

[cf. Lith. *rus-tus*, 'angry'; *rus-tybė*, 'anger'; Lat. *crudelis* (?); Gr. *κόρος*; Germ. *groll*; Hib. *corruide*, 'anger, wrath, motion'; *corruigh*, 'fury, resentment.']

Kruddha, *as*, *ā*, *am*, irritated, provoked, angry, wrathful; fierce, cruel; (*am*), n. anger.

2. *krudh*, *t*, *f*. or *krudhā*, *f*. anger, wrath, passion.

Krudhmin, *i*, *inī*, *i*, Ved. wrathful, irritable.

Krudhyat, *an*, *anti*, *at*, being angry, feeling provoked.

Krodha, *as*, *m*. anger, wrath, passion; anger personified as a child of Lobha and Nīkrīti; or of death; or of Brahmā; N. of a Dānava; (*ā*), *f*, N. of a daughter of Dakṣa. — *Krodha-ja*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, proceeding from or engendered by wrath, (especially applicable to eight vices, hatred, envy, oppression, violence, &c.) — *Krodha-maya*, *as*, *i*, *am*, a person of angry disposition; passionate, angry. — *Krodha-mūrchita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, overcome or infatuated with anger, passionate, angry; (*as*), *m*. a kind of perfume, commonly called Cor, = *cora*. — *Krodha-varjita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, free from wrath, mild, calm. — *Krodha-varadhana*, *as*, *m*, N. of a Dānava. — *Krodha-vaśa*, *as*, *m*, the power of anger; (*as*, *ā*, *am*), overpowered by anger, passionate, violent; N. of several kinds of evil spirits; (*as*), *m*, N. of a Rakshas; (*ā*), *f*, N. of a daughter of Dakṣa and wife of Kaśyapa. — *Krodhavaśa-ga*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, subject to anger, under the influence of anger. — *Krodha-samanvita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, filled with anger. — *Krodha-hantṛi*, *tā*, *m*, N. of an Asura. — *Krodhānvita* (*°dha-am*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, wrathful, angry. — *Krodhāmarsha-jihva-bhrū* (*°dha-am*), *ūs*, *ūs*, *u*, bending the brow with anger and impatience. — *Krodhojjhita* (*°dha-uj*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, free from wrath, composed, calm.

Krodhana, *as*, *ā*, *am*, inclined to wrath, passionate, angry; (*as*), *m*, N. of a son of Kauśika and pupil of Garga; also of a son of Ayuta and father of Devātīthi; (*ā*), *f*. a passionate woman, a vixen; (*am*), *n*. the being angry, anger.

Krodhaniya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, anything which may produce anger, provocative; (*am*), *n*. an injury.

Krodhānu, *us*, *us*, *u*, passionate, violent.

Krodhin, *i*, *inī*, *i*, passionate, angry; (*i*), *m*. a buffalo; a dog; (*inī*), *f*. mystical name of the letter *r*.

Krodhishtha, *as*, *ā*, *am*, very irate or wrathful.

क्रुन्थ *krunth*, *cl*. 9. P. *kruthnāti*, *krunthātum*, to embrace, to cling or adhere to; to be distressed, to pain, injure, kill, suffer pain, be distressed; (another form for *kunth*.)

क्रुमु *krumu*, *us*, *f*, Ved., N. of a river, a tributary of the Indus.

क्रुमुक *krumuka*, *as*, *m*, Ved. a piece of wood or match used to catch the sacrificial fire when kindled by friction; [cf. *kṛmuka*, *kramuka*.]

क्रुश *krus*, *cl*. 1. P. (rarely A.) *krośati*, *krōshate*, *śukrośa*, *krōkshyati*, *akrukshat*, *krōshātum*, to cry out, shriek, yell, bawl, call out, halloo; to exclaim; to cry, lament; to weep; to sound, make a singing noise (as the ear); Caus. *krośayati*, *-yitum*; Desid. *śukrukshati*; Intens. *śokrośyate*, *śokrośīti*; [cf. Lith. *klykti*, 'to cry'; *krykshatju*; Hib. *croisigh*, 'music, song'; Lat. *erocis*, *erocito*; Gr. *κρόσω*, *κρόσω*, *κροσῶν*; Goth. *krukya*.]

Krūśvan, *ā*, *m*. a jackal; [cf. *krōshṭu*.]

Krūshṭa, *as*, *ā*, *am*, called out, crying out, scolding; wept, cried; cried aloud, bawled; called at, abused; (*am*), *n*. crying, weeping, sobbing; noise, sound.

Krośa, *as*, *m*. a cry, a yell, a shriek, a shout, a call, calling out, a noise (e. g. *karna-krośa*, a noise in the ears); the range of the voice in calling or hallooing, a measure of distance, an Indian league, commonly called a Kos, = 1000 Dandās, = 4000 Hastas, = $\frac{1}{2}$ Yojana; according to other authorities = 2000 Dandās, = 8000 Hastas, = $\frac{1}{2}$ Gavyūti; (*am*), *n*, N. of a Sāman. — *Krośa-tāla*, *as*, *m*. a large or double drum.

— *Krośa-dhvani*, *is*, *m*. a large drum. — *Krośa-mōtra-gata*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, gone the length of a Krośa. — *Krośa-mātra-sthita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, standing at the distance of a Krośa. — *Krośa-yuga*, *am*, *n*. a measure of two Krośas, = 4000 yards or about $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles; (this seems to correspond to the modern Krośa, but the standard varies.)

Krośat, *an*, *anti*, *at*, crying, calling out.

Krośana, *as*, *ā*, *am*, who or what cries; (*am*), *n*. crying.

Krośin, *i*, *inī*, *i*, crying out, calling out, weeping (e. g. *ushtra-krośin*, making sounds like a camel).

Krośṭa, *as*, *m*, N. of a man.

Krośṭu (*must* form strong cases and *may* form weak cases from *krōshṭri*, Gram. 128. c), a jackal; N. of a son of Yadu and father of Vṛjinivat (in this last sense nom. sing. *krōshṭā* or *krōshṭus*).

— *Krośṭu-karna*, *as* or *am*, *m*. or *n*. (?), N. of a place. — *Krośṭu-pāda*, *as*, *m*, N. of a man; (*ās*), *m*. pl. the descendants of this man. — *Krośṭu-puṣṭhikā* or *krōshṭu-puṣṭhī*, *f*. the plant Hemionitis Cordifolia; [cf. *krōshṭu-puṣṭhikā* or *krōshṭu-vinnā*.] — *Krośṭu-phala*, *as*, *m*. the tree Terminalia Catappa, = *iriguda*. — *Krośṭu-māna* and *krōshṭu-māya*, *as*, *m*, N. of two men; (*ās*), *m*. pl. the descendants of these men. — *Krośṭu-vinnā*, *f*. a plant, either Chaculiya, Hemionitis Cordifolia (*prīṣṇi-parṇī*), or Ramvāsac; [cf. *śrīgāla-vinnā*.]

Krośṭuka, *as*, *m*. a jackal; N. of a man, cf. *krāushṭuki*; (*i*), *f*. a female jackal; a daughter of Krośha-vaśa and mother of the yellow apes. — *Krośṭu-puṣṭhikā*, *f*. a plant, commonly Chaculiya, Hemionitis Cordifolia; or, according to some, Ramvāsac; [cf. *krōshṭu-vinnā*.] — *Krośṭuka-māna*, *as*, *m*, N. of a man. — *Krośṭuka-mekhalā*, *f*. the plant Hemionitis Cordifolia. — *Krośṭuka-sīras*, *as*, *n*. a disease of the knee.

Krośṭri, *tā*, *m*. (not used in the weakest cases, cf. *krōshṭu*), a jackal; N. of a son of Yadu and father of Vṛjinivat; (*tri*), *f*. the female of a jackal; a kind of Convolvulus; N. of another plant, [cf. *lāngali*.] — *Krośṭekshu*, *us*, *m*. (fr. *krōshṭā* = *krōshṭri* and *ikshu*?), a kind of sugar-cane, = *śteekshu*.

क्रुद्ध *krūḍ*, *cl*. 10. P. *krūḍayati*, *-yitum*, to make thick; [cf. *kūḍ*, *krūḍ*.]

क्रूर *krūra*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (related to *kravis*, *kravya*), wounded, hurt, sore; bloody; raw; cruel, fierce, ferocious, hard-hearted; pitiless; hard, harsh, rough; formidable, terrible; inauspicious (opposed to *saunnya* and *a-krūra*, and epithet of the first, third, fifth, seventh, ninth, and eleventh signs of the zodiac, which are supposed to have a malignant influence); mischievous, destructive; hard, solid; strong (as a bow, opposed to *manda*); hot, sharp, disagreeable; (*am*), *ind*. in a formidable manner; (*as*, *am*), *m*. n. boiled rice; (*as*), *m*. a hawk; a heron; two plants, red oleander, = *rakta-karavīra*, and another plant, = *bhūtānkuśa*; (*ā*), *f*, N. of a plant, = *rakta-punurnavā*; (*am*), *n*. a wound, a sore; blood-shedding, slaughter, cruelty, any horrible deed; any frightful apparition.

— *Krūrakarma-kṛt*, *t*, *t*, *i*, perpetrating cruel actions; a rapacious animal. — *Krūra-karman*, *a*, *n*. a bloody or terrible deed; any hard or difficult labour; (*ā*, *ā*, *a*), performing bloody or terrible deeds, fierce, cruel, unrelenting; (*ā*), *m*, N. of a plant, = *kaṭutumbinī* = *kaṭutumbī* (?). — *Krūra-kṛt*, *t*, *t*, *i*, performing bloody or terrible deeds, fierce, cruel, unrelenting. — *Krūra-kōshṭha*, *as*, *m*. torpid or costive bowels unaffected by strong purgatives; (*as*, *ā*, *am*), one whose bowels are torpid or costive. — *Krūra-gandha*, *as*, *m*. sulphur; (*ā*), *f*, N. of a tree, = *kanthāri*. — *Krūra-carita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, cruel, ferocious, addicted to cruel practices. — *Krūra-tā*, *f*, or *krūra-tva*, *am*, *n*. cruelty, fierceness. — *Krūra-danti*, *f*. an epithet of Durgā. — *Krūra-dṛiś*, *k*, *h*, *k*, evil-eyed, of terrible aspect, mischievous, villainous, cruel; (*k*), *m*. an epithet of the planet Śani or Saturn; also an epithet of the planet Mars. — *Krūra-dhūrta*, *as*,

m. a kind of thorn-apple; [cf. *krīṣṇa-dhattūraka*.] — *Krūra-buddhi*, *is*, *is*, *i*, or *krūra-mānasa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, cruel-minded. — *Krūra-rava*, *as*, *m*. a jackal (?). — *Krūra-rāvin*, *i*, *m*. a raven. — *Krūra-locana*, *as*, *m*. an epithet of the planet Saturn (of an evil or inauspicious aspect). — *Krūra-sarpa-vat*, *ind*. like an enraged serpent. — *Krūrākṛtī* (*°ra-āk*), *is*, *m*. an epithet of Rāvaṇa, the ruler of Lankā. — *Krūrāksha* (*°ra-āk*), *as*, *m*, N. of a minister of the owl-king Ari-mardana. — *Krūrācāra* (*°ra-āc*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, following cruel or savage practices. — *Krūrātman* (*°ra-āt*), *ā*, *m*. an epithet of the planet Saturn; [cf. *krūra-dṛiś* and *krūra-locana*.] — *Krūrāsaya* (*°ra-ās*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, one whose bowels are torpid or costive; containing fierce animals (as a river &c.); of a terrible or fierce disposition. — *Krūrōpasamhata* (*°ra-up*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, connected with cruelty.

क्रुच *krūca*, *as*, *am*, *m*. n. the beard; [cf. *kūrca*.]

क्रेण *kreṇi*, *kretavya*, &c. See *rt. krī*.

क्रेडिन *kraidina*, *as*, *i*, *am* (fr. *krīdin*, *q*. v.), Ved. belonging to the Maruts or winds.

Kraidinyā, *f*, scil. *iṣṭi*, the *iṣṭi* or sacrificial oblation, sacred to the Maruts.

क्रैव्य *kraivya*, *as*, *m*. (fr. *krivi*), a king of the Krivis.

क्रौञ्च *kroñca*, &c. Cf. *kraunca*.

क्रौठिन *kroṭhin*, *i*, *m*. (?), N. of a man.

क्रोड *krōḍa*, *as*, *am*, *ā*, *m*. n. f. (*m*. in the earlier language; *n*. in later works; also *f*. according to the lexicographers), the breast, the chest, the bosom, (at the end of compounds the fem. can only end in *ā*, e. g. *kalyāṇa-krōḍā*, a woman with a well-formed breast), the flank, the hollow above the hip; the lap; the interior of anything, the inner part, a cavity, a hollow [cf. *udara* and *garbha*]; (*as*), *m*. a hog; the esculent bulb of a kind of plant, = *vārāhi-kanda*, [cf. *krōḍa-kanyā*]; N. of Śani or the planet Saturn; (*ā*), *f*. a plant, = *krōḍa-tūḍā*.

— *Krōḍa-kanyā*, *f*. the esculent bulb of a kind of plant; [cf. *krōḍa*.] — *Krōḍa-tūḍā*, *f*, N. of a plant, = *mahā-srāvāṅikā*. — *Krōḍa-pattra*, *am*, *n*. a marginal writing omitted in its proper place, a postscript to a letter, a supplement, a codicil to a will. — *Krōḍa-parṇi*, *f*. a prickly nightshade, Solanum Jacquinii, = *kaṇṭhārikā*. — *Krōḍa-pāda*, *as*, *m*. a turtle, a tortoise. — *Krōḍānka* (*°ḍa-an*), *as*, *m*. a tortoise. — *Krōḍānghri* (*°ḍa-an*), *is*, *m*. a turtle or tortoise. — *Krōḍi-mukha*, *as*, *m*. (?) a rhinoceros. — *Krōḍeśhṭā* (*°ḍa-śh*), *f*. a kind of grass, = *muśṭā*.

क्रोडि-क्री, *cl*. 8. P. *-karott*, *-kartum*, to fold to the breast, clasp to the bosom, clasp, embrace. — *Krōḍi-karāṇa*, *am*, *n*. folding to the breast, embracing. — *Krōḍi-kṛtī*, *is*, *f*. embracing, embrace.

Krōḍa, *as*, *i*, *am*, fit for or belonging to a hog.

क्रोणकवर्ण *kronaka-varṇa*, *as*, *m*, N. of a man.

क्रोध *krōtha*, *as*, *m*. (fr. *kruth* for *rt. krunth*?), killing, slaying, murder; [cf. *krātha*.]

क्रोध *krōtha*, &c. See under *i. krudh*.

क्रोश *krōśa*, *krōshṭu*. See under *krus*.

क्रौञ्च *kraunca*, *as*, *m*. (fr. *rt. krūñc*, *q*. v.), a kind of curlew or heron (Ardea Jaculator); the emblem of the fifth Arhat of the present Avasarpīṇī; (*i*), *f*. the female curlew; a daughter of Tāmra and mother of the curlews; (*us*), *m*. a mountain, part of the Himalāya range, situated in the eastern part of the chain on the north of Asam; one of the Dvīpas or principal divisions of the world, surrounded by the sea of curds; N. of a Rakshas; N. of a pupil of Śāka-pūri; (*am*), *n*, scil. *astra*, N. of a mystical weapon; N. of a Sāman; also of a particular Vedic formula. — *Kraunca-dāraṇa* or *kraunca-sūdana*,