

उम्बुर umbura, as, m. the upper timber of a door frame; [cf. *umbara*.]

उम्बोचा umlocā, f., N. of an Apsaras.

उर ur, to go; (a Sautra root, i. e. one occurring only in grammatical Sūtras and not in the Dhātu-pāṭha.)

उर ura, as, m., N. of a Rishi said to be of the family of Vāta.

उरक uraka, as, m., N. of one of Śiva's attendants.

उरग ura-ga, as, m. (fr. *ura* = *uras* and rt. *gam*), a snake ('going on the breast'); in mythology a Nāga or semi-divine serpent usually represented with a human face of great beauty; lead; (ṛ), f. a female snake; (ā), f., N. of a town. — *Urag-pratisara*, as, ā, am, having a serpent for a wedding ring. — *Uraga-bhūshana*, as, m. an epithet of Śiva, whose ornaments consist of snakes. — *Uraga-rāja*, as, m. the king of snakes, Śeṣha or Vāsuki. — *Uraga-sāra-bāndana*, as, am, m. n. a kind of sandal-wood. — *Uraga-sthāna*, am, n. the abode of the Nāgas, i. e. Pātāla, a region below the earth (not to be confounded with hell). — *Uragāri* (*ga-arī*), ts, m. Garuda, the bird of Vishṇu; a large crane; (lit. 'the enemy of the snakes.') — *Uragāsana* (*ga-as°*), as, m., N. of Garuda; a gigantic crane; ('whose food consists of serpents.') — *Uragāyā* (*ga-āy°*), am, n. a kind of spade. — *Uragendra* (*ga-in°*), as, m. the king of the snakes, Śeṣha or Vāsuki.

Uran-ga and *uran-gama*, as, m. a snake.

उरग uraṅga, as, m. (said to be fr. rt. 4. ṛi), a ram, a sheep, a young ram; a certain demon slain by Indra; a cloud?; (ṛ), f. a ewe. — *Uranāksha* (*ṅa-ak°*) or *uranākshaka*, as, m. the plant Cassia Alata or Tora. — *Uranākhyā* (*ṅa-akh°*) or *uranākhyaka*, as, m. the plant Tora.

Uranaka, as, m. a ram; a cloud.

उरभ urabha, as, m. (fr. *ura* = *ūrṇā* and rt. *bhri*), a ram; a kind of poisonous insect.

उररी urarī, ind. (perhaps connected with *uru*; cf. *urī*, *ūrī*, *ūrari*), a particle implying assent, admission, extension, expansion, diffusion; often compounded with the roots *as*, *bhū*, and *krī*.

Urarī-krī, to allow, admit, assent. — *Urarī-kāra*, as, m. a promise, agreement; admission. — *Urarī-krīta*, as, ā, am, promised, agreed; spread, extended, diffused.

उरसा urasa, as, m., N. of a country inhabited by a warrior-tribe; (ā), f., N. of a town; also *urasā*.

उरस uras, n. (fr. rt. *vri*, to cover; cf. *uru*), the breast, the bosom; (*ās*, *ās*, *as*), best, excellent; *urasi krī*, to press any one to one's breast; to assent. — *Urah-kshata*, am, n. injury to the chest, breaking a blood-vessel in the chest, consumption. — *Urah-sūtrikā*, f. a pearl necklace hanging over the breast. — *Urah-sthala*, am, n. the breast, the bosom. — *Uras-śhāda*, as, m. a cuirass, breastplate, armour, mail. — *Urasī-ja* or *urasi-ruha*, as, m. the female breast (lit. 'produced on the chest'). — *Urasī-toman*, ā, ā, a, having hairs on the breast. — *Uras-kaṭa*, as, m. the sacrificial thread hung round the neck and upon the breast, as sometimes worn. — *Uras-tas*, ind. from the breast, in the direction of the breast. — *Uras-trāna*, am, n. a breastplate, cuirass, coat of mail. — *Uras-vat*, ān, atī, at, broad-chested, full-breasted, strong. — *Uro-gāmin*, ī, īnī, ī, going on the breast (as a reptile), creeping, crawling. — *Uro-graha*, as, m. disease of the chest, pleurisy. — *Uro-ghāta*, as, m. striking or beating the breast; pain in the chest. — *Uro-ja*, as, m. the female breast (lit. 'born on the chest'). — *Uro-bṛihatī*, f., N. of a metre. — *Uro-bhūshana*, am, n. an ornament of the breast.

Urasa, as, ā, am, having a strong broad breast;

(am), n. (at the end of compounds) best, most excellent.

Urasila, as, ā, am, broad-chested, having a full or broad breast.

१. *urasya*, nom. P. *urasyati*, -yitum, to be strong. २. *urasya*, as, ā, am, situated in the breast; pectoral; (labour or exertion) requiring an effort of the chest; legitimate (as a son or daughter); one born from a married couple of the same tribe or caste; excellent (i. e. the very heart, the breast or best part).

उर urā, f. (fr. rt. *vri*?), Ved. a ewe. — *Urā-mathī*, is, is, ī, Ved. killing sheep.

उराह urāha, as, m. a horse of a pale colour with dark legs; (probably a foreign word.)

उरी urī, ind. (cf. *urari*, *ūrari*, *ūrī*), a particle implying (especially in composition with the roots *as*, *bhū*, and *krī*) promise, assent, admission, extension, diffusion, &c.

Urī-krī, to promise, allow, admit, assent. — *Urī-kāra*, as, m. promise, admission, extension. — *Urī-krīta*, as, ā, am, promised, extended, spread.

उर uru, us, us or *vī*, u (fr. rt. *vri*, to cover), wide, spacious; extended, great, large; much, excessive; excellent, precious, valuable; (u), n., Ved. wide space, space, room; *uru krī*, to grant space or scope, give opportunity; (u), ind. far, far off; (vī), f. the wide earth, see *urvi* next col.; comparative *varīyas*, superlative *varīshtha*; [cf. Gr. *eûpús*; Hib. *ur*, 'very'; *ur-ard*, 'very high'; *uras*, 'power, ability'.] — *Urukāla* or *urukāla*, as, m. the creeper *Cucumis Colocynthis*. — *Uru-krī*, t, t, t, Ved. making room, granting space. — *Uru-krama*, as, ā, am, Ved. far-stepping, making wide strides; of high rank; (as), m. an epithet of Vishṇu. — *Uru-kshaya*, as, m., Ved. a spacious dwelling, a wide habitation; (as, ā, am), occupying spacious dwellings, an epithet of Mitra and Varuṇa and the Maruts; (as), m., N. of a prince.

— *Uru-kshiti*, ts, f., Ved. a spacious or comfortable dwelling. — *Uru-kshepa*, as, m., N. of a prince. — *Uru-gavyūti*, is, is, ī, Ved. having a wide domain or territory. — *Uru-gāya*, as, ā, am (*gāya* fr. rt. *gā*), Ved. far-going, far-striding; an epithet of Vishṇu, the Aśvins, Soma, and Indra; offering wide space or scope for movement; (Śāy.) praised by the great; (as), m. an epithet of Vishṇu; (am), n. wide space, scope for movement or free and unconfined motion.

— *Uru-gāya-vat*, ān, atī, at, offering ample space for motion, unconfined. — *Uru-gūlā* (?), f., Ved., N. of a snake. — *Uru-ākra*, as, ā, am, Ved. having wide wheels. — *Uru-ākri*, ts, is, ī, Ved. allowing unrestrained motion; (Śāy.) granting ample assistance. — *Uru-ākshas*, ās, ās, as, Ved. far-seeing; epithet of Mitra-Varuṇa and of the Aḍityas. — *Uru-jman*, ā, ā, a, Ved. having a wide path or range.

— *Uru-jrayas*, ās, ās, as, or *uru-jrī*, is, is, ī, Ved. moving in a wide course, extending over a wide space; (Śāy.) of great impetuosity, of mighty impetus; epithet of Agni and of Indra. — *Uru-tama*, as, ā, am, widest, greatest. — *Uru-tara*, as, ā, am, wider, greater, larger. — *Uru-tā*, f., Ved. wideness; opening. — *Uru-tāpa*, as, m. great heat. — *Uru-tva*, am, n. magnitude, vastness. — *Uru-dhāra*, as, ā, am, Ved. giving a broad stream (of milk, as a cow). — *Uru-prathas*, ās, ās, as, Ved. wide-spreading, widely extended, far-spread. — *Uru-bhla*, as, ī, am, Ved. having a wide opening. — *Uru-bja* (*uru-ubja*?), as, ā, am, Ved. widely opened; (Śāy.) excellent, pre-eminent. — *Uru-mārga*, as, m. a long road. — *Uru-munḍa*, as, m., N. of a mountain. — *Uru-yuga*, as, ā, am, Ved. furnished with a broad yoke. — *Uru-loka*, as, ā, am, Ved. containing wide space, widely extended; (Śāy.) widely illuminating. — *Uru-rīkrama*, as, ā, am, valiant, mighty. — *Uru-rīndu*, us, m., N. of a Flamingo (in the Hari-varṣa, whose condition was that of a hunter in a former birth). — *Uru-vilvā*, f., N. of a village. — *Uru-vilvā-kalpa*, N. of a place. — *Uru-vyātas*, ās, ās, as, Ved. occupying wide space, widely extending, widely capacious; (ās), m. a ma-

lignant spirit, an imp or goblin. — *Uru-ryañé*, an, *urūṛi*, ak, Ved. extending far; far-reaching, capacious; perceived in a distant place (as a sound); containing wide spaces. — *Uru-vraja*, as, ā, am, Ved. having a wide domain or territory. — *Uru-śaṅga*, as, ā, am, Ved. praising aloud; (Śāy.) to be praised by many; reigning over a wide territory; (Śāy.) praised by many; epithet of Varuṇa, Pushan, the Aḍityas, Indra, and Soma. — *Uru-sarman*, ā, ā, a, Ved. finding refuge everywhere throughout the universe, widely pervading. — *Uru-shā*, ās, ās, am (rt. *san*), Ved. granting wide space or free scope; (Śāy.) granting much. — *Uru-sattva*, as, ā, am, magnanimous, of a generous or noble nature. — *Uru-svana*, as, ā, am, stentorian. — *Uru-hāra*, as, m. a valuable necklace. — *Urū-nasa*, as, ā, am, Ved. broad-nosed, having a good scent (as a hound). — *Urv-anga*, as, m. a mountain; the ocean. — *Urv-ajra*, as, m., Ved. an extensive field.

Uruvu, us, m. or *uruvika*, as, m. or *uruvūka*, as, am, m. n. the plant *Ricinus Communis*.

Urushya, nom. P., Ved. *urushyath*, to desire wide scope or freedom, to escape from (with acc.); to protect, preserve, secure, defend from (with abl.), to avert.

Urushyā, f., Ved. (only in inst.) with protecting hands; (Śāy.) with desire to protect.

Urushyu, us, us, u, Ved. going to a distant place; (Śāy.) desiring to protect.

Urūla, as, ā, am, liking space; fond of expatiating; free, unrestrained, disobedient.

Urviyā, ind., Ved. far, far off, far and near, widely.

Urvi, f. the wide earth, the earth, the soil; space, the open space or great expanse comprising the six spaces, viz. the four quarters of the sky with the upper and lower spaces; a river; (vī), du., Ved. the two worlds, or heaven and earth. — *Urvi-dhara*, as, m. a mountain; the serpent Śeṣha. — *Urvi-pati*, is, m. a king. — *Urvi-bhṛit*, t, m. a mountain. — *Urvi-ruha*, as, m. a tree, 'growing on the earth.' — *Urviśa* (*vī-śa*), as, m. a king.

Urvyā, f. protection, security.

Urvy-ūti, ts, is, ī (fr. *urvyū-ūti*?), Ved. able to help or defend far and near; (Śāy.) granting extensive protection.

उरुण्ड uruṇḍa, as, m., N. of a demon; also of a man.

उरुरी ururī, ind. a particle of assent and admission. See *urarī*.

उरुक urūka, as, m. an owl; [cf. *ulūka*.]

उरुची urūcī. See *uru-ryañé* under *uru*.

उरुजित urujita, as, ā, am (fr. rt. *vri*), abandoned, left.

उरुजिहाना urujihānā, f., N. of a town.

उरुणाम uruṇāmbha, as, m. a spider; [cf. *ūrṇa-nābha*.]

उरुणी urnā, f. wool, felt, the hair of camels &c.; a circle of hair between the eyebrows. See *ūrṇā*.

उरु urd, cl. 1. A. *urdate*, *urdān-ḥakre*, *urūśhyate*, *aurdśhyata*, *urđitum*, to measure; to play; to be easy or cheerful.

उरु urdra, as, m. an otter. See *udra*.

उरु urv, cl. 1. P. *urvati*, *urvān-ḥakāra*, *urvritum*, to kill or hurt.

उर्य urva, as, m., N. of a man.

उर्यट uryaṭa, as, m. a year.

उर्यरा uryarā, f., Ved. fertile soil, yielding every kind of crop, field sown with corn; land in general; a mixed mass of fibres, wool, &c.; jocular term for curled hairs; N. of an Apsaras. — *Urvārā-jit*, t, t, t, Ved. acquiring fields. — *Urvārā-pati*, is, m., Ved. master of the fields sown with corn. — *Urvārā-sā*, ās, ās, am, Ved. granting fields.

Urvārī, f., Ved. tow, fibres drawn out of the distaff.