

viṣaye ... rājñāś citrāṅgadasya ha ||) 12. 4. 2; (2) Vārdhakṣemi fought and carried away the Kaliṅga girl (*vārdhakṣemiḥ kaliṅgānām yaḥ kanyām āharad yudhi*) 7. 9. 51. [Perhaps this and the following two Kaliṅgas are meant by Trikaliṅga]

Kaliṅga² m. (pl.) : Name of a Janapada.

Location : Listed by Samjaya among the northern Janapadas (also called Deśas *deśāḥ saṁkīrtitāḥ* 6. 10. 68) of the Bhārata-varṣa (*ata ūrdhvam janapadān nibodha gadato mama*) 6. 10. 37, 5; (*śūrasenāḥ kaliṅgās ca*) 6. 10. 38; these seem to be the Kaliṅgas of the mid-region and are to be distinguished from Kaliṅga¹ and Kaliṅga³. [See Kaliṅga^{1,3}]

Kaliṅga³ m. (pl.) : Name of a people.

A. Location : They probably lived in the north-west since they are listed by Samjaya along with Kāśmīras, Tukhāras and the Kirāta tribes (*kāśmīrāḥ ... tukhāras ca ... || ... kaliṅgās ca kirātānām ca jātayaḥ ||*) 6. 10. 67. **B.** Characterization : (1) They were probably reckoned by Samjaya as *mlecchas* (*uttarās cāpare mlecchāḥ*) 6. 10. 63; (2) Bhiṣma counted Kaliṅgas among those who became degraded since they did not respect Brāhmaṇas (*kaliṅgās ca ... | ... vṛṣalatvam parigatā brāhmaṇānām adarśanāt*) 13. 30. 20-21; (3) A certain Brāhmaṇa told the Kuru assembly that Kaliṅga people were to be avoided as they followed wrong *dharma* (*kaliṅgān ... durdharmāmīś ca vivarjayet*) 8. 30. 45. [See Kaliṅga^{1,2}]

Kalkala m. (pl.) : Name of a Janapada.

Listed by Samjaya among the southern Janapadas, (also called Deśas *deśāḥ saṁ-*

kīrtitāḥ 6. 10. 68) of the Bhārata-varṣa (*athāpare janapadā dakṣiṇāḥ*) 6. 10. 56; (*pulindāḥ kalkalāḥ saha*) 6. 10. 60.

Kaśyapadvīpa nt : Name of a *dvīpa*.

Two parts of the Sudarśanadvīpa are like a large hare; the Kaśyapadvīpa forms one of the two 'ears' of this hare (*evam sudarśanadvīpo ... | ... dviramśe ca śaśo mahān*) 6. 6. 15-16; (*karṇau tu nāgadvīpam ca kaśyapadvīpam eva ca*) 6. 7. 52.

Kahva m. (pl.) : Name of a people.

According to king Māndhātṛ they lived in the countryside but led the life of Dasyu (*kahvās ca ... sarve viṣayavāsinah ... sarve te dasyujīvinaḥ*) 12. 65. 13, 15; he asked Indra the nature of their *dharma* and how they were to be controlled by kings like him (*katham dharmam careyus te ... madvidhaiś ca katham sthāpyāḥ ...*) 12. 65. 15; Indra then told Māndhātṛ the *dharma* of the Dasyu 12. 6. 17-21.

Kākṣa m. (pl.) : Name of a Janapada.

One of the (northern) Janapadas (also called Deśas (*uddeśamātrena mayā deśāḥ saṁkīrtitāḥ* 6. 10. 68) of the Bhārata-varṣa listed by Samjaya (*ata ūrdhvam janapadān nibodha gadato mama*) 6. 10. 37, 5; (*kākṣāḥ sāmudraniṣkuṣāḥ*) 6. 10. 47.

Kāñcya m. (pl.) : Name of a people.

Listed by Ulūka among those warriors who joined the army of Duryodhana (*rājacamūm sametām | ... draviḍāndhrakāñcyaiḥ*) 5. 153. 19-20.

Kānana m. (pl.) : Name of a people.

On the third day of the war, Kānanas were stationed at the left wing of the Garuḍavyūha of the Kaurava army (*gāru-*