

marries a virgin; *kaumāraṇ vratam*, a vow of abstinence; soft, tender; relating to the god of war or Sanat-kumāra, belonging or peculiar to them; (ī), f. one of the seven divine Mātṛis, the divine mothers or personified energies of the gods, the energy or *śakti* of Kumāra or Kārttikeya the god of war; a kind of bulbous plant, = *vārāhi-kanda*; (*am*), n. childhood, youth from birth to the age of five; maidenhood to the age of sixteen. — *Kaumāra-parvata*, *as*, m., N. of a mountain. — *Kaumāra-bhṛtīya*, *as*, m., n. the rearing and education of children, a department of medical science; [cf. *kumāra-bhṛtīyā*]. — *Kaumārārājya*, *am*, n. (fr. *kumārārāja* = *rāja-kumāra*, *yuva-rāja*), the position of an heir-apparent; [cf. *yauvārājya*].

Kaumāraka, *am*, n. childhood, the juvenile age. *Kaumārīka*, *as*, ī, *am*, endowed with girls; (*as*), m. a father of girls. — *Kaumārīka-tantra*, *am*, n., N. of a Tantra.

कौमुद *kāumuda*, *as*, m. (fr. *kumuda*), the month Kārttika, October–November; (ī), f. moonlight, moonshine (from its causing the Kumudas to blossom); elucidation, (the word *Kaumudī* being metaphorically used like other words of similar import (*śāndrikā*) at the end of the title of grammatical commentaries and other explanatory works to imply that the book so designated throws much light on the subject of which it treats, e.g. *padārtha-kāumudī*, *prakriyā-k*, *laghu-k*, *vatsahamyā-k*, *siddhānta-k*); the day of full moon in the month Kārttika, sacred to the god Kārttikeya; the day of full moon in the month Āśvina; a festival in honour of Kārttikeya held on the full moon of the month Kārttika; a festival in general; N. of a metre consisting of two lines of twenty-four syllables each; N. of a river. — *Kaumudī-śāra*, *as*, *am*, m. n. the day of full moon in the month Āśvina. — *Kaumudī-pati*, *is*, m. the moon. — *Kaumudī-vṛkṣha*, *as*, m. the stick or stand of a lamp.

Kaumudika, *as*, ī, *am*, relating to a water-lily, abounding with them; (*īkā*), f., N. of a female friend of Umā.

कौमुदकी *kaumodakī*, f. (fr. *kumodaka*), N. of the club or mace of Viṣṇu or Kṛiṣṇa, given to him by Varuṇa.

Kaumodī, f. the club or mace of Viṣṇu or Kṛiṣṇa.

कौम्भ *kaumbha*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kumbha*), put into a pot.

Kaumbhakāraka, made by a potter (?).

Kaumbhakārī, *is*, m. or *kaumbhakārya*, *as*, m. the son of a potter.

कौरम *kaurama*, *as*, m., N. of a man; (a various reading has *kauruma*).

कौर्याण *kaurayāṇa*, *as*, m. (fr. *kurayāṇa*), a patronymic of Paka-sthāman.

कौरव *kaurava*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kuru*), belonging to the Kurus &c.; (*as*), m. a patronymic from Kuru; a descendant of Kuru; also *kauravaka*.

Kauravāyāṇī, *is*, or *kauraveya*, *as*, m. a patronymic from Kuru.

Kauravya, *as*, m. a patronymic from Kuru; a descendant of Kuru; N. of a Nāga, father of Ulūpi.

Kauravyāyāṇī, f. a female descendant of Kuru.

Kauravyāyāṇī-putra, *as*, m., N. of a teacher.

Kaurukatya, *as*, ā, *am*, belonging to the family of the Kurus and Kats.

Kaurukullaka, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a Buddhist sect.

Kaurupañcāla, *as*, ī, *am*, belonging to the race of the Kurus and Pañcālas.

Kaurupathī, *is*, m. (fr. *kuru-patha*), N. of a teacher.

कौपर *kaurpara*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kūrpara*), being at the elbow.

कौर्ष्य *kaurpya*, *as*, m. (a word borrowed from the Gr. *κροπίος*), the sign of the zodiac Scorpio.

कौर्म *kaurma*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kūrma*), belong-

ing or relating to a tortoise, connected with a tortoise, acting as one; belonging or relating to the Avatāra of Viṣṇu as a tortoise; (*as*), m., N. of a Kalpa, the day of full moon of Brahmā; (*am*), n., scil. *purāṇam*, title of a Purāṇa on the subject of Viṣṇu's descent as a tortoise. — *Kaurmopapurāṇa* ("ma-up"), *am*, n., N. of an Upa-purāṇa.

कौल *kaula*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kula*), belonging or relating to a family, ancestral, extending over a whole family or race, sprung from a noble family, of a good family, well-born; (*as*), m. a worshipper of Śakti according to the left-hand ritual; (*am*), n. the doctrine and practices of the left-hand Śākta; — *Kaulopanishad* ("la-up"), *is*, f. title of an Upanishad.

Kaulakeya, *as*, ī, *am*, sprung from a noble family, of a good family, well-born; (*as*), m. a bastard; (wrong form for *kauleya*).

Kulattha, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kulattha*), made or prepared with or consisting of Dolichos Uniflorus; (*am*), n. a drink prepared with Kulattha.

Kaulatthina, *as*, ā, *am*, sown with Dolichos Uniflorus (as a field).

Kaulika, *as*, ī, *am*, belonging to a family or race, customary in a family, ancestral, heritable in the family; (*as*), m. a weaver; a heretic, an impostor; a follower of the left-hand Śākta ritual.

Kaulina, *ās*, ā, *am*, peculiar or belonging to a noble family; (*as*), m. the son of a female beggar; a follower of the left-hand Śākta ritual; (*am*), n. rumour, report; evil report, detraction; family scandal; combat of animals, of birds, snakes, &c.; cock-fighting, &c.; contention of animals as a species of gambling; a privy, a privy part, the pudenda; high birth, family descent; an improper act, a bad deed.

Kaulīṅga, *am*, n. high birth, nobility; family honour; family trouble, family scandal.

Kaulēya, *as*, ī, *am*, sprung from a noble family; of the left-hand Śākta sect; [cf. *kaula*, *kaulika*, *kaulīna*].

Kaulēyaka, *as*, ī, *am*, sprung from a noble family, of good parentage; pertaining to a family; (*as*), m. a dog (a domestic animal).

Kaulya, *as*, ā, *am*, sprung from a noble family, of good family or parentage; of the left-hand Śākta sect.

कौलटिनेय *kaulaṭineya*, *as*, ī, m. f. (fr. *kulaṭā*), the son or daughter of a female beggar; a bastard.

Kaulaṭeya, *as*, ī, m. f. the child of a female beggar; a bastard, the child of a disloyal wife.

Kaulaṭera, *as*, ā, m. f. a bastard, son or daughter of a disloyal wife; the child of a beggar.

कौलय *kaulava*, *as*, m., N. of the third Karāṇa or astronomical period.

कौलाल *kaulāla*, *as*, m., Ved. a potter, = *kulāla*; the son of a potter. — *Kaulāla-śakra*, *am*, n. a potter's wheel.

Kaulālaka, *as*, ī, *am*, made by a potter, pertaining to a potter; (*am*), n. earthenware, porcelain.

कौलितर *kaulitara*, *as*, m., Ved. an epithet of the demon Sambara.

कौलिशिक *kaulīśika*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kulīśa*), resembling a thunderbolt.

कौलीक *kaulika*, *as*, m., Ved. a kind of bird.

कौलीरा *kaulīra*, f. (fr. *kulīra*), N. of a plant, = *karkata-śringī*.

कौलूत *kaulūta*, *as*, m. a king of the Kulūtas; (a various reading has *kaulūbha*).

कौल्लबहिष *kaulnalabarhisha*, *am*, n., N. of a Sāman called after Kulmāla-barhisha.

कौल्लाषी *kaulmāṣī*, f. (fr. *kulmāṣa*), a day of full moon on which Kulmāṣa is eaten.

Kaulmāṣhīna, *as*, ā, *am*, sown with or fit for Kulmāṣa (as a field).

कौवल *kauwala*, *am*, n. = *kuwala*, the fruit of the tree Zizyphus Jujuba.

कौवर *kauvera*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kuvera*), relating or belonging to Kuvera, coming from him; (ī), f., scil. *dis*, the region of Kuvera, the north quarter; the *śakti* or female energy of Kuvera; (*am*), n. a plant, a kind of Costus, Costus Speciosus.

कौश 1. *kaūśa*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kuśa*), made of Kuśa grass; (*am*), n., scil. *nagara*, the town of Kuśa, an epithet of Kānyakubja. — *Kauśāmbha* ("śa-am"), *as*, n. Kuśa grass boiled in water. *Kauśya*, *as*, ā, *am*, made of Kuśa grass.

कौश 2. *kaūśa*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kośa*), silken, silk.

1. *kaūśka*, *as*, ī, *am*, being in a sheath or scabbard, sheathed, incased; silken, silk; (*as*), m. one who is versed in dictionaries; the compiler of a dictionary, a lexicographer; the fragrant substance bellium; marrow; (*ā*), f. a drinking-vessel.

Kauśeya or *kaūśeya*, *as*, ī, *am*, silken, of silk; (*am*), n. silk, a silk cloth, a silk petticoat or trowsers, a woman's lower garments of silk.

कौशल *kaūśala*, *am*, n. (fr. *kuśala*), well-being, welfare, good fortune, happiness, prosperity; skilfulness, cleverness, experience; (ī), f. friendly inquiry, greeting, salutation; a respectful present, a Nazr; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people.

Kauśālikā, f. a present, a respectful gift or offering. *Kauśalya*, *am*, n. welfare, well-being, good fortune, prosperity; cleverness, experience; (*ā*), f. see *kaūśalya*.

कौशाम्ब *kaūśāmba*, *am*, n. (fr. *kuśāmba*), N. of a realm; (ī), f., N. of an ancient city on the Ganges in the lower part of the Doab, in the vicinity of Kurrah; also *vatsa-pattana*.

Kauśāmbeya, *as*, m. a patronymic from Kuśāmba. *Kauśāmbya*, *as*, m. the chief of Kauśāmbī.

कौशाञ्ची *kaūśāśvī*, f., N. of a town built by Kuśāśva.

कौशिक 2. *kaūśika*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kuśika*), of the family of Kuśika &c.; (*as*), m. a patronymic of Viśva-mitra, who was the son or grandson of Kuśika; N. of a teacher, author of the Sūtras of the Atharva-veda; a brother of Paippalādi; N. of a grammarian; N. of one of Jarāsandha's generals; an epithet of Indra (as originally perhaps belonging to the Kuśikas or friendly to them); N. of a son of Vasudeva; N. of an Asura; an epithet of Siva; N. of the plant Vatica Robusta [cf. *kuśika* and *asrakarna*]; an ichneumon; an owl; love, passion; (ī), f., N. of a river in Bahar, commonly called Kosī or Kōosa, created by Viśva-mitra, or identified with Satyavatī, the sister of Viśva-mitra; an epithet of the goddess Durgā; N. of a Buddhist female beggar or *pari-vrajikā*; (*as*, ī, *am*), coming from an owl. — *Kauśika-priya*, *as*, m. an epithet of Rāma. — *Kauśika-phala*, *as*, m. the cocoa-nut tree, (said to have been created by the sage Viśva-mitra when endeavouring to form a human being in rivalry of Brahmā, the nut being the rudiment of the head.)

— *Kauśikāngulī*, *is*, m., N. of a teacher. — *Kauśikātmaja* ("ka-āt"), *as*, m. Indra's son, an epithet of Arjuna. — *Kauśikāyudha* ("ka-āy"), *am*, n. the bow of Indra, the rainbow. — *Kauśikārātī* ("ka-ar"), *is*, m. an enemy of owls, a crow; also *kaūśikāri*, &c.

— *Kauśiki-putra*, *as*, m., N. of a teacher. — *Kauśiki-oja*, *as*, m. (*oja* = *ojas*), N. of a tree, = *śākhōṭā*.

Kauśikāyāṇī, *is*, m. (a patronymic fr. *kaūśika*), N. of a teacher.

Kauśikīn, *inas*, m. pl. the pupils of Kauśika.

कौशिकार *kaūśikāra*, *as*, m. = *kośa-kāra*, q. v.

कौशिज *kaūśija*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people.

कौशीतकी *kaūśitakī* = *kaushitakī*, q. v.