

कुमुस *ku-mukha*, *as*, *m.* (see *I. ku*), a hog.

कुमुद् *ku-mud*, *t*, *t*, *t* (see *I. ku*), unkind, unfriendly; avaricious, niggardly; (*ī*), *n.* the plant *Nymphæa Esculenta*, the esculent white water-lily; the plant *Nymphæa Rubra*, the red lotus. — *Kumudvatī*, *ān*, *ātī*, *at*, abounding in lotuses; (*atī*), *f.* an assemblage of lotuses; a place or pond filled with them; the flexible stalk of a water-lily; *N.* of a plant bearing a poisonous fruit, *Villarsia* (*Menyanthes*) *Indica*; *N.* of a sister of the serpent-king *Kumanda* and wife of *Kuśa*; *N.* of the wife of *Vimarsha*; *N.* of a river. — *Kumudvatīśā* (*°tī-śā*), *as*, *m.* an epithet of the moon; [cf. *kumuda-bandhu* and the following.]

Ku-mūda, *as*, *am*, *m. n.* the esculent white water-lily, *Nymphæa Esculenta* ('exciting what joy!'); red lotus, *Nymphæa Rubra*; (*am*), *n.* silver; (*as*), *m.* camphor; *N.* of a *Nāga*; *N.* of the elephant of the south-west or southern quarter; *N.* of a *Daitya*; *N.* of an attendant of *Vishṇu*; *N.* of a son of *Gada* by *Vṛihatī*; *N.* of a confidant of king *Uramattavanti*; one of the monkey-heroes of the *Rāmāyana*; *N.* of a poet; *N.* of a mountaia; *N.* of one of the smaller *Dvīpas*; (*ā*), *f.* several plants, *Gmelina Arborea*; *Pistia Stratiotes*; *Desmodium Gangeticum*; *Grislea Tomentosa*; *N.* of another plant, commonly called *Katphala*; *N.* of a deity; (*ī*), *f.* a plant, commonly called *Katphala*. — *Kumūda-khaṇḍa*, *am*, *n.* an assemblage of *Kumudas*. — *Kumūda-ghnī*, *f. n.* of a plant containing a poisonous milky juice. — *Kumūda-patrābha* (*°tra-ābha*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, resembling the leaves of the white water-lily. — *Kumūda-bandhu*, *us*, *m.* or *kumūda-bāndhava*, *as*, *m.* the moon ('friend of the lotus;') the white esculent lotus expanding its petals during the night and closing them in the day time; hence other similar appellations of the moon, as *kumūda-priya*, &c.). — *Kumūda-vatī*, *f.* an assemblage of *Kumudas*, a place abounding in them, &c. — *Kumūda-suhṛīd*, *l. m.* the moon; [cf. *kumūda-bandhu*.] — *Kumūdākara* (*°da-āk*), *as*, *m.* a number of water-lilies or place abounding in them. — *Kumūdākṣha* (*°da-āk*), *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a *Nāga*; also of an attendant of *Vishṇu*. — *Kumūdādī* (*°da-ādī*), *is*, *m.*, *N.* of a pupil of *Pathya*. — *Kumūdāvāsa* (*°da-āv*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, abounding or richly furnished with *Kumudas*; (*as*), *m.* a pool abounding in them. — *Kumūdeśa* (*°da-īśa*), *as*, *m.* an epithet of the moon, 'lord of the lotus.'

Kumūdika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, abounding with *Kumudas*; (*īśā*), *f.* *N.* of a plant, commonly called *Katphala*; a small tree, the seeds of which are aromatic.

Kumūdinī, *f.* an assemblage of *Kumudas* or a place abounding in them; the mother of *Raghu-deva*. — *Kumūdinī-nāyaka*, *as*, *m.* or *kumūdinī-pati*, *is*, *m.* an epithet of the moon; [cf. *kumūda-bandhu*.] — *Kumūdinī-vantī*, *f.* any loved woman fancifully represented as an assemblage of lotus flowers.

कुमेधस *ku-medhas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as* (see *I. ku*), of little intellect, stupid; malicious.

कुमेरु *ku-meru*, *us*, *m.* (see *I. ku*), the southern hemisphere or pole, the region of the demons and Titans.

कुमोदक *kumodaka*, *as*, *m.* an epithet of *Vishṇu*; [cf. *kumodakī*.]

कुम्प *kump*, *cl. 10. P. kumpayati*, *-yitum*, another form for *kumb*, *kumbayati*.

कुम्प *kumpa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, crooked-armed.

कुम्ब *kumb*, *cl. 6.* and *10. P. kumbati* and *kumbayati*, *-yitum*, to cover; [cf. *kump* and *kumbh*.]

कुम्भ *kumba*, *as* or *am* (?), *m.* or *n.* (?), *Ved.* a kind of head-dress for women; the upper part or top of a club; (*ā*), *f.* a thick petticoat; an en-

closure round a place of sacrifice to prevent profane intrusion.

कुम्भिक *kumbhika*, *ās*, *m. pl.*, *N.* of a people.

कुम्भ्या *kumbyā* or *kumvyā*, *f.*, *Ved.* a kind of hymn or sacred formula.

कुम्भ *kumbh*, *el. 10. P. kumbhayati*, *-yitum*, another form for *kumb*, *q. v.*

कुम्भ *kumbha*, *as*, *m.* a jar, pitcher, water-pot, ewer, a small water-jar, (often in compounds, e. g. *chidra-kumbha*, a perforated pitcher; *āma-kumbha*, a jar of unbaked clay; *hema-kumbha*, a golden ewer; *jala-kumbha*, a water-pot); an urn in which the bones of a dead person are collected; the sign of the zodiac Aquarius; a measure of grain equal to twenty *Droṇas*, a little more than three bushels and three gallons (commonly called a comb, some make it two *Droṇas* or sixty-four *Seers*); the frontal globe on the upper part of the forehead of an elephant (there are two of these projections which swell in the rutting season); a religious exercise, viz. closing the nostrils and mouth so as to suspend breathing; the root of a plant used in medicine; the paramour of a harlot, a bully, a flash or fancy man; *N.* of a *Muni*; *N.* of a *Dānava*, son of *Prahlāda* and brother of *Nikumbha*; also of a *Rākshasa*, a son of *Kumbha-karṇa*; *N.* of the father of the nineteenth *Arahat* of the present *Avasarpinī*; *N.* of a monkey; one of the thirty-four *jātakas* or former births of *Sākyamuni*; title of a work; (*ī*), *f.* a small jar or pot, an earthen cooking vessel; a vessel for preserving grain, a measure of grain; *N.* of several plants, a small tree, the seeds of which are used in medicine, commonly called *Katphala*; another plant, *Bignonia Suaveolens*; another plant, *Pistia Stratiotes*; another plant, commonly called *Romaśa*; another plant, *Croton Polyandrum*; (*ā*), *f.* a harlot, a whore; (*am*), *n.* the plant *Ipomoea Turpethum*; a fragrant resin (*guggulu*), or the plant which bears it; [cf. *Gr. κύμβη*; *Lat. cymba*.] — *Kumbha-karṇa*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a *Rākshasa*, the gigantic brother of *Ravana*, who is described in the *Yuddha-kāṇḍa* of the *Rāmāyana* as sleeping for six months at a time, and then waking to gorge himself; *N.* of a *Muni*; an epithet of *Siva*; *N.* of a *Dānava*. — *Kumbhakarṇa-vadhā*, *as*, *m.* 'the slaughter of *Kumbhakarṇa*,' a section of the *Padma-purāṇa*. — *Kumbha-kāmalā*, *f.* a bilious affection, a sort of jaundice together with swelling of the joints; [cf. *kumbha-pāda*.] — *Kumbha-kāra*, *as*, *m.* a potter, being according to some authorities the son of a *Brahman* by a wife of the *Kshatriya* caste; a serpent; a kind of wild fowl; (*ī*), *f.* the wife of a potter; *N.* of a girl; a mineral substance used as an application to strengthen the eyes and beautify the eyelashes; red arsenic. — *Kumbha-kāraka*, *as*, *m.* a potter; (*īśā*), *f.* the wife of a potter, a woman of the potter caste; a sort of collyrium. — *Kumbha-kāra-kukṭha*, *as*, *m.* a kind of chicken, *Phasianus Gallus*. — *Kumbha-keṭu*, *us*, *m.*, *N.* of a son of *Sambara*. — *Kumbha-koṇa*, *as*, *m.* 'brim of a jar,' *N.* of a town. — *Kumbha-ghoṇa-tīrtha*, *am*, *n.*, *N.* of a *Tīrtha*. — *Kumbha-janman*, *ā*, *m.* an epithet of *Agastya*. — *Kumbha-kumbhī*, *f.* a kind of large round gourd. — *Kumbha-dāsi*, *f.* a bawd, a procuress. — *Kumbha-dhara*, *as*, *m.* the sign of the zodiac Aquarius. — *Kumbha-nābha*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a son of *Bali*. — *Kumbha-pāda*, *as*, *-pādī*, *am*, a person with swollen legs bulging like a pitcher; [cf. *kumbha-kāmalā*.] — *Kumbha-bāhu*, *us*, *m.*, *N.* of a *Daitya*. — *Kumbha-maṇḍūka*, *as*, *m.* a frog in a pitcher; [cf. *kūpa-maṇḍūka*.] — *Kumbha-mushka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, *Ved.* an epithet of certain demons, 'having a jar-shaped scrotum.' — *Kumbha-mūrdhan*, *ā*, *m.* a fabulous being mentioned in the *Hari-vaṅśa*. — *Kumbha-yonī*, *is*, *m.* 'born in a water-jar,' an epithet of the saint *Agastya*; of *Vasiṣṭha*; and of *Droṇa*, the military preceptor of the *Kurus* and *Pāṇḍus*; *N.* of a plant, commonly called *Droṇa-*

pushpi; (*is*), *f.*, *N.* of an *Apsaras*. — *Kumbha-rāśī*, *is*, *m.* the sign Aquarius. — *Kumbha-retas*, *n.* semen virile deposited in a *Kumbha*; (*ās*), *m.* a form of *Agni*. — *Kumbha-lagna*, *am*, *n.* that time of day in which Aquarius rises above the horizon. — *Kumbha-vijaka*, *as*, *m.*, *N.* of a plant, commonly called *Riṭhā-karājī*. — *Kumbha-sālā*, *f.* a pottery, a potter's kiln. — *Kumbha-sandhi*, *is*, *m.* the hollow on the top of an elephant's head, between the frontal globes. — *Kumbha-sambhava*, *as*, *m.* an epithet of the saint *Agastya*; also of *Nārāyaṇa*. — *Kumbha-sarpis*, *is*, *n.* butter placed in a jar. — *Kumbha-hanu*, *us*, *m.*, *N.* of a *Rākshasa*. — *Kumbhāṇḍa* (*°bha-āṇ*), *ās*, *m. pl.* (with *Buddhists*) a class of demons with testicles shaped like a *Kumbha*; *N.* of a minister of the *Asura Bāṇa*; (*ī*), *f.* a pumpkin gourd, (a various reading for *kushmāṇḍī*). — *Kumbhī-dhānya*, *as*, *m.* grain stored in jars sufficient (according to some) for six days, or (to others) for one year's consumption. — *Kumbhī-dhānyaka*, *as*, *m.* a householder who preserves grain in store for six days &c. — *Kumbhī-nasa*, *as*, *m.* a kind of large venomous snake; a kind of poisonous insect; (*ī*), *f.*, *N.* of the wife of the *Gandharva Angārāpama*; also of a *Rākshasi*, the mother of *Lavana*. — *Kumbhī-nasi*, *is*, *m.*, *N.* of a demon. — *Kumbhī-pāka*, *as*, *m.* the contents of a cooking vessel; (*as* or *ās*), *m.* sing. or *pl.* a hell, in which the wicked are baked like potters' vessels, or cooked like the contents of a cooking vessel. — *Kumbhī-vija*, *am*, *n.* the nut of the croton; [cf. *kumbhīni-vija*.] — *Kumbhēvara-tīrtha* (*°bha-īś*), *am*, *n.*, *N.* of a *Tīrtha*. — *Kumbhodara* (*°bha-ul*), *as*, *m.*, *N.* of an attendant of *Siva*. — *Kumbholūka* (*°bha-ul*), *as*, *m.* a kind of owl.

Kumbhaka, *as*, *m.* the base of a column; stopping the breath by shutting the month and closing both nostrils with the fingers of the right hand; a religious exercise.

Kumbhikā, *f.* a small pot or pitcher; *N.* of several plants, *Pistia Stratiotes*; another plant, *Bignonia Suaveolens*; another plant, commonly called *Droṇa-pushpi*; a disease of the eyes, hordeolum or sty.

Kumbhīnī, *ī*, *īnī*, *ī*, having a water-jar; shaped like a jar &c.; (*ī*), *m.*, *N.* of a demon hostile to children; an elephant; a crocodile; a fish; a kind of poisonous insect; a sort of fragrant resin (*guggulu*), or the plant bearing this fragrant resin. — *Kumbhī-naraka*, *as* or *am* (?), *m.* or *n.* (?), *N.* of a hell, = *kumbhī-pāka* (?). — *Kumbhīni-vija*, *am*, *n.* the croton-nut, *Croton Jamalota*. — *Kumbhī-pāki*, *f.*, *N.* of a plant, commonly called *Katphala*. — *Kumbhī-mada*, *as*, *m.* the juice that exudes from an elephant's temples at certain seasons.

Kumbhila, *as*, *m.* a thief who breaks into a house, a plagiarist; a wife's brother; a child begotten at undue seasons or of an imperfect impregnation; a kind of fish, the gilt-head, *Ophiocephalus Wrahl*.

Kumbhika, *as*, *m.* a pathic, a catamite; the plant *Rotleria Tinctoria*, or the plant *Pistia Stratiotes*, a plant the bark of which furnishes a yellow dye; (*ā*), *f.* a swelling, especially of the eyelids, similar to a seed or grain of the *Kumbhika*; an affection of the eyes, hordeolum or sty, also *kumbhika-piḍakā*; *Ved.*, *N.* of a kind of demon.

Kumbhikīnī *ī*, *īnī*, *ī*, similar to a seed or grain of the *Kumbhika*.

Kumbhira, *as*, *m.* the crocodile of the Ganges, the long-nosed alligator; *N.* of a *Yaksha*. — *Kumbhira-maleśhikā*, *f.* a sort of fly or aquatic insect.

Kumbhīraka, *as*, *m.* a thief.

Kumbhūla, *as*, *m.* a crocodile; [cf. *kumbhira*.]

कुम्भरी *kumbhari*, *f.* an epithet of *Durgā*.

कुम्भला *kumbhalā*, *f.* a plant the flowers of which are compared to those of the plant *Nauclea Cadamba*; [cf. *muṇḍitīkā*.]

कुम्भिल *kumbhila*, *kumbhira*, &c. See under *kumbha* above.