

cerns the decision.—**माहका** *f.* any subject relating to the administration of justice.—**विधि** *m.* rule of law.—**विषय** *m.* a head of legal procedure, a matter which can be made a subject of legal proceedings; (these are eighteen, for an enumeration of which See M. VIII. 4-7).

**व्यवहारक** *m.* A dealer, a trader.

**व्यवहारिक** *a.* (*f.* का or की ) 1 Relating to business ; 2 relating to legal process ; 3 customary, usual.

**व्यवहारिका** *f.* 1 Usage, custom ; 2 a broom ; 3 the 'Ingudi' plant.

**व्यवहारिन्** *a.* (*f.* णी ) 1 Transacting business ; 2 litigating ; 3 customary, usual.

**व्यवहित** *a.* (*f.* ता ) 1 Separated, interrupted ; 2 concealed, screened from view ; 3 obstructed, impeded ; 4 done, performed ; 5 omitted, passed over ; 6 surpassed, excelled ; 7 not immediately connected.

**व्यवहति** *f.* Practice, performance.

**व्यवाय** I *m.* 1 Separation, decomposition ; 2 copulation, sexual intercourse ; 3 concealment, covering ; 4 obstacle, impediment ; 5 purification. II *n.* Light, lustre.

**व्यवायिन्** *m.* 1 A libertine ; 2 an aphrodisiac.

**व्यवेत** *a.* (*f.* ता ) Separated, decomposed.

**व्यष्टि** *f.* 1 Singleness ; 2 distributive pervasion ; 3 a whole viewed as consisting of many separate objects, (*op.* to समाष्टि ) (in *Veda'nta* phil. ).

**व्यसन** *n.* 1 Separation ; 2

violation, infraction ; 3 loss, destruction, स्वबलव्यसने ऽतिपीडयमानम् Kir. XIII. 15; 4 misfortune, calamity, ill-luck, सुदुर्के सख्यं रामस्य समानव्यसने हरी R. XII. 57, K. S. III. 73; 5 vice, evil habit, bad practice, यो हिनसं-सर्गं राक्ष्मुखत्वाद् युवाप्यनर्थैर्व्यस-नैर्विहीनः R. XVIII 14; 6 sin; 7 punishment; 8 fruitless effort, 9 air, wind; 10 inability, incompetence; 11 fall, (*op.* to उदय ), तेजोद्वयस्य युग-पद् व्यसनोदयाभ्याम् Sak. IV. ; 12 intent application. COMP.—**आर्ते** *a.* overtaken by calamity.

**व्यसनिन्** *a.* (*f.* नी ) 1 Unfortunate, unlucky; 2 vicious ; 3 excessively attached to any object.

**व्यसु** *a.* Dead, lifeless.

**व्यस्त** *a.* (*f.* स्ता ) 1 Separated, divided, severed; 2 simple, uncompounded; 3 scattered, dispersed; 4 re moved, expelled; 5 single, taken separately, (*op.* to समस्त), तदस्ति किं व्यस्तमपि विलोचने K. S. v. 72; 6 out of order, disarranged, perplexed; 7 different, manifold, (*pp.* of असु (III) with वि *q. v.* ).

**व्यस्तार** *n.* The issue of ichor from the temples of an elephant.

**व्याकरण** *n.* 1 Analysis ; 2 the science of grammar, ( considered as one of the six *Veda'ngas* ), *e. g.* ययापि बहुना-धीषे तथापि पठ पुत्र व्याकरणम्.

**व्याकार** *m.* Change of form, transformation.

**व्याकीर्ण** *a.* (*f.* णी ) Scattered about.

**व्याकुल** *a.* (*f.* ला ) 1 Busily engaged in, आलोके ते निपतति पुरा सा बलिव्याकुला वा Megh. II. 22 ; 2 bewildered, per-

plexed, troubled, वृष्टिव्याकुल-गोकुलावनवशादुद्वृत्य गोबधनम् Git. G. IV.

**व्याकुलित** *a.* (*f.* ता ) Agitated, confounded, perplexed.

**व्याकृते** *f.* Fraud, disguise.

**व्याकृत** *a.* (*f.* ता ) 1 Analyzed, explained, made clear; 2 disfigured, distorted.

**व्याकृति** *f.* 1 Analysis; 2 explanation; 3 change of form; 4 grammar.

**व्याकोश** (ष) *a.* (*f.* शा ) Blown, blossomed, व्याकोशकान्कनदत्ता दधने नलित्यः Sis. IV. 46.

**व्याक्षेप** *m.* 1 Tossing about; 2 delay, hindrance, अव्याक्षेपो भविष्यत्याः कार्यसिद्धेर्हि लक्षणम् R. x. 6.

**व्याख्या** *f.* 1 Communication ; 2 gloss, comment explanation, exposition.

**व्याख्यात** *a.* (*f.* ता ) 1 Related, narrated, told; 2 explained, expounded.

**व्याख्यान** *n.* 1 Narration, speech; 2 explanation, exposition, interpretation.

**व्याघहन** *n.* 1 Friction ; 2 churning.

**व्याघात** *m.* 1 A blow, a stroke; 2 obstacle, impediment, hindrance; 3 contradiction ; 4 a figure of speech, thus defined by Mammata, यद्यथा साधितं केनाप्यपरेण तदव्यथा । तथैव यद्विधीयते स व्याघात इति स्मृतः K. Pr. x.

**व्याघ्र** *m.* (*fem.* ऋी ) 1 A tiger, R. IX. 63 ; 2 the red castor-oil plant ; 3 ( at the end of a compound ) best, pre-eminent, (*e. g.* पुरुषव्याघ्र). COMP.—**भट** *m.* a sky-lark.—**आर्य** *m.* a cat.—**नख** *m. n.* 1 a kind of perfume ; 2 the impression of a finger-nail.—**नायक** *m.* a jackal.

**व्याज** *m.* 1 Craft, deception, cunning ; 2 contrivance,