, cf. 258.]

svayam-bhū [352], *a.* self-existent; as *m.* epithet of Brahma.

svayam-mṛta, *a.* dead of himself.

svá-yukti, *f. pl.* own team. [acct, 1274: for *mg*, cf. the Dutch and the American Eng. *span* (of horses) w. AS. *spannan*, 'join.']

√ **svar** (sváratī; ásvārsīt; ásvārīt). sound. [cf. σῦρ-ιγξ, 'pipe, flute'; Lat. *su-sur-ru-s*, 'a humming'; Eng. *swar-m.*]

svâr [388d], pronounced *sûar* in the *Veda*, *n.* —1. the sun, 71¹⁹; —2. sunlight, sunshine; light, 79⁹, —3. (the place of the light, cf. *rajas*) heaven, 91⁶, 92⁸; —4. one of the three "utterances," see *vyâhṛti*. [cf. Σείρ-ιος, Σείρ, 'sun, dog-star'; σέλ-ας, 'light'; σελ-ήνη, 'moon'; Lat. *ser-ēnus*, 'bright'; *sōl*, AS. *sōl*, 'sun'; AS. *swel-an*, Eng. *swéal*, 'burn, glow, waste away by heat'; and the kindred *swelter*, 'be overcome by heat,' whence *sweltry* or *sultry*: if the forms with *r* and *l* are fr.

extended forms of a root *su, 'to light,' and if svâr is a direct deriv. of the same √*su (sú-ar), we may compare Ger. *Sonne*, AS. *su-nne*, Eng. *sun*, AS. *sunnan dæg*, Eng. *Sun-day*.]

sva-rūpa, *n.* own form or shape; true nature, 40¹⁹.

svarūpa-bhāva, *m.* the becoming or being the true form (of names), i.e. the use of the true form (of a person's name).

[1280b: *svarūpa* is used predicatively.]

svar-gá, —1. *a.* going or leading to the light or to heaven; situate in the heavenly light, heavenly; *esp. w.* *loka*, *svargo lokas*, the heavenly world, heaven, 103^{5,14,16} —also as one word, see *svargaloka*; —2. *m.* without *loka*, heaven, 64⁹, 66¹.

svarga-gāmin, *a.* going to or attaining heaven.

svarga-loka, *m.* the heavenly world, heaven, 103⁷.

svâr-bhānu, *m.* Suarbhānu, name of a demon causing the eclipse of the sun, cf. the later *rāhu*. [poss. 'having, i.e. withholding the sun's rays.']

svaryā, pronounced *svarīa*, *a.* sounding; of a thunderbolt, whizzing. [√svar, 1213.]

svalamkṛta, *a.* well adorned. [su + alamkṛta: see *alam*.]

sváçva, *a.* with goodly horses. [sú + áçva, 1304b.]

svásr [373], *f.* sister. [cf. Lat. *sōror*, AS. *swester*, *swuster*, Eng. *sister*: cf. 369² and 1182f: for *t* between *s* and *r*, cf. *Easter*, under *usra*, and *stream* under √*sru*.]

svastī, pronounced *suasti* in the *Veda*, —1. *f.* (like the Eng. well-being, i.e.) welfare; blessing; —2. *svastī*, *instr.* [336³ end], with luck, happily; hence —3. the indeclinable *nom.-acc. neut. svasti*, luck, happiness, 84¹; *svasty astu te*, a blessing on thee. [sú + an unused *asti*, 'be-ing,' fr. √*las*, 'be,' 1157 1a. acct, 1288b.]

svasti-dā [352], *a.* bestowing welfare.

svastyáyana, *n. sing. and pl.* (luck-progress, i.e.) well-fare, prosperity; blessing; and so benediction, 101², 106⁴; *pl.* the blessings, i.e. Vedic hymns con-