

-अराति, अरि, असुहृद् *m.* an epithet of S'iva. See विपुट.  
 -उत्सव *m.* a festival held in a city. -उद्यान *n.* a city-garden, a park. -ओकस् *m.* an inhabitant of a town. -कोह *n.* a citadel. -जित्, द्विष्, बिद् *m.* an epithet of S'iva. -उद्योतिस् *m.* an epithet of fire. -तटी *f.* a small market-town. -तोरण *n.* the outer gate of a city. -द्वार *n.* a city-gate. -निवेश *m.* the founding of a city. -पाल *m.* the commandant of a fortress. -मथन *m.* an epithet of S'iva. -मार्ग *m.* the street of a town, R. XI. 3. -रक्ष, रक्षक, रक्षिन् *m.* a constable. -रोध *m.* the siege of a fortress. -वासिन् *m.* a citizen, a townsman. -शासन *m.* 1 an epithet of Vishnu; 2 of S'iva.

पुरग *a.* (*f.* गा) Favourably inclined.

पुरट *n.* Gold.

पुरण *m.* The sea.

पुरतस् *ind.* 1 Before, in front, in the presence of, *e. g.* पत्या पुरतः सरता; 2 afterwards, आरम्भा पुरतो यथा मनसिजस्याज्ञा तथा वर्तिनुम् Am. S. 43.

पुरभिः (भ्री) *f.* 1 An elderly married woman, K. S. vi. 32, VII. 2; 2 a woman whose husband and children are living, R. VII. 28.

पुरला *f.* An epithet of Durgā.

पुरस् *ind.* 1 Before, in front, in the presence of, (with a gen.), तावद्येव कृतागसौ द्रुततरं व्याहृत्य पत्युः पुरः Am. S. 43, R. II. 36, Megh. I. 3, K. S. IV. 3 (in this sense it is often prefixed to कृ, भू and गन्; hence such forms as पुरस्कृत्य, &c.); 2 in the east, from the east, eastward. Comp. -करण *n.*, कार *m.* 1 placing in

front; 2 treating with honour, deference; 3 preference; 4 accompanying, attending; 5 preparing, making ready; 6 accusation. -कृत *a.* 1 placed in front, R. II. 120; 2 chosen, adopted, R. VIII. 9; 3 accompanied by, attended by; 4 honoured, distinguished; 5 prepared; 6 accused, calumniated; 7 consecrated. -क्रिया *f.* 1 a preparatory rite; 2 showing respect. पुरोग, पुरोगम *a.* leading, chief, pre-eminent, K. S. VII. 40, (used as a noun also, R. VI. 55, XIV. 31). पुरोगति *I m.* a dog; II *f.* precedence. पुरोगामिन् *I a.* leading, chief; II *m.* a dog. -चरण *n.* 1 an introductory rite; 2 repetition of the name of a deity accompanied by burnt offerings. -छद् *m.* a nipple. पुरोजन्मन् *a.* born before. पुरोडाश, पुरोडाश *m.* 1 an oblation in general; 2 a sacrificial cake of ground rice, M. VI. 11. पुरोधस् *m.* a family-priest, especially that of a king. पुरोधान *n.* priestly ministrations. पुरोधिका *f.* a favourite wife. पुरोभाग *I a.* 1 obtrusive; 2 fault-finding. प्रायः समानविद्याः परस्परयज्ञाः पुरोभागाः Mal. I.; II *m.* 1 the front part; 2 officiousness; 3 envy. -पाक *a.* having fulfilment at hand, K. S. VI. 90. -महर्तृ *m.* one who fights in the front line, R. XIII. 72. -फल *a.* promising fruit, having fruit in the near future, R. II. 22. पुरोभागिन् *a.* 1 obtrusive, officious; 2 fault-finding; 3 jealous. पुरोमारुन्, पुरोवात *m.* a wind blowing in front. -सर *I a.* moving in front; II *m.* 1 a servant, an attendant, मा भू-

दाभ्रमपीडिते परिमेयपुरःसरी R. I. 37; 2 a leader, one who leads the way, K. S. VI. 49. -स्थायिन् *a.* standing in front. पुरोहित *I a.* 1 placed in front; 2 charged, commissioned; II *m.* a family-priest who conducts all the ceremonials of the family. पुरस्तात् *ind.* 1 In front of, before (with gen. or abl.), K. S. VII. 30, R. II. 44, Megh. I. 15; 2 in the first place; 3 previously, formerly; 4 eastward, in the east, Bg. XI. 40; 5 further on, in the sequel.

पुरा *ind.* 1 In former times, of yore, पुरा शक्रमुपस्थाप्य तत्रोर्वी प्रति यास्यतः R. I. 75, M. I. 199; 2 continually, hitherto; 3 in the first place, at first; 4 in a short time, ere long, (in this sense it gives a future sense to the present tense, आलोके ते निपपति पुरा Megh. II. 22, or पुरा दूषयति स्थलीम् R. XII. 30, Na. I. 18). Comp. -उपनीत *a.* formerly possessed. -कथा *f.* an old legend. -कल्प *m.* 1 a former creation; 2 an old story, a story of the past, वृत्तमेतत्पुराकल्पे दृष्टं वैरकरं महत् M. IX. 227. -कृत *a.* done formerly. -तन *I a.* 1 old, ancient, Bg. IV. 3, K. S. VI. 9; 2 worn out; II *m.* an epithet of Vishnu. -येनि *a.* of ancient origin. -वसु *m.* an epithet of Bhishma. -विद् *a.* acquainted with the past, knowing the events of former times, K. S. VI. 9, R. XI. 10, K. S. V. 28. -वृत्त *I a.* 1 what occurred in former times; 2 referring to times of yore. II *n.* 1 history; 2 an old or legendary event.