

- antly, gladden. [for ghr̥ṣ: cf. Lat. *horrēre*, *horrere*, 'bristle, shudder'; *hirsūtus*, 'bristly, rough'; *hor-deum*, Ger. *Gers-te*, 'barley,' so called from its bristly ears.] + pra, give one's self up to joy, exult; prahr̥ṣṭa, delighted, glad.
- hṛṣitasragrajohina, *a.* having unwithered garlands and free from dust. [hṛṣitasraj + rajo-hina, 1257.]
- hetū, *m.* — 1. *prop.* an impeller, and so occasioner, causer, occasion, cause; *hetos*, (*like Lat. causā*) on account of; trāsa-hetos, from fear; — 2. reason, argument, proof; — 3. means, 41¹⁶. [√hi, 1161a.]
- hetu-çāstra, *n.* reason-book, rationalistic work; dialectics.
- hema or heman, *n.* gold.
- hemantā, *m.* winter. [cf. *hima*: 1172⁴.]
- helā, *f.* carelessness; levity. [for helā, from √hīd, q.v.]
- hāima, *a.* golden. [hema, 1208f.]
- hóṭṛ, *m.* — 1. priest, chief priest, whose assistant in oldest times was the *adhvar-yu*; Agni, as the chiefest *hotṛ*, 69², 88⁶; — 2. *in the highly developed ritual*, the first of the four chief priests, see *ṛtvij*. [*prop.* 'offerer,' from √hu, 'offer': but the sense of 'invoker,' naturally suggested by his function in the ritual, was popularly associated with it and the word thus connected with √hū, 'invoke.']
- hotrá, *n.* offering, sacrifice, both the action and the thing offered. [√hu, 1185a.]
- hóma, *m.* a pouring into the fire; oblation; sacrifice; observe that the older word is āhuti. [√hu, 1166.]
- hradā, *m.* pool, lake. [cf. √hlād.]
- √hras (hrāsati, -te; hrasitá, hrastá; hrāsáyati). become less; *caus.* diminish. [w. hrās-īyāns, 'less,' cf. χείρων, *χέρσων, 'worse,' and for the *mg.* cf. Lat. *dētero*, 'lessen,' w. *dēterior*, 'worse.']
- √hrād (hrādāte; hrādítá; hrādáyati). sound (of drums); rattle (of stones or dry bones). [for *ghrad: cf. καχλάζω, *κα-χλάδ-ζω, 'sound' (of liquids, breakers, rain), κε-χλάδ-ός, 'resounding' (song of victory); AS. *grārl-an*, obsolete Eng. *greet*, 'cry, lament'; χαράδ-ρα, 'noisy mountain torrent': see hrāduni.]
- + sam, strike (*intrans.*) together so as to rattle; *caus.* cause to rattle.
- hrādūni, *f.* hail-stones, hail. [so called from its rattling sound, √hrād: cf. χαλάζα, *χαλαδ-ζα, Church Slavonic *gradŭ*, Lat. *grando*, stem *grand-in*, 'hail.']
- √hlād (hlādāte; hlādáyati, -te). cool off, *intrans.*, refresh one's self; *caus.* cool or refresh, *trans.*
- hlādaka, *f.* -ikā, *a.* cooling, refreshing. [√hlād, 1181 and a³.]
- hlādīkāvant, *a.* rich in cooling. [from fem. of hlādaka, substantively?]
- √hvṛ (hvárati, -te; áhvārṣīt; hvṛtá; hvāráyati). go crookedly; bend over, fall.
- + vi, fall; *caus.* overturn.