

the ear, relating to the ear, auricular &c.; a patronymic from *Karṇa*; (*am*), n. the wax of the ear, an ear-ring.

Kārṇabhīdraka, *as*, m. (fr. *karṇa-bhīdra*), a sort of well, similar to the opening of the ear.

Kārṇaveshṭāṅka, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karṇa-veshṭāka*), ornamented with or fit for ear-rings; also read *kārṇaveshṭāṅka*.

Kārṇasrāvāsa, *am*, n. (fr. *karṇa-srāvāsa*), N. of a Sāman or verse of the Sāma-veda.

Kārṇika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, relating to the ear.

कार्षाटभाषा *kārṣāṭa-bhāṣā*, f. the dialect of *Karṣāṭaka*.

Kārṣāṭaka, *as*, m. a native of *Karṣāṭa*.

कर्त्ति *kārṭta*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *ī. kṛti*), relating to or treating of the affixes called *kṛti*; (*as*), m. (fr. *kṛita*), N. of a son of *Dharma-netra*; a patronymic occurring in the compound *Kārṭta-kaujapan*.

Kārṭayāsa, *am*, n. (fr. *kṛita + yaśa* for *yaśaśa*), N. of a Sāman or verse of the Sāma-veda.

Kārṭayuga, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *kṛita-yuga*), relating to the period of time called *Kṛita*.

Kārṭavīrya, *as*, m. a patronymic from *Kṛita-vīrya* and epithet of *Arjuna*, a prince of the *Haihayas*, killed by *Paraśu-rāma*; N. of one of the *Jaina* *Caṅkavartins* or emperors of the world in *Bhārata*.

Kārṭasvara, *am*, n. (fr. *kṛita-svara*), gold; the thorn-apple.

Kārṭāntika, *as*, m. (fr. *kṛitānta*), an astrologer who foretels destinies.

Kārṭi, *is*, m. a patronymic from *Kṛita*.

Kārṭisinhā-deva, *as*, m., N. of a man (*kārṭisinhā* being a patronymic fr. *kṛiti-sinhā*).

कार्तिक *kārṭtika*, *as*, m. (fr. *kṛittikā*, the Pleiades), scil. *māsa*, N. of the month *Kārṭtika* or October–November, when the moon is full and near the Pleiades, the twelfth month of the year; a metonymic of *Skanda* [cf. *kārṭtikeya*]; N. of a *Varsha*; N. of a medical author; (ṛ), f., scil. *rātri*, the night of full moon in the month *Kārṭtika*, the day on which the moon stands in the constellation *Kṛittikā*. — *Kārṭtika-mahīman*, *ā*, m. ‘the greatness of the month *Kārṭtika*,’ title of a treatise on the festivals of that month. — *Kārṭtika-māhātmya*, *am*, n. title of a section of the *Padma-purāna*. — *Kārṭtika-sāli*, *is*, m. the rice which ripens in the beginning of the cold season and forms the principal harvest in India. — *Kārṭtika-siddhānta*, *as*, m., N. of a scholiast on the *Mughhabodha*. — *Kārṭtikotsava* (‘*ka-ut*’), *as*, m. the day of full moon in the month *Kārṭtika*, a festival.

Kārṭtikika, *as*, m. the month *Kārṭtika*.

Kārṭtikeya, *as*, m., N. of *Skanda*, the god of war, so called because reared by the six *Kṛittikas* or Pleiades; (according to one legend he was son of *Siva* without the intervention of his wife, his generative energy being cast into the fire and then received by the *Ganges*, whence he is sometimes described as son of *Agni* and *Gangā*; when born he was fostered by the Pleiades, who offering their six breasts the child became six-headed. In other accounts he is described as a son of *Siva* and *Pārvatī* or *Durgā*. *Skanda* may have been called *Kārṭtikeya* because the month *Kārṭtikā* is the best for warfare: he is sometimes described as presiding over thieves.) — *Kārṭtikeya-prasū*, *us*, f. an epithet of *Durgā* or *Pārvatī*, who, according to one legend, was the mother of *Skanda*.

कार्तिस *kārṭisna*, *am*, n. (fr. *kṛitsna*), the whole, totality, all, entireness; (perhaps a wrong form for the following.)

Kārṭisya, *am*, n. the whole, totality, all, entireness. — *Kārṭisnyena*, ind. in full, entirely.

कार्दम *kārdama*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *kardama*), made of mud, muddy, filled or covered with it; belonging to *Prajāpati Kardama*.

Kārdamika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, = the preceding.

कार्पाट *kārpaṭa*, *as*, m. (fr. *karpaṭa* ?), a

petitioner, a suitor, one who begs for employment &c.; lac, the animal dye.

Kārpaṭika, *as*, m. a pilgrim, one who spends his life in pilgrimage, or who subsists by carrying water from holy rivers; a caravan of pilgrims; a parasite; an experienced man.

कार्पण्य *kārpaṇya*, *am*, n. (fr. *kṛpaṇa*), poverty, indigence; pitiful circumstances; poorness of spirit, weakness, parsimony, niggardliness, imbecility; compassion, pity.

कार्पाण *kārpaṇa*, *am*, n. (fr. *kṛpaṇa*), *Ved.* combat, fighting, battle.

कार्पास *kārpāsa*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karpāsa*), made of cotton, cottony; (*as*, *am*), m. n. cotton, cotton cloth, &c.; paper; (ṛ), f. the cotton plant, *Gossypium Hirsutum*. — *Kārpāsa-nāsikā*, f. a spindle. — *Kārpāsasthī* (‘*sa-as*’), n. the seed of the cotton plant.

Kārpāsika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, made of or from cotton; (*ā*), f. the cotton plant.

कार्म *kārma*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karman*), laborious, industrious, occupied.

Kārmaṇa, *as*, *ī*, *am*, finishing a work, doing it well or completely; (*am*), n. magic, sorcery, witchcraft; performing anything by means of magical incantations. — *Kārmaṇa-tva*, *am*, n. magic, fascination.

Kārmaṇyaka, *as* or *am* (?), m. or n. (?), N. of a region.

Kārmāra, *as*, m., *Ved.* = *karmāra*, an artist, mechanic, a smith; a patronymic from *Karmāra*.

Kārmāraka, *am*, n. a smith’s work.

Kārmika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, engaged or employed in any work, epithet of a Buddhist philosophical school; manufactured, made; worked, embroidered, intermixed with coloured thread (as cloth &c.); any variegated texture.

Kārmūkyā, *am*, n. activity, industry.

1. *kārmuka*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, finishing a work, doing it well or completely, fit for or able to do a work; (*as*), m. a bamboo.

कार्मुक 2. *kārmuka*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *kṛmuka*), consisting of the wood *Kṛmuka*; (*am*), n. a bow; an instrument shaped like a bow. — *Kārmuka-bhṛī*, *t*, m. the archer or *Sagittarius* in the zodiac; an archer in general, a soldier.

Kārmukāya, nom. A. *kārmukāyate*, -*yitum*, to form a bow.

Kārmukin, *ī*, *īni*, *ī*, armed with a bow.

कार्य *kārya*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (fut. pass. part. fr. *ī. kṛi*), to be made, to be done, practised, performed, accomplished, &c., feasible; to be imposed (as a punishment), to be offered (as a libation) &c.; what ought to be done, fit, right; (*kārya-tama*, superl. what ought chiefly to be done, i.e. first duty); (*am*), n. work or business to be done, duty, affair; a religious action or performance; occupation, matter, thing, enterprise, emergency, occurrence, crisis; conduct, department; business, occasion, need (with inst. case, e.g. *trīṇena kāryam*, there is need of a straw; *na bhūmyā kāryam asmākam*, we have no business whatever with the earth, the earth is not our concern); lawsuit, dispute; an operation in grammar (e.g. *sthāny-ārayam kāryam*, an operation which is borne by or rests on the primitive form as opposed to the *ādeśa* or substitute); an effect, the necessary result of a cause (in phil.); motive, object, aim, purpose (e.g. *kim kāryam*, for what purpose? wherefore?); cause, origin; the denouement of a drama; (*ā*), f., N. of a plant, = *kāri*, *kārikā*. — *Kārya-kara*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, producing an effect, efficacious. — *Kārya-kartṛi*, *tā*, m. or *kārya-kāraka*, *as*, m. an agent, a workman. — *Kārya-kāraṇa*, *am*, n. object and motive, cause and effect, cause of a special or incidental kind, originating in some act or occasion. — *Kārya-kāraṇatas*, ind. from some special cause, with a particular design or motive.

— *Kārya-kāraṇa-bhāva*, *as*, m. relation of cause and effect. — *Kārya-kārīn*, *ī*, *īni*, *ī*, performing a work. — *Kārya-kāla*, *as*, m. time for action, appointed time, season, opportunity. — *Kārya-kusala*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, skilful or clever in work, doing it well or completely. — *Kārya-kshama*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, competent or fit for a work. — *Kārya-gurutā*, f. or *kārya-gurutva*, *am*, n. necessity or importance of any act. — *Kārya-gaurava*, *am*, n. importance of an affair or business. — *Kārya-cintaka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, one who takes care of a business, the manager of a business; prudent, considerate, cautious. — *Kārya-cintā*, f. prudence, caution, consideration. — *Kārya-cyuta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, out of work, removed from an office. — *Kārya-tas*, ind. consequently, necessarily, actually. — *Kārya-tva*, *am*, n. the being an effect, the relation or condition of an effect or of what has been effected. — *Kārya-darśana*, *am*, n. inspection of work, revision. — *Kārya-darśin*, *ī*, m. an inspector or superintendent of affairs. — *Kārya-nirṇaya*, *as*, m. ascertainment of the fact; settlement or decision of an affair. — *Kārya-puta*, *as*, m. a man who does useless things; a madman, a crazy or hair-brained man; an impudent or shameless fellow; an idler, one who follows unprofitable pursuits. — *Kārya-pradvēsha*, *as*, m. aversion from activity, idleness. — *Kārya-preshya*, *as*, m. one who is sent on any business, a messenger. — *Kārya-bhājana* or *kārya-pātra*, *am*, n. any one engaged in active life, one fit for business or the conduct of affairs. — *Kārya-bhrashṭa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, = *kārya-cyuta* above. — 1. *kārya-val*, ind. actually, according to act or motive. — 2. *kārya-val*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, having business to transact, engaged in a business; having a cause or motive, doing one’s duty. — *Kāryavat-tā*, f. or *kāryavat-tva*, *am*, n. the state of being engaged in a work, any business, act, action. — *Kārya-vasā*, *as*, m. necessary consequence. — *Kārya-vastu*, *u*, n. anything that has to be done, an aim, object. — *Kārya-vipatti*, *is*, f. failure of an action, reverse, misfortune. — *Kārya-sēsha*, *as*, m. the remainder of a business; completion of an affair. — *Kārya-sandeha*, *as*, m. uncertainty or doubt about a work, embarrassment, difficulty. — *Kārya-sāgara*, *as*, m. ‘an ocean of business,’ heavy or weighty affairs. — *Kārya-sādhaka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, effective of any work, accomplishing any object, an agent. — *Kārya-sādhana*, *am*, n. means of effecting any object, instrument, implement, aid. — *Kārya-siddhī*, *is*, f. accomplishment of a work, success, fulfilment of any object. — *Kārya-sthāna*, *am*, n. a place of business, an office. — *Kārya-hantṛi*, *tā*, *trī*, *trī*, obstructing or counteracting the work of others, a mar-plot. — *Kāryākārya-vicāra*, *as*, m. deliberation on the arguments for and against any act. — *Kāryākshama* (‘*ya-ak*’), *as*, *ā*, *am*, unfit for any work, incompetent, unable. — *Kāryādhipa* (‘*ya-adh*’), *as*, m. the planet which determines or decides any inquiry or question in astrology. — *Kāryānta* (‘*ya-an*’), *as*, m. the end of a business, termination of an affair. — *Kāryābdhī* (‘*ya-ab*’), *is*, m. an ocean of business. — *Kāryārtha* (‘*ya-ar*’), *as*, m. the object of a business or enterprise; any object or purpose; application for employment; (*am*), ind. for the sake of a business, for the sake of any particular object, to perform any work or duty. — *Kāryārtha-siddhī*, *is*, f. the accomplishment of any object or purpose. — *Kāryārthīn* (‘*ya-ar*’), *ī*, *īni*, *ī*, making a request, seeking for business, applying for employment; pleading a cause in court, going to law. — *Kāryesa* and *kāryesvara* (‘*ya-is*’), *as*, m. = *kāryādhipa* above. — *Kāryoddhāra* (‘*ya-ud*’), *as*, m. discharge of any duty, performance of any act. — *Kāryodyukta* (‘*ya-ud*’), *as*, *ā*, *am*, engaged in any business, intent upon any object. — *Kāryodyoga* (‘*ya-ud*’), *as*, m. active engagement in any business.

Kāryika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, having business, transacting business, seeking employment &c.; engaged in a suit at law, pleading a cause in court.

Kāryin, *ī*, *īni*, *ī*, one who transacts business, active, assiduous; seeking for employment; having