

term is not found, (in logic), (निश्चिन्ताभाववान् विपक्षः).

विपञ्चिका } *f.* 1 A lute; 2 play, विपञ्ची } pastime, sport.

विपण *m.* } Sale, M. III. 152.

विपणन *n.* } market-place, विपणि *m.* } 1 A market, a

विपणी *f.* } market-place, पूराभासे विपणिस्थपण्या- सर्वा- गनद्धाभरणेषु नारा R. XVI. 41; 2 trade, traffic, M. X. 116; 3 any article for sale.

विपणिन् *m.* A dealer, a shop-keeper.

विपत्ति I *m.* A distinguished foot-soldier, Kir. xv. 16. II *f.* 1 Disaster, mishap, misfortune, adversity; 2 pain, agony; 3 death, destruction, तस्यास्तथाविधनोर्दविपत्तिसोकात् R. XIX. 56, VIII. 45

विपथ *m.* A wrong way, (*lit.* and *fig.*).

विपद् *f.* 1 Calamity, adversity, misfortune, पूर्वाभासं सु- लभविपदां प्राणिनामेतदेव Megh. II. 38; 2 death, सिंहादवापद्- पदं नृसिंहः R. XVIII. 35. COMP. — उद्धारण *n.*, उद्धार *m.* extrication from misfortune. — काल *m.* time of calamity.

विपदा *f.* The same as विपद् *q. v.*

विपन्न I *a.* (*f.* ज्ञा) 1 Afflicted, distressed, unfortunate; 2 declined; 3 incapacitated, disabled; 4 lost, destroyed, (as in विपन्नदीधानि); 5 dead, (*np.* पद् with वि *q. v.*) II *m.* A snake.

विपरिणाम *m.* Change of form, transformation.

विपरिवर्तन *n.* Turning about.

विपरीत I *a.* (*f.* ता) 1 Reversed, inverted; 2 adverse, contrary; 3 wrong, incorrect; 4 crossed; 5 unfavourable, disagreeable, inauspicious. II *m.* A particular mode of coitus. COMP. —

कर, कारिन् *a* contradictory, perverse. — रत *n.* inverted sexual intercourse.

विपरीता *f.* 1 A disloyal wife; 2 a perverse woman.

विपर्येक *m.* The 'lala's'a tree

विपर्यय *m.* 1 Inversion, contradiction, भयसे व्यस्य ते तात वच- सो नास्मि भाजनम् । नभसः स्फुटनार- रस्य रात्रिरेव विपर्ययः (*i. e.* day) Kir. XI. 44; 2 change, समुद्रगारूखविपर्ययेऽपि K. S. VII. 42; 3 absence, non-existence, न्यागे रूधाविपर्ययः R. I. 22, K. S. VI. 44; 4 exchange, barter; 5 error, transgression, mistake; 6 misfortune, calamity; 7 enmity; 8 destruction, annihilation.

विपर्यस्त *a.* (*f.* स्ता) 1 Reversed, inverted; 2 erroneously conceived to be real.

विपर्यय *m.* The same as विपर्यय *q. v.*

विपर्यास *m.* 1 Reverse, contradiction, विपर्ययसं यानो घनाविरलभावः क्षिनिरुहम् Ut. II; 2 error, mistake, delusion; 3 being unfavourable, (as in देवविपर्यो- स); 4 interchange.

विपल *n.* A very minute division of time, equal to the sixtieth part of a *pala*.

विपलायन *n.* Running away, flying, retreating.

विपश्चि I *a.* Learned, wise, यतनो ह्यपि कौन्तेय पुरुषस्य विप- श्चिनः Bg. II. 60, R. III. 29. II *m.* A learned man, a sage, a *pandit*.

विपाक *m.* 1 Cooking, boiling; 2 ripening, ripeness, maturity, अमी पृथुस्तम्भभूतः पि- शंगतां गता विपाकेन फलस्य शालयः Kir. IV. 26; 3 diges- tion; 4 distress, calamity, difficulty; 5 flavour, taste; 6 the result of actions either in this or in a former birth,

मयैव जन्मान्तरपापकानां विपाक- विस्फुजेषु प्रसन्नः R. XIV. 62, Yaj. III. 181.

विपादन *n.* 1 Splitting, tearing up; 2 spoliation.

विपाड *m.* A kind of large arr w.

विपाण्डु *a.* Pale, pallid, Kir. V. 6, Sis. IX. 3.

विपाविका *f.* 1 A sore on the foot; 2 an enigma, a riddle.

विपाश् } *f.* Name of a river विपाशा } in the Panjab now called the Beas

विपिन *n.* A wood, a forest, a thicket, विपिनानि प्रकाशानि श- क्रिमत्वाच्चकार सः R. IV. 31, IX. 72.

विपुल I *a.* (*f.* ला) 1 Large, extensive, broad, wide, capacious, विपुलेन सागरज्ञान्य कुक्षिणा Sis. XIII. 40, क्षिनिर- तिविपुलनरे तव तिष्ठति पृष्ठे Git. G. I., Rt. I. 27; 2 abundant; 3 deep, profound. II *m.* 1 An epithet of the mountain Meru; 2 of Himālaya; 3 a respectable man COMP. — ज- घना *f.* a woman with large hips. — मति *a.* endowed with great power of understand- ing. — रस *m.* the sugarcane.

विप्ला *f.* The earth.

विपुय *m.* The *mun'a* grass.

विप्र *m.* 1 A Brāhmana, M. I. 94; (जन्मना जायते शुद्धः संस्कारैर्दिग् उच्यते । कर्मणा यानि वि- प्लवं ब्रह्म ज्ञानानि ब्रह्मण II); 2 the *As'v'attha* tree. COMP. — प्रिय *m.* the *pal's'a* tree. — सनागम *m.* a concourse of Brāhmanas. — स्व *n.* the property of a Brāhmana.

विप्रकर्ष *m.* Distance, remoteness

विप्रकार *m.* 1 Abuse, contumely, disrespectful treat- ment; 2 injury, offence;