

Kṛṣṇa told Yudhiṣṭhira that the Udīcyabhojas, along with eighteen other tribes resorted to the west due to the fear of Jarāsandha (*udīcyabhojās ca tathā kulāny aṣṭādaśābhibho | jarāsandhabhayād eva pratīcīm diśam āśritāḥ ||*) 2. 13. 24.

Unnatyaka m. (pl.) : Name of a Janapada.

Listed by Samjaya among the southern Janapadas (*athāpare janapadā dakṣiṇā bharatarṣabha*) 6. 10. 56, 5; also called the Deśas (*deśāḥ saṁkīrtitāḥ*) 6. 10. 68; (*unnatyakā māhiṣakā ...*) 6. 10. 57.

Upakīcaka m. (pl.) : See Kīcaka.

Upatyaka m. (pl.) : Name of a Janapada.

Listed by Samjaya among the (northern) Janapadas of the Bhāratavarṣa (*ata ūrdhvam janapadān nibodha gadato mama*) 6. 10. 37, 5; also called the Deśas (*deśāḥ saṁkīrtitāḥ*) 6. 10. 68; (*kulindopatyakās tathā*) 6. 10. 54.

Upanandaka m. (pl.) : Name of a class of warriors.

On the second day of war, Duryodhana asked Upanandakas, led by Duḥśāsana and Vikarṇa, to protect Bhīṣma (*duḥśāsanena ca | vikarṇena ca vīreṇa tathā nandopanandakaiḥ ... sahitāḥ ... bhīṣmam evābhirakṣantu*) 6. 47. 8-9.

Upāvṛśca m. (pl.) : Name of a Janapada.

Listed by Samjaya among the (northern) Janapadas of the Bhāratavarṣa (*ata ūrdhvam janapadān nibodha gadato mama*) 6. 10. 37, 5; also called the Deśas (*deśāḥ saṁkīrtitāḥ*) 6. 10. 68; (*upāvṛścānupāvṛścasurāṣṭrāḥ*) 6. 10. 47.

Uruga m. (pl.) : Name of a Janapada ?

Listed by Samjaya among the (northern) Janapadas of the Bhāratavarṣa (*ata ūrdhvam janapadān nibodha gadato mama*) 6. 10. 37, 5; also called the Deśas (*deśāḥ saṁkīrtitāḥ*) 6. 10. 68; (*vātajāmarathoragāḥ*) 6. 10. 53 (or, do we read *vātajāmarathoragāḥ?*)

Uśīnara m. (pl.) : Name of a people.

A. Description : According to Bhīṣma they were spirited and skilled in the use of all kinds of weapons (*sarvaśastreṣu kuśalāḥ sattvavanto hy uśīnarāḥ*) 12. 102. 4. **B.** Degradation : Bhīṣma mentioned Uśīnaras among those who became Śūdras because they showed no respect for Brāhmaṇas (*pulindās cāpy uśīnarāḥ | ... vṛṣalatvam parigatā brāhmaṇānām adarśanāt*) 13. 33. 20-21 (Nī. on Bom. Ed. 13. 33. 21 : *adarśanāt ananugrahāt*). **C.** Epic event : Samjaya mentioned Uśīnaras among those who were killed by Arjuna on the seventeenth day of the war (*kṣudrakās cāpy uśīnarāḥ | ... te hatāḥ samare rājan pārthena*) 8. 4. 45, 50.

Uṣṇa m. (sg.) : Name of a country in the Krauñcadvīpa.

It lay beyond the country (*deśa*) called Manonuga and beyond Uṣṇa lay Prāvaraka (*deśāṁs tatra pravakṣyāmi ... manonugāt paraś coṣṇo deśaḥ ... uṣṇāt paraḥ prāvarakaḥ*) 6. 13. 20-21; these Deśas were visited by gods and Gandharvas (*ete deśā mahārāja devagandharvasevitāḥ*) 6. 13. 23.

R̥ṣika m. (pl.) : Name of a country and its people.

A. Location : In the north (*prayayāv uttarām diśam*) 2. 24. 1; specified as not-