

by some as an irregular compound of *karka* and *andhu*, the jujube tree, *Zizyphus Jujuba*; a species of this tree with a larger fruit; (*u*), *n.* the fruit of this tree, or the uneatable fruits of a wild species; (*ū*), *f.* the berry of this tree; (*us*), *m.*, *N.* of a man. — *Karkandhu-kuṇa*, *am*, *n.* the fruit season of the Karkandhu tree. — *Karkandhu-prastha*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a town. — *Karkandhu-matī*, *f.*, *N.* of a woman (?). — *Karkandhu-rohita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, red like the berries of the jujube tree.

कर्कफल *karka-phala*. See under *karka*.

कर्कर *karkara*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, hard, firm; (*as*), *m.* a bone; a hammer; a mirror [cf. *karphara*]; a strap of leather (?); *N.* of a *Nāga*; (*am*), *n.* stone, limestone, especially the nodule found in Bengal under the name of *Kankar*; [cf. *karkaṭa*, *karkaśa*.] — *Karkarākṣha* (*ra-ak*), *as*, *m.* a wagtail. — *Karkarāṅga* (*ra-an*), *as*, *m.* a kind of bird, a gallinule (?). — *Karkarāndhuka* (*ra-an*), *as*, *m.* a blind well, one of which the mouth is overgrown with grass &c. so as to be hidden; also read *karkarāndhaka*; see *andha-kūpa*.

कर्कराटु *karkarāṭu*, *us*, *m.* a glance, a side-look.

कर्कराटुक *karkarāṭuka*, *as*, *m.* the numidian crane.

कर्करेतु, *us*, *m.* = the preceding; [cf. *karāṭu*, &c.]

कर्कराल *karkarāla*, *as*, *am*, *n.* a curl, a ringlet.

कर्करि *karkari*, *is* or *ī*, *f.*, Ved. a kind of musical instrument, a lute; (*ī*), *f.* a water-jar.

Karkarikā, *f.* a small water-jar.

कर्करेट *karkareṭa*, *am*, *n.* the hand curved as a claw for the purpose of grasping anything.

कर्करेटु *karkareṭu*. See *karkarāṭuka*.

कर्कश *karkaśa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, hard, harsh, rough (opposed to *komala*, *ślakṣhṇa*); intangible; violent, cruel; unfeeling, unmerciful; harsh, unkind, miserly; (*as*), *m.* a sword, a scymitar; *N.* of several plants, = *kāmpilla* = *guṇḍārōcanī* (commonly called *Sunda Rochani*); a kind of cassia, *Cassia* or *Senna Esculenta*; a species of sugar-cane; (*ā*), *f.* a thorny plant, *Tragia Involucrata*; (*ī*), *f.* the wild jujube; [cf. *karkaṭa*, *karkara*.] — *Karkaśa-śhāda*, *as*, *m.* the plants *Trophis Aspera* and *Trichosanthes Dioeca*; (*ā*), *f.* the plant *Luffa Acutangula*. — *Karkaśa-tva*, *am*, *n.* hardness, harshness, rough manners. — *Karkaśa-dala*, *as*, *m.* the plant *Trichosanthes Dioeca*; (*ā*), *f.* another plant. — *Karkaśa-vākyā*, *am*, *n.* harsh or contumelious speech.

Karkaśikā, *f.* wild jujube.

कर्कसार *karka-sāra*. See under *karka*.

कर्कारु *karkāru*, *us*, *u*, *m.* *n.* a kind of gourd, *Beninkasa Cerifera*.

कर्कारुका, *as*, *m.* the plant *Convolvulus Paniculatus*.

कर्कि *karki*, *is*, *m.* the sign of the zodiac, Cancer; also read *karkin*, *ī*, *m.*

कर्कीप्रस्थ *karkī-prastha*. See under *karka*.

कर्केतन *karketana* or *karketara*, *as*, *m.* (?) a kind of gem or precious stone.

कर्कोट *karkoṭa*, *as*, *m.* one of the principal serpents or *Nāgas* of *Pātāla*; (*ū*), *m.* pl., *N.* of a people; (*am*), *n.* a poisonous fruit.

कर्कोटाक, *as*, *m.* several plants, *Momordica Mixta*; *Ægle Marmelos*; the sugar-cane; *N.* of a *Nāga* or serpent; (*ās*), *m.* pl., *N.* of a barbarous tribe of low origin; (*ī*), *f.*, *N.* of a plant; (*kā*), *f.* the plant *Momordica Mixta*. — *Karkoṭaka-viśha*, *am*, *n.* the poison of *Karkoṭaka*.

कर्बूर *karbūra*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a plant, a kind of *Curcuma*; (*am*), *n.* gold; an orpiment; [cf. *karbura* and *karbūra*.]

कर्बुराका, *as*, *m.* the plant *Curcuma Zerumbet*; also read *karbūra*.

कर्ज *karj*, *cl.* 1. *P.* *karjati*, -*jitum*, to pain or make uneasy.

कर्ण *karṇ*, *cl.* 10. *P.* *karṇayati*, -*yitum*, to pierce, bore. See *ā-karṇ*.

कर्ण *karṇa*, *as*, *m.* (said to be fr. rt. 1. *krī*), the ear, the handle or ear of a vessel; the helm or rudder of a ship; the plants *Cassia Fistula* and *Calotropis Gigantea*; (in prosody) a spondee, a foot of two long syllables; (in geometry) the hypothenuse of a triangle or the diagonal of a tetragon; *N.* of a renowned hero in the *Mahā-bhārata*, king of *Anga* and elder brother by the mother's side of the *Pāṇḍu* princes, being the son of the god *Sūrya* by *Prithā* or *Kuntī*, before her marriage with *Pāṇḍu*. (Afraid of the censure of her relatives, *Kuntī* deserted the child and exposed it in the river, where it was found by a charioteer named *Adhi-ratha* and nurtured by his wife *Rādāhā*; hence *Karṇa* is sometimes called *Sūta-putra* or *Sūta-ja*, sometimes *Rādheya*, though named by his foster-parents *Vasu-shenā*); *N.* of a son of *Viśvajit*; (with *Buddhists*) a son of *Mahā-sammata* and king in *Potāla*; *N.* of a king, father of *Viśoka-deva*; (*as*, *ā*, *am*), Ved. eared, furnished with long ears; furnished with chaff (as grain). *Karṇe*, (in theatrical language) into the ear, in a low voice, aside; *api karṇe*, Ved. behind the ear or back, from behind, after [cf. *api-karṇa*]; *karṇam dā*, to give ear to, listen to; *karṇam ā-gam*, to come to one's ears, become known to. — *Karṇa-kāṇḍu*, *us* or *ū*, *us*, *m.* *f.* painful itching of the ear. — *Karṇa-kīṭā*, *f.* an insect or worm with many feet and of a reddish colour, *Julus Cornifex*; a small centipede; according to some *karṇa-kīṭā*. — *Karṇa-kūbjā*, *am*, *n.*, *N.* of an imaginary town. — *Karṇa-kṣvedā*, *as*, *m.* an affection of the ear, a roaring or constant noise in it. — *Karṇa-kharīka*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a *Vaiśya*. — *Karṇa-ga*, *us*, *ā*, *am*, touching the ear, hanging on it, next to the ear, extending to the ear. — *Karṇa-gūṭha*, *am*, *n.* ear-wax; (*as*), *m.* or *karṇa-gūṭhaka*, *as*, *m.* hardening of the wax of the ear. — *Karṇa-grihita*, *us*, *ā*, *am*, seized by the ear. — *Karṇa-grihya*, *ind.* seizing by the ear. — *Karṇa-goḍara*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, perceptible to the ear, audible. — *Karṇa-grāha*, *as*, *m.* a helmsman. — *Karṇa-grāha-vat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, furnished with a helmsman (as a ship). — *Karṇa-śhāda*, *am*, *n.* the outer auditory passage; [cf. *karṇa-puta*, *karṇa-randhra*, &c.]. — *Karṇa-jāpa*, *us*, *m.* 'ear-whisperer,' an informer. — *Karṇa-jalukā*, *f.* an insect, *Julus*; a small centipede; [cf. *karṇa-kīṭā*]. — *Karṇa-jalaukā*, *f.* or *karṇa-jalaukas*, *ās*, *f.* the same. — *Karṇa-jāpa* or *karṇa-jāpa*, *as*, *m.* whispering in the ear, tale-bearing, ealumoiating. — *Karṇa-jāha*, *am*, *n.* the root of the ear. — *Karṇa-jit*, *t*, *m.* 'the conqueror of *Karṇa*,' an epithet of *Arjuna*; (*Karṇa* having taken the part of the *Kurus*, was killed by *Arjuna* in one of the great battles between them and the *Pāṇḍus*). — *Karṇa-tas*, *ind.* away from the ear. — *Karṇa-tāla*, *as*, *m.* the flapping of an elephant's ears. — *Karṇa-darpaṇa*, *as*, *m.* an ear-ring, an ornament for the ear. — *Karṇa-dundubhī*, *is*, *f.* a kind of worm (making a noise in the ear like a drum); see *karṇa-kīṭā*. — *Karṇa-deva*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a king. — *Karṇa-dhāra*, *as*, *m.* a helmsman, a pilot. — *Karṇadhāra-tā*, *f.* the office of an helmsman. — *Karṇa-dhārīnī*, *f.* a female elephant. — *Karṇa-nāda*, *as*, *m.* ringing in the ear. — *Karṇa-nāsā*, *f.* the ears and the nose. — *Karṇandu*, *us*, *f.* a woman's ear-ring; see *karṇāṇḍu*. — *Karṇa-pa*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a man. — *Karṇa-patṭra*, *as*, *m.* the *tragus*, a part of the external ear. — *Karṇa-patha*, *as*, *m.* the compass or range of hearing; *karṇapatham ā-yā* or *upe* (*upa-ā*), to come within the range of the ear, to be heard. — *Karṇa-para*,

as, *m.* an ornament for the ear. — *Karṇa-param-parā*, *f.* going from one ear to another. — *Karṇa-parākrama*, *as*, *m.* title of a work. — *Karṇa-parvan*, *a*, *n.* 'the *Karṇa* section,' title of the eighth book of the *Mahā-bhārata*. — *Karṇa-pāka*, *as*, *m.* inflammation of the outer ear. — *Karṇa-pāli*, *is*, *f.* the lobe of the ear; the outer and curving edge of the ear; (*ī*), *f.* an ornament of the ear, a garland or string of jewels pendent from it; *N.* of a river. — *Karṇa-pāśa*, *as*, *m.* a beautiful ear. — *Karṇa-puta*, *am*, *n.* the auditory passage of the ear. — *Karṇa-pur*, *ūr*, *f.* or *karṇa-purī*, *f.* the capital of *Karṇa*, i. e. *Campā*, the ancient *N.* of *Bhagalpur*. — *Karṇa-pushpa*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a plant, = *morota*. — *Karṇa-pūra*, *as*, *m.* an ornament of flowers worn round the ears; an ear-ring; *N.* of several plants, blue lotus; *Acacia Sirissa*; *Jonesia Aśoka*; *N.* of the father of *Kaviśandra*, author of the *Alankāra Kautubha*. — *Karṇa-pūraka*, *as*, *m.* the *Kadamba* tree, *Nauclea Cadamba*; *N.* of a servant. — *Karṇa-pūraṇa*, *am*, *n.* the act of filling the ears (with cotton &c.); any substance used for that purpose; (*as*), *m.* = *karṇa-pūra*. — *Karṇa-pratināha* or *karṇa-pratināha*, *as*, *m.* a disease of the ear, suppression of its excretion or wax, which is supposed to have dissolved and pass by the nose and mouth. — *Karṇa-prayāga*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of the confluence of the river *Gangā* and *Pindar*. — *Karṇa-prānta*, *as*, *m.* the lobe of the ear. — *Karṇa-prāvarāna*, *us*, *ā*, *am*, using the ears for a covering; (*ās*), *m.* pl., *N.* of a fabulous people. — *Karṇa-phala*, *as*, *m.* a sort of fish, *Ophiocephalus Kurraway*. — *Karṇa-bhūshāṇa*, *am*, *n.* or *karṇa-bhūshā*, *f.* an ear ornament. — *Karṇa-madgura*, *as*, *m.* a sort of sheat fish, *Silurus Unites*. — *Karṇa-mala*, *am*, *n.* the excretion or wax of the ear. — *Karṇa-mukura*, *as*, *m.* an ear ornament; an ear-ring. — *Karṇa-mukha*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, headed by *Karṇa*, having *Karṇa* as leader. — *Karṇa-mūla*, *am*, *n.* the root of the ear. — *Karṇamūliya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, near the root of the ear. — *Karṇa-moṭī*, *is*, *f.* an epithet of *Devī* or *Durgā* in one of her forms or incarnations (*Cāmuṇḍā*). — *Karṇa-yonī*, *is*, *is*, *ī*, Ved. having the ear as a source or starting-point, going forth from the ear, an epithet of an arrow, because in shooting the bow-string is drawn back to the ear. — *Karṇa-randhra*, *as*, *am*, *n.* the orifice or auditory passage of the ear; [cf. *karṇa-śhāda*, *karṇa-puta*, &c.]. — *Karṇa-roga*, *as*, *m.* disease of the ear. — *Karṇaroga-pratishedha*, *as*, *m.* cure of a disease of the ear. — *Karṇarogavijñāna*, *am*, *n.* diagnosis of any disease of the ear. — *Karṇa-latā*, *f.* or *karṇa-latikā*, *f.* the lobe of the ear. — *Karṇa-vāṇṣa*, *as*, *m.* an elevated platform of bamboo. — *Karṇa-vat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, having ears, long-eared; furnished with tendrils or hooks; having a helm. — *Karṇa-varjita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*; earless; (*as*), *m.* a snake. — *Karṇaviṭka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, furnished with ear-wax. — *Karṇa-vidrādhi*, *is*, *f.* ulceration of the ear. — *Karṇa-vivara*, *am*, *n.* the auditory passage of the ear. — *Karṇa-viśh*, *t*, *f.* ear-wax. — *Karṇa-vedha*, *as*, *m.* 'ear-piercing,' a religious ceremony performed to prevent a person from dying, if the birth of a third son be expected; piercing the ear to receive ear-rings. — *Karṇa-vedhani* or *karṇa-vedhanikā*, *f.* an instrument for piercing the ear of an elephant. — *Karṇa-veshṭa*, *as*, *m.* an ear-ring; *N.* of a prince. — *Karṇa-veshṭaka*, *as*, *m.* the flaps of a cap protecting the ear; (*as* or *am*), *m.* *n.* (?) an ear-ring. — *Karṇa-veshṭana*, *am*, *n.* an ear-ring. — *Karṇa-sashkuli*, *f.* the outer part of the ear, the exterior cartilaginous portion leading to the auditory passage. — *Karṇa-sīrisha*, *as*, *m.* a *Sīrisha* flower fastened to the ear as an ornament. — *Karṇa-sūla*, *as*, *am*, *m.* *n.* ear-ache. — *Karṇasūlin*, *ī*, *inī*, *t*, having ear-ache. — *Karṇa-sobhana*, *am*, *n.*, Ved. an ear ornament. — *Karṇa-srava*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, audible, loud. — *Karṇa-srāvas*, *ās*, *m.*, *N.* of a *Brāhman*. — *Karṇa-srut*, *t*, *m.*, *N.* of the author of several hymns of the *Rig-veda*. — *Karṇa-saṃsrāva* or *karṇa-srāva* or *karṇa-srāva*, *as*, *m.* running of the ear, discharge of pus or ichorous matter from the ear.