

milk and water). — *Kshira-pa*, as, ā, am, drinking milk, who or what drinks milk; epithet of a class of ascetics; an infant, a young child. — *Kshira-parṇin*, ī, m. the plant Calotropis Gigantea; [cf. arka and *kshira-dala*.] — *Kshira-palāṇḍu*, us, m. a kind of onion. — *Kshira-pāka*, as, ā, am, Ved. cooked in milk. — *Kshira-pāpa*, ās, m. pl. the milk-drinkers, an epithet of the Uśīnaras; (am), n. drinking milk; (as, ī, am), any vessel out of which milk is drunk. — *Kshira-pāni*, īs, m., N. of a physician. — *Kshira-pāyin*, ī, īnī, ī, drinking or sucking milk; drinking or imbibing water repeatedly; (īnas), m. pl. the milk-drinkers, an epithet of the Uśīnaras. — *Kshira-bhṛita*, as, ā, am, supported by milk, receiving wages in the form of milk. — *Kshira-maya*, as, ī, am, composed of milk. — *Kshira-moḥaka*, as, m. a kind of Moringa, M. Hyperanthera; [cf. *moḥaka*.] — *Kshira-moraṭa*, as, m. a kind of creeping plant; [cf. *sitadru*, *sudala*, *kshiraka*.] — *Kshira-yashṭika*, am, n. a dish of liquorice and milk; (perhaps a wrong form for *kshira-shashṭika*?). — *Kshira-lalā*, f. the plant Batatas Paniculata; [cf. *kshira-vidārī*.] — *Kshira-vaṭ*, ān, atī, at, Ved. furnished with milk; (tī), f., N. of a river. — *Kshira-vallī*, f. the dark Bhuimcoōtra, Convolvulus Paniculatus. — *Kshira-vāri*, īs, m. the sea of milk; [cf. *kshiroda*.] — *Kshira-vārīdhī*, īs, m. the sea of milk. — *Kshira-vikṛiti*, īs, f. inspissated milk. — *Kshira-vidārīkā* or *kshira-vidārī*, f. the plant Batatas Paniculata. — *Kshira-vishāṅikā*, f. the plants Tragia Involucrata (= *vrīścīkālī*) and *kshira-kākolī*. — *Kshira-vṛkṣha*, as, m. the glomerous fig tree, Ficus Glomerata [cf. *udumbara*]; a common N. for the four trees *nyagrodha*, *udumbara*, *asvattha*, and *madhūka*. — *Kshira-vrata*, as, ā, am, living upon milk in consequence of a vow. — *Kshira-sāra*, as, m. cream, the surface or skim of milk, curds; [cf. *āmīkshā*.] — *Kshira-sīrsha*, as, m. the resin of the plant Pinus Longifolia; [cf. *śrī-vāsa*.] — *Kshira-sukrā*, f. = *kshira-vidārī* and *kshira-kākolī*. — *Kshira-sukla*, as, m. the plant Trapa Bispinosa [cf. *jala-kaṅṭhaka*]; another plant = *rājādāni*; (ā), f. the plant Batatas Paniculata. — *Kshira-srī*, īs, īs, ī, Ved. mixed with milk. — *Kshira-shashṭika*, am, n. Shashṭika rice cooked in milk. — *Kshira-santānikā*, f. curds mixed with milk; (a various reading has *śantālikā*.) — *Kshira-samudra*, as, m. the sea of milk in Sveta-dīpa. — *Kshira-sarpis*, īs, n. clarified butter mixed with milk. — *Kshira-sāgara*, as, m. the ocean of milk; also N. of a place. — *Kshirasāgara-sūtā*, f. an epithet of Lakshmi as produced from the ocean of milk. — *Kshira-sāra*, as, m. essence of milk, any product of milk, (in Hindi *pālajīnu*), butter. — *Kshira-sphaṭika*, as, m. a precious stone, described as a kind of milky crystal (opal or cat's eye)?; [cf. *ākāsa-sphaṭika* and *taila-sphaṭika*.] — *Kshira-svāmīn*, ī, m., N. of a grammarian and commentator on the Amara-kosha. — *Kshira-hrada*, as, m., N. of a man. — *Kshirāda* (*ra-ada*), as, m. an infant at the breast, a sucking child. — *Kshirān-nāda* (*ra-anna-ada*), as, m. an infant which is both fed and suckled. — *Kshirābdhi* (*ra-abdhi*), īs, m. the sea of milk, one of the seven seas surrounding the seven divisions of the terrestrial world. — *Kshirābdhi-ja*, as, m. the moon; the Amṛita or any one of the precious objects produced at the churning of the ocean; an epithet of Sesha; an epithet of Tārksya; (ā), f. an epithet of Lakshmi; (am), n. sea-salt, a pearl. — *Kshirābdhi-tanayā*, f. or *kshirābdhi-mānuskī*, f. an epithet of Lakshmi as the daughter of the ocean of milk. — *Kshirābhva* or *kshirābhaya* (*ra-āh*), as, m. the resin of the plant Pinus Longifolia. — *Kshiroda* (*ra-uda*), as, ā, am, containing milk instead of water; (as), m. the sea of milk; the sea in general. — *Kshiroda-tanayā*, f. the daughter of the sea of milk; an epithet of Lakshmi. — *Kshiroda-tanayā-pati*, īs, m. an epithet of Vishnu. — *Kshirodadhī* (*ra-ud*), īs, m. the sea of milk. — *Kshiroda-nandana*, as, m. the son of the sea of milk, an epithet of the moon.

— *Kshiroda-mathana*, am, n. the churning of the ocean of milk undertaken by the Devas and Asuras to obtain the Amṛita &c. — *Kshirornis* (*ra-ūr*), īs, m. a wave of milk, a wave of the sea of milk. — *Kshiraudana* (*ra-od*), as, m. rice boiled with milk.

— *Kshiraka*, as, m., N. of a plant, = *kshira-morata*.

Kshiraya, nom. P. *kshirayati*, -yitum, to have the appearance of milk, look like milk.

Kshirasa, as, m. = *kshira-sāra*, q. v.

Kshirasya, nom. P. *kshirasyati*, -yitum, to long for milk or for the breast.

Kshirāvī or *kshirāvīkā*, f. a sort of Asclepias, A. Rosea, = *dugdīhikā*.

Kshirika, as, m. a kind of serpent; a kind of tree; (ā), f. a dish prepared with milk; a kind of Datura tree; [cf. *kshira-kharjūra* and *piṇḍa-kharjūra*.]

Kshirīn, ī, īnī, ī, milky, yielding milk, abounding in milk, having plenty of milk; containing milky juice or sap (as a tree); (ī), m. a species of tree, the Udumbara (?); according to native lexicographers many plants have this epithet; (īnī), f. a tree bearing an edible fruit, = *Mimusops Kauki*; a species of the moon-plant or acid Asclepias used in medicine.

Kshirīya, nom. P. *kshirīyati*, -yitum, to desire milk.

Kshirīsa, as, m. = *kshira-kañḍukin*.

Kshirēyī, f. an oblation of milk, rice, and sugar.

क्षीव् *kshīv*, cl. 1. 4. P. *kshīvati*, *kshēvati* and *kshīvyati*, -vītum, to spit, sputter, eject from the mouth; to be drunk or intoxicated; [cf. *kshiv*, *kshēv*, *kshīb*, *shīhīv*; cf. also Hib. *siobhas*, 'rage, madness.']

Kshīva or *kshīva*, as, ā, am, excited, drunk, intoxicated. — *Kshīva-tā*, f. or *kshīva-tva*, am, n. intoxication, drunkenness.

क्षु 1. *kshu*, cl. 2. P. *kshauti*, *śukshāva*, *kshavishyati*, *akshāvīti*, *kshavitum*, to sneeze, to make any sound like sneezing; to cough; Caus. *kshāvayati*. Desid. of Caus. *śukshāvayishati*; [cf. Lith. *czaudmī*.]

Kshava, as, m. sneezing, cough, catarrh; a black species of mustard, Sinapis Dichotoma; [cf. *rājīkā*.] — *Kshava-kṛit*, t, t, t, anything which causes sneezing; making a sneeze, sneezing, coughing.

Kshavaka, as, m. the plant Achyranthes Aspera, = *apāmārga*, black mustard; (am), n. a kind of pot-herb; (īkā), f. a kind of Solanum; a species of rice; a woman.

Kshavathu, us, m. sneezing; catarrh; cough; irritation of the throat; sore throat.

Kshut, t, f. a sneeze, sneezing. — *Kshut-kari*, f., N. of a plant, commonly *kankīlikā*, black mustard (?).

Kshuta, as, ā, am, one who has sneezed; sneezed upon; (as a less correct form for *kshūta*), sharp; (as, ā, am), m. f. n. a sneeze, sneezing, cough. — *Kshuta-vaṭ*, ān, atī, at, sneezing. — *Kshutā-bhijāmana* (*ta-abh*), as, m. black mustard; [cf. *kshudhabhijāmana*.]

Kshutaka, as, m. black mustard.

Kshuti, īs, f. sneezing.

Kshuvat, an, atī, at, sneezing, coughing, &c.

क्षु 2. *kshu*, n. (fr. *ghas*?), Ved. food. — *Kshu-mat*, ān, atī, at, Ved. abounding in food, nourishing, nutritious; strong; powerful, robust, valiant.

क्षुण् *kshuṇa*, as, m. the soap-berry plant, Sapindus Saponaria; [cf. *arishṭa*.]

क्षुण्ण *kshuṇṇa*. See below under *kshud*.

क्षुद् *kshud*, cl. 7. P. A. and Ved. cl. 1. P. *kshuṇṇati*, *kshunte*, *kshodati*, *śukshoda*, *śukshude*, *kshotsyati*, -te, *akshudat*, *akshautsīt*, *akshutta*, *kshottum*, to strike against, stamp or trample upon, pound; to bruise, crush, shiver, shatter, reduce to powder, dash to pieces, shake by stamping

on; A. to move, to be agitated or shaken; Caus. P. *kshodayati*, -yitum, to crush, pound, comminute, pulverize, reduce to powder, diminish; shake or agitate by stamping; [cf. Gr. *ξέω*, *ξέω* for *ξέω*, *ξωρός*, *ξωρός*; Lith. *skauti*?].

Kshuṇṇa, as, ā, am, pounded, bruised, crushed, stamped or trampled upon; broken to pieces, pulverized, shattered, pierced; violated (as a vow); exercised, practised, skilful; one versed in sacred science but unable to explain or teach it; defeated, overcome. — *Kshuṇṇa-manas*, ās, ās, as, contrite in heart, penitent.

Kshuṇṇaka, as, m. a kind of drum beaten at a funeral.

Kshuda, as, m. flour, meal.

Kshudra, as, ā, am (compar. *kshodīyas*, superl. *kshodīshtha*), minute, diminutive, tiny, very small, small, little, trifling; mean, low, vile, niggardly, base, avaricious; wicked; cruel; poor, indigent; (as), m. a small particle of rice; a bee or wasp; the plant *Artocarpus Lacucha* [cf. *lakucha* and *dahu*]; (ās), m. pl. a peculiar class of writings, see *kshudra-kalpa*; (ā), f. a woman maimed or crippled; a base or despicable woman; a whore, a harlot; a dancing girl; a quarrelsome woman; a bee, fly, gnat; several plants, Solanum Jacquinii, = *vrihati*; also = *cāngerīkā*; also = *gavedhukā*; (am), n., Ved. a particle of dust, flour, meal; [cf. Lith. *kūdikis*, 'an infant,' Pers. *کودک*

kūdak, 'small, a boy.'] — *Kshudra-kaṅṭakārī*, f. the plant Solanum Jacquinii, = *agni-damani*. — *Kshudra-kaṅṭakī*, f. a kind of Solanum, = *brihati*. — *Kshudra-kaṅṭaka-mānasa*, am, n., N. of a lake. — *Kshudra-kambu*, us, m. a small shell. — *Kshudra-kalpa*, as, m. 'the smaller ritual,' title of a class of works.

— *Kshudra-kāralikā*, f. (for *kshudra-karāhikā*?), and *kshudra-kāravellī*, f. a kind of Cucurbitaceous plant. — *Kshudra-kulīsa*, as, m. a precious stone; [cf. *vaikrānta*.] — *Kshudra-kushtha*, am, n. a mild form of leprosy, (comprising eleven varieties, whereas the *mahā-kushtha* contains seven severe forms of leprosy.) — *Kshudra-kshura* and *kshudra-gokshuraka*, as, m. a variety of the plant *Asteracantha Longifolia*. — *Kshudra-ghaṅṭikā*, f. a tinkling ornament, a girdle of small bells. — *Kshudra-gholī*, f., N. of a plant, = *śvīllikā*. — *Kshudra-kañḍū*, us, f., N. of a plant. — *Kshudra-kaudana*, am, n. red sandal-wood. — *Kshudra-śirbhīṭā*, f., N. of a plant, = *gopāla-karāṭī*. — *Kshudra-śūda*, as, m. a kind of small bird, commonly called *gosālika*. — *Kshudra-jantu*, us, m. any small animal; a kind of worm, *Julus (sata-padi)*. — *Kshudra-jātiphala*, am, n. a kind of Myrobalan; [cf. *āmālaka*.] — *Kshudra-jīra*, as, m. small cummin. — *Kshudra-jīvā*, f., N. of a plant, = *jivanti*. — *Kshudra-jāra*, as, ī, am, following small or minute or trifling matters. — *Kshudra-tāṇḍula*, as, m. a grain of rice. — *Kshudra-tā*, f. or *kshudra-tva*, am, n. minuteness, smallness; inferiority, insignificance; meanness. — *Kshudra-tulasī*, f. a kind of Ocimum, = *arjaka*. — *Kshudra-dānsīkā* or *kshudra-dānsī*, f. a small gad-fly. — *Kshudra-dūrābhā*, f., N. of a thorny plant much eaten by camels. — *Kshudra-duṣpārsā*, f. the plant Solanum Jacquinii, = *agni-damani*. — *Kshudra-dhātṛī*, f., N. of a plant; [cf. *karāṭā*.] — *Kshudra-dhānya*, am, n. shrivelled grain. — *Kshudra-nāsīka*, as, ī, am, having a small nose. — *Kshudra-pakshīka*, as, m. a small bird. — *Kshudra-patṛā*, f. a kind of wood-sorrel, Oxalis Monadelphica, = *cāngerī*; (ī), f., N. of another plant, = *vaḷā*. — *Kshudra-pānasa*, as, m. the plant *Artocarpus Lacucha (lakucha)*.

— *Kshudra-pāna*, as, m. a kind of Ocimum, = *arjaka*. — *Kshudra-pāshāna-bhedh* 'or' ī, f., N. of a plant, = *catru-patṛī*, *pārvatī*, *naga-bhū*, &c. — *Kshudra-pippalī*, f. wild pepper (= *vana-pippalī*). — *Kshudra-prishatī*, f., Ved. covered with small spots. — *Kshudra-potikā*, f., N. of a pot-herb. — *Kshudra-phalaka*, as, m., N. of a plant, = *jivāna*, *Celtis Orientalis*. — *Kshudra-phalā*, f., N. of several plants, *Ardisia Solanacea*, = *bhūmi-jambu*, and others. — *Kshudra-buddhī*, īs, īs, ī, of little