

(? *paṭṭaja*), other non-cotton woolen materials in thousands which was bound in bundles (? *kuṭṭīkṛtam*), soft, having the colour of lotus, and also soft deer skins (*kr̥ṣṇagrīvān mahākāyān rōsabhāñ śata-pātinah | āhārṣur daśāsāhasrān vinītān dikṣu viśrutān | pramānarāgasparśādhyam bāhlicīnasamudbhavam | ournam ca rānkavām caiva kīṭajam paṭṭajam tathā || kuṭṭīkṛtam tathaiṅanyat kamalābham sahasraśaḥ ślakṣnam vastram akārpāsam āvikam mṛdu cājinam ||*) 2. 47. 21-23; (Nī. on Bom. Ed. 2. 51. 27 : *kuṭṭīkṛtam citragucchākāram kṛtam*; he cites Viśva (*syāt kuṭī ... citragucchake*) for the meaning of *kuṭī*); they also brought with them sharp, long swords, *ṛṣṭis*, *śaktis* and axes (*paraśvadhān*), sharp axes (*paraśūn*) produced in the west (*aparāntasamudbhūtān*), various juices (*rasān*) and perfumes (*gandhān*) as also various jewels 2. 47. 24-25 (Nī. on Bom. Ed. 2. 51. 28 : *aparāntāt paścimadeśāt samudbhūtān*; on 2. 51. 29 : *rasān rasavanti tarbujādīni gandhān gandhavanti mrgamadādīni*).

Oṣṭra m. (pl.) : Name of a people.

Mentioned by Samjaya among the (northern) Janapadas (also called Deśas 6. 10. 68) of the Bhāratavarṣa (*ata ūrdhvam janapadān nibodha gadato mama*) 6. 10. 37, 5; (*oṣṭrā puṅdrāḥ*) 6. 10. 56; in Samjaya's enumeration, immediately after these follow the southern Janapadas (*athāpare janapadā dakṣiṇā bharatarṣabha*) 6. 10. 55. [Identical with the next?]

Oṣṭrakarṇika m. (pl.) : Name of a people.

A. Location : To the south of Indra-prastha (*prayayau dakṣiṇām diśam*) 2. 28. 1; (*dakṣiṇābhimukho yayau*) 2. 28. 8; (*prāyād*

... dakṣiṇām diśam) 2. 28. 37. **B.** Epic event : Sahadeva, in his expedition before the Rājasūya, subjugated them just by sending envoys and made them pay tribute (*kaliṅgān oṣṭrakarṇikān |... dūtair eva vaśe cakre karam cainān adāpayat*) 2. 28. 48-49. [Identical with the preceding?]

Audumbara m. (pl.) : Name of a Kṣatriya tribe.

A. Location : Living probably in the north-west; they are mentioned along with Bāhlikas and Kaśmīras (*audumbarā ... bāhlikaiḥ saha || kaśmīrāḥ ... ca*) 2. 48. 12-13. **B.** Epic event : They brought tribute by hundreds for the Rājasūya of Yudhiṣṭhira (*āhārṣuḥ kṣatriyā vittam śataśo 'jātaśatrave*) 2. 48. 16.

Audbhida¹ m. (pl.) : Name of a southern Janapada.

Listed by Samjaya among the southern Janapadas (also called Deśas 6. 10. 68) of the Bhāratavarṣa (*athāpare janapadā dakṣiṇā bharatarṣabha*) 6. 10. 56. 5; (*saudbhidā nalakālakāḥ*) 6. 10. 58.

Audbhida² nt. : Name of a Varṣa in the Kuśadvīpa.

A. Location : To the north of Jambudvīpa (*uttareṣu tu ... dvīpeṣu*) 6. 13. 1; it is listed as the first among the collection of the seven Varṣas of Kuśadvīpa (*audbhidam prathamam varṣam ... saptate varṣapuñjākāḥ*) 6. 13. 12-13. **B.** People : In all the Varṣas of Kuśadvīpa, the gods, the Gandharvas and the people sport and enjoy together; no one meets with death; there are no Dasyus and no Mlecchas in those Varṣas; all people are fair and very delicate (*eteṣu devagandharvāḥ prajāś ca jagatīśvara | viharanti ramante ca na teṣu mriyate*