

origin or plot of a play or poem; that on which an opinion or judgment is founded; a sign, a mark, a document, a proof; a legal instrument; an organ of sense; an action; agency, instrumentality; a father (as the cause of being); a deity as the remote or proximate cause of creation; the body; a kind of musical instrument; a sort of song; a number of scribes or *kāyasthas*; (*ā*), f. pain, agony; casting into hell; an astronomical period; *kāraṇāt*, abl. c. from some cause or reason (e.g. *kasmāl kāraṇāt*, 'from what cause,' often with gen., e.g. *mama kāraṇāt*, 'for my sake,' and at the end of compounds; according to native grammarians every case of *kāraṇa* may be used in this manner, but only the inst., dat., abl., and loc. occur; *a-kāraṇena*, without a reason; *yena kāraṇena*, because; *yasmīn kāraṇe*, from which motive, wherefore). — *Kāraṇa-kāraṇa*, *am*, n. a primary cause, an elementary cause, an atom. — *Kāraṇa-gata*, *as, ā, am*, referred to its cause, resolved into its principles. — *Kāraṇa-guṇa*, *as, m.* a quality of cause; an elementary or causal property. — *Kāraṇagunodbhava-guṇa* (<sup>na-ud</sup>), *as, m.* a secondary or derivative property, as form, taste, smell, &c., produced by combinations of elementary or causal particles. — *Kāraṇa-tas*, ind. from a certain reason; [cf. *kārya-kāraṇatas*.] — *Kāraṇatā*, f. or *kāraṇatva*, *am, n.* causality, causation. — *Kāraṇa-dhvaṇsa*, *as, m.* the obviating or removing a cause or occasion. — *Kāraṇa-dhvaṇsaka*, *as, ikā, am, or kāraṇa-dhvaṇsīn, ī, īnī, ī,* obviating or removing the cause or reason of a thing. — *Kāraṇa-bhūta*, *as, ā, am*, caused. — *Kāraṇamālā*, f. a series or chain of causes or events, a term for a figure in rhetoric. — *Kāraṇa-vādin*, *ī, m.* a complainant, a plaintiff. — *Kāraṇa-vartī*, *ī, n.* the original water which was produced at the creation, from which, as from a reservoir, the Hindūs suppose all the water in the universe to be supplied. — *Kāraṇa-vihīna*, *as, ā, am*, without a cause or reason, unreasonable. — *Kāraṇa-sarīra*, *am, n.* the inner rudiment of the body or causal frame, the seat of the soul. — *Kāraṇānūtā* (<sup>na-an</sup>), *as, ā, am*, having a cause or reason, following as the effect from its cause. — *Kāraṇābhāva* (<sup>na-abh</sup>), *as, m.* absence of cause. — *Kāraṇottara* (<sup>na-utt</sup>), *am, n.* special plea, denial of the cause of complaint, admission of the charge generally, but denial of the issue; (thus with regard to the demand of a debt, acknowledgment that it was incurred, but assertion that the loan has been repaid &c.)

*Kāraṇaka*, at the end of compounds = *kāraṇa*, cause, reason.

*Kāraṇika*, *as, ā* and *ī, am*, causal, causative, investigating, ascertaining the cause.

*Kāram*, a kind of ind. part. fr. rt. *kṛt* at the end of compounds, e.g. *svāhā-kāram, namas-kāram*, making obeisance; also with an acc., e.g. *āvaran-kāram ākrośati*, he abuses a person by calling him a thief; *svādankāram*, making anything sweet &c.

*Kāraṇat, an, anti, at*, causing to do, giving power or authority to do &c.

*Kārayamāṇa*, *as, ā, am*, doing what is appointed, carrying into effect what has been ordered.

*Kārayitavya*, *as, ā, am*, to be caused to be done, to be effected, to be made to do anything. — *Kārayitavya-dakṣha*, *as, ā, am*, clever at performing what has to be done.

*Kārayitṛi, tā, trī, tṛi*, causing or instigating to act or do anything.

*Kārayishnu, us, us, u*, causing to act or perform. I. *kāri, īs, īs, ī, m, f.* an artist, an artificer, a mechanic; (*ī*), f. action, act, agency, work.

*Kārita*, *as, ā, am*, caused to be made or done, brought about, effected; (*ā*), f., scil. *vṛiddhiḥ*, interest, the amount of which is fixed by the debtor, he being forced to do so by the creditor; (*am*), n. the causal form of a verb. — *Kārita-vat, an, at*, at, having caused to be made or done. — *Kāritānta* (<sup>ta-an</sup>), *as, ā, am*, ending with a causal affix.

I. *kārin, ī, īnī, ī, i*, doing, making, effecting, producing, acting, an actor; (*ī*), n. a mechanic, a tradesman.

*Kāru, &c.* See s. v.

**कार 2.** *kāra*, *as, m.* (fr. I. *kṛi*, to scatter), tax, toll, royal revenue, tribute; (*as, ī, am*, fr. 2. *kara*), produced by hail; (*as*), m. a heap of snow or a mountain covered with it. — *Kāra-kukshtya*, *as, m.*, N. of the country of king Śilva on the skirts of the Himalaya ridge in the north-west of Hindūstān; (*ās*), m. pl. the people of this country.

2. *kāraka*, *am, n.* (fr. 2. *karaka*), scil. *salila*, water produced from hail.

**कार 3.** *kāra*, *as, m.* (fr. 2. *kṛi*, to praise), Ved. a song or hymn of praise, a battle-song.

2. *kāri, īs, īs, ī*, Ved. raising hymns of praise.

2. *kārin, ī, īnī, ī*, Ved. rejoicing, praising.

**कार 4.** *kāra*, *as, m.* (fr. 2. *kṛi*, to kill), killing, slaughter.

2. *kāraṇa*, *am, n.* killing, injuring.

**कारञ्ज** *kārañja*, *as, ī, am*, produced by or coming from the tree *Karāñja*.

**काराण्डव** *kāraṇḍava*, *as, m.* a sort of duck; [cf. *karaṇḍa*.] — *Kāraṇḍava-vatī*, f., N. of a river (?), abounding in *Kāraṇḍavas*.

**काराण्डव्यूह** *kāraṇḍavyūha*, *as, m.*, N. of a Buddha; [cf. *karaṇḍa-vyūha*.]

**कारान्धम** *kārandhama*, *as, m.* (fr. *karan-dhama*), a patronymic of Avikshit; (*am*), n., N. of a Tirtha.

*Kārandhamn, ī, m.* a brazier, a worker in mixed or white metal; a mineralogist, an assayer.

**कारपचव** *kārapacava*, *as, or am* (?), m. or n. (?), N. of a region near the Yamunā.

**कारभ** *kārabha*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *karabha*), produced by or coming from a camel.

**कारमिहिका** *kāramihikā*, f. camphor.

**कारम्भा** *kārambhā*, f., N. of a plant bearing a fragrant seed, commonly *Priyangu*; [cf. *kārambhā*.]

**कारव** *kā-rava*, *as, m.* a crow; [making a discordant sound; cf. Lat. *corvus, cornix*; Gr. *κόραξ, κορώνη*; Germ. *Rabe*; Eng. *crow*.]

**कारवल्ली** *kāravallī*, f. the plant *Momordica Charantia*; [cf. *kāravella* and *kāṇḍira*.]

**कारवी** *kāravī*, f. the *Asa Foetida* plant or its leaf, = *Hinguparnī*; the plant *Celosia Cristata*; a kind of anise, *Anethum Sowa*; another plant, *Nigella Indica*; a kind of fennel; a kind of *Cucurbitaceous* plant or small gourd.

**कारवेल** *kāravella*, *as, m.* a kind of gourd, *Momordica Charantia*; (*am*), n. the fruit of this gourd. *Kāravellaka*, *as, m.* and *kāravellikā*, f. the same.

**कारव्य** *kāravya*. See under 2. *kāru*.

**कारस्कर** *kārasakara*, *as, m.*, N. of a poisonous medicinal plant; a tree in general; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people; (a various reading for *kārasakara* and *kārasakrīta*). — *Kārasakarāṭika* (<sup>ra-ātīkā</sup> fr. rt. *at*), f. a centipede or worm resembling it.

**कारा** *kārā*, f. (fr. I. *kṛi*?), a prison; binding, confinement, a fetter; the part of a lute below the neck, an instrument for deadening the sound of a lute; pain, affliction; a female messenger; a female worker in gold; [cf. Lith. *kaliv*, 'I am a captive; kaliny-s, 'a captive; kaline, 'a prison.'] — *Kāragāra* (<sup>ra-ag</sup>), *am, n.* a gaol or place of confinement. — *Kārā-gupta*, *as, ā, am*, captive, imprisoned, confined, a prisoner. — *Kārā-griha*, *am, n.* a prison. — *Kārā-pāla*, *as, m.* the guard of a prison. — *Kārā-veśman*, *a, n.* a prison, a gaol.

**काराधुनी** *kārādhunī*, f., Ved., (Śāy.) a musical instrument as the conch shell and the like, (or 'impelling the singer.')

**कारापथ** *kārāpatha*, *as, or am* (?), m. or n. (?), N. of a country.

**कारायिका** *kārāyikā*, f. a female crane, = *karāyikā*.

**कारिका** *kārikā*. See under I. *kāra*, p. 221.

**कारिर** *kārira*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *kārira*), made of the shoots of reed; connected with the fruit of the plant *Capparis Aphylla* (as a sacrifice, in which this fruit is used).

*Kārīrya, as, ā, am*, connected with the fruit of the plant *Capparis Aphylla*.

**कारिष** *kārīsha*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *karīsha*), produced from or coming from dung; (*am*), n. a heap of dung, a great quantity of dried cow-dung.

*Kārīshī, īs, m.*, N. of a man; (*ayas*), m. pl., N. of a family.

**कारु** I. *kāru, us, us, or ūs, u* (fr. I. *kṛi*), a maker, a doer, an agent, artificer, artisan, artist, a mechanic; terrible, horrible; (*as*), m. an epithet of *Viśva-karman*, the artist of the gods; an art, a science. — *Kāru-āura*, *as, m.* one who commits burglary. — *Kāru-ja*, *as, m.* the product of an artist or mechanic, a piece of mechanism, any product of manufacture; a young elephant; an ant hill, a hillock; froth, foam; sesame growing spontaneously; the tree *Mesua Ferrea*; red ornament. — *Kāru-hasta*, *as, m.* the hand of an artisan or artificer.

*Kārūka, as, ā, m. f.* an artisan, an artificer.

**कारु 2.** *kāru, us, m.* (fr. 2. *kṛi*), Ved. one who sings or praises, a poet. — *Kāru-dhāyas, ās, ās, as*, Ved. favouring or supporting the singer; (Śāy.) arranging works.

*Kāruvya, as, ā, am*, Ved. belonging to the singer, epithet of certain verses (*ṛitās*) of the Atharva-veda.

**कारुणिक** *kāruṇika*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *karuṇa*), compassionate, tender, kind. — *Kāruṇika-tā*, f. compassion.

*Kāruṇya, am, n.* compassion, tenderness, kindness.

**कारुण्डी** *kāruṇḍī* or *kāruṇḍikā*, f. a leech.

**कारुष** *kārūsha*, *as, m.* a prince of the *Karūshas*; an epithet of *Danta-vakra*, the son of *Karūsha* *Vṛiddhaśarman*; N. of a country; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people; (*as*), m. = *karūsha*, N. of a son of *Manu*; an intermediate caste, the son of the degraded or outcast *Vaiśya* tribe.

*Kārūshaka, us, ikā, am*, reigning over the *Karūshas*.

**कारुणव** *kāreṇava*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *kareṇu*), produced by or coming from the female elephant; a patronymic of *Pālakāpya*.

**कारोतर** *kārotara*, *as, m.*, Ved. a filtering vessel, a cloth for purifying the liquor called *surā*.

*Kārottama, as, m.* yeast, barm, the froth of the *surā* liquor.

*Kārottara, as, m.* yeast, barm, the froth which rises on the *surā*; a well.

**कार्कण** *kārkaṇa*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *kṛikaṇa*), caused by or relating to a pheasant.

**कार्कन्ध** *kārkandhava*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *kar-kandhū*), produced by the plant *Zizyphus Jujuba*.

**कार्कवाकव** *kārkavākava*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *kṛikavāku*), relating to a cock, produced by a cock &c.

**कार्कश्य** *kārkaśya*, *am, n.* (fr. *karkaśa*), roughness, hardness; sternness, inflexibility; firmness, solidity; rough labour.

**कार्कष** *kārkasha*, *as, m.*, N. of a man.

*Kārkashāyani, īs, m.* a patronymic from the last.

**कार्कीक** *kārkīka*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *karka*), like a white horse.

**कार्कोटक** *kārkoṭaka*, *am, n.*, N. of a town.

**कार्ण** *kārṇa*, *as, ī, am* (fr. *karṇa*), being in