

wards, (with a loc.); **6** to subsist, M. iv. 9; **7** to spring, to arise; **8** to prevail, to obtain, राजन् प्रजासु ते कश्चिदपचारः प्रवर्तते Ut. II.; **9** to set about, e. g. प्रवर्ततां प्रकृतेर्हिनाय पार्थिवः; **10** to turn. प्रातिनि-1 to return, सुगोपस्थानात्प्रतिनिवृत्तं पुरुरवसम् Vikr. 1.; **2** to turn round. वि-1 to revolve, to roll; **2** to be, to become. विनि-1 to return; **2** to turn away from, to abstain from, Bg. II. 59; **3** to cease, M. v. 7. विपरि- to revolve, e. g. तस्य चाथेस्य सततं मनसि परिवर्तमानवत्. व्यप- to turn back, to return, चतः कथंकथमप्यव्यपवर्तते मे M. M. I. व्या- to turn back, सहस्रा व्यावर्तमाना द्विया Rat. I. सम- **1** to be, to become; **2** to be produced; **3** to be accomplished.

Caus. (वर्तयति-ते) **1** to turn, to move, to brandish, Bt. xv. 37; **2** to practise, to do, to perform; **3** to pass (as time); **4** to look after, to take care of, सोऽधिकारमधिकः कुलेषितं काञ्चन स्वयमवर्तयत् समा R. XIX. 4; **5** to declare, to relate. WITH नि- to cause, to return, to send back, R. II. 3. निस्- to finish, to accomplish. प्र-1 to proceed with; **2** to introduce, to bring into practice. व्या- to exclude, to limit, अपवाद इवोत्सर्गं व्यावर्तयितुमीश्वरः R. xv. 7.

I *rt.* 4. A (*pres.* वृत्ते) **1** To choose; **2** to divide. II *si.* 10. U (*pres.* वर्तयति-ते) To shine.

वृत्त *a.* (*f.* त्) **1** Surrounded, covered, screened; **2** chosen, selected; **3** agreed, assented

to; **4** hired; **5** vitiated, spoiled.

वृत्ति *f.* **1** Surrounding, encompassing; **2** hiding, concealing; **3** selecting, choosing; **4** soliciting, asking; **5** a request; **6** a fence, a hedge. कुत्स हवृतेर्माधगीर्षेऽपस्य Megh. II. 15. Comp. वृत्तिकर I *a.* surrounding, encompassing; II *m.* the *Vikankuta* plant.

वृत्त I *a.* (*f.* ता) **1** Turned; **2** round, circular, K. S. 1. 35, R. vi. 32; **3** occurred, passed, finished, R. II. 58; **4** been, existed; **5** done, performed, acted; **6** dead, deceased; **7** fixed, firm; **8** studied, read through; **9** chosen, selected, (*pp.* of वृत् I *q. v.*). II *m.* A tortoise. III *n.* **1** A circle, a circumference; **2** event, occurrence; **3** occupation, mode of life, practice, अनेन विभो वृत्तेन वनेयन् वेदशास्त्रविद् M. iv. 260; **4** behaviour, demeanour; **5** observance of any established rule or usage; **6** a metre regulated by the number of syllables, तच्च वृत्तं ज्ञानिरिति दिधा K. D. I 11. Comp. - अनु-सार *m.* **1** conformity to prescribed practice; **2** conformity to metre. - अन् *m.* occurrence, event, यथा च वृत्तितिर्मं सङ्गीतः ..... नैव संदेशश्च दिशापतिः शुभाति लोकेश तथा विद्यायनाम् R. XII. 66; **2** news, tidings, वृत्तानेन भवगविषयप्रणिष्ठा तेन R. XIV. 87; **3** a tale, a narrative, a story; **4** topic, subject; **5** the whole, totality; **6** kind, sort; **7** mode, manner; **8** rest, leisure, opportunity. - इर्वारु *m.*, कर्केटी *f.* the water-melon. - अश्व *n.* name given to a particular

kind of prose. - चूड, चोल *a.* whose tonsure has been performed. - वृ प *m.* **1** the *Sarisha* tree; **2** the *Kalamba* tree; **3** a cane - फल *m.* **1** the pomegranate; **2** the jujube.

वृत्ति *f.* **1** Revolving, turning round; **2** being, abiding, remaining, residing, (generally at the end of compounds, e. g. विपन्नवृत्ति, सपन्नवृत्ति, पञ्चवृत्ति, &c.); **3** the circumference of a wheel or circle; **4** state, condition; **5** behaviour, action, conduct, course of action, ज्ञेयो यः पताधीनवृत्तिः Megh. I. 8, R. II. 53; **6** business, practice, profession, employment, वाधेकं मुनिवृत्तीनाम् R. I. 8; **7** action, engagement, operation, ज्ञातेस्तमङ्गामनिमेषवृत्तिभिः R. III. 43; **8** respectful treatment; **9** livelihood, means of livelihood or subsistence, M. IV. 259, x. 85; **10** wages, hire; **11** style in composition, (said to be of four kinds: - कैशिकी, भारती, सात्वती and आरमदी); **12** gloss, comment, commentary, exposition, (as in वाचस्पत्यवृत्ति), अनु-सूत्रपद-व्यासा-वृत्तिः सविबधना Sis. II. 112; **13** a complex formation (in gram.); **14** the connotative power of a word; (these are three, *viz.* अनिष्ठा, लक्षणा and व्यञ्जना. Comp. - अनु-प्रास *m.* a kind of alliteration. - उपाय *m.* a means of subsistence. - कार्षित *a.* distressed for want of livelihood, M. VIII. 411. - वैकल्य *n.* want of a livelihood. - स्व I *a.* **1** being in employment; **2** of good behaviour; III *m.* a lizard. वृत्त *m.* **1** Name of a demon killed by Indra; **2** darkness; **3** a cloud; **4** sound,