

खपुर *kha-pura*, *as*, *m.* (fr. 3. *kha* and *pura*), flatulence; the betel-nut tree, Areca Fauful or Catechu; the tree Cyperus Pertenuis (*bhadra-mustaka*); a kind of perfume, =*eyāla-nakha*; (*am*), *n.* a city in the sky, epithet of Hiranya-pura, the city of the Kālakeyas; also *N.* of the city of Hariścandra; a water-jar.

खपुष्प *kha-pushpa*, &c. See under 3. *kha*.

खम्ब *khamba*, cl. 1. P. *khambati*, -bitum, to go or move.

खर *khara*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, hard, harsh, rough; sharp, pungent, acid (opposed to *myridu* and *slakṣṇa*); solid (opposed to *drava*, fluid); dense (as clouds); sharp, hot (as wind); hurtful, injurious; cutting (as a speech or word); sharp-edged; cruel; (*as*), *m.* a donkey, an ass, a mule; *N.* of several birds; an osprey, a heron, a crow; a thorny plant, a sort of prickly nightshade; a quadrangular mound of earth for receiving the sacrificial vessels; Daitya or demon in general; epithet of the Asura Dhenuka; *N.* of a Rakshas slain by Rāma, a younger brother of Rāvana; *N.* of an attendant of the Sun (=Dharma); *N.* of an attendant of Siva; *N.* of a Rudra; (*ā*), *f.* a kind of grass, Andropogon Serratus; (*ā*), *f.* a she-ass. — *Khara-kāsh/hikā*, *f.* the plant Sida Cordifolia (*balā*). — *Khara-kūti*, *f.* a stable for asses, a donkey-stall (used as an abusive epithet); a barber's shop. — *Khara-ketu*, *us*, *m.* *N.* of a Rakshas. — *Khara-kona* or *khara-kvāna*, *as*, *m.* the francolin partridge. — *Khara-komala*, *as*, *m.* the month Jyeshtha ('bracing yet mild'). — *Khara-gandha-nibhā* or *khara-gandhā*, *f.* the plant Hedsarum Lagopodioides, =*nāga-balā*. — *Khara-grīha* or *khara-geha*, *am*, *n.* or *khara-graha*, *as*, *m.* a stable for asses. — *Khara-ghātana*, *as*, *m.* the tree Mesua Ferrea, commonly *Nagesar*. — *Khara-čchada*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of several plants, a kind of reed or grass, *Saccharum Cylindricum*; another kind, commonly *Okera*; [cf. *ulika*, *itkata*, *kundara*.] — *Khara-jru*, *us*, *us*, *u*, *Ved.* sharp or quick in motion. — *Khara-nas*, *ā*, *ās*, *as*, or *khara-nasa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, sharp-nosed; (*as*), *m.* *N.* of a man. — *Khara-tara*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, more sharp, very sharp. — *Khara-tva*, *k*, *f.* *N.* of a plant, =*alambushā*. — *Khara-danda*, *am*, *n.* a lotus, *Nymphae* Lotus. — *Khara-dalā*, *f.* opposite-leaved fig tree, *Ficus Oppositifolia*; [cf. *udumbara*.] — *Khara-dushāra*, *as*, *m.* the thorn-apple, *Datura Metel*. — *Khara-dhāra*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having a harsh edge or one full of notches like that of a saw. — *Khara-dhvansin*, *ī*, *m.* destroyer of the demon Khara, an epithet of Rāma. — *Khara-nakhara*, *as*, *m.* of a lion. — *Khara-nārāya*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of a son of Satānanda. — *Khara-nāda*, *as*, *m.* the braying of an ass. — *Khara-nādin*, *ī*, *īnī*, *i*, braying like an ass; (*ī*), *m.* *N.* of a man; also of a Rishi; (*īnī*), *f.* a kind of perfume, =*renukā* ('causing a donkey to bray?'). — *Khara-nālu*, *am*, *n.* a lotus. — *Khara-pa*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of a man; (*ā*), *m.* pl. the descendants of this man. — *Khara-pattra*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of several plants, a kind of *Ocimum (Tulasi)* and *Tectona Grandis*; a kind of cane; also =*haridgarbha* and *maruvaka* (a kind of *Ocimum*); (*ī*), *f.* *N.* of two plants, *Elephantopus Scaber (gojihvā)* and *Ficus Oppositifolia (kākodumbabarikā)*. — *Khara-pattra-ka*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of a plant, =*tilaka*. — *Khara-pātra*, *am*, *n.* an iron pot or vessel. — *Khara-pālādhya (da-āgh)*, *as*, *m.* the elephant or wood-apple, *Feronia Elephantum*; [cf. *kapittha*.] — *Khara-pāla*, *as*, *m.* a wooden vessel; [cf. *khara-pātra*.]

— *Khara-pushpa*, *as*, *m.* a plant, commonly *Mariā*, a kind of *Ocimum*, see *maruvaka*; (*ā* or *ikā*), *f.* a kind of *Tulasi*, *Ocimum Gratissimum*; also *Varvara*. — *Khara-priya*, *as*, *m.* a pigeon. — *Khara-majra*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, *Ved.* one whose strength is very intense. — *Khara-mānjari*, *is* or *ī*, *f.* the plant Achyranthes Aspera; [cf. *apāmārga*.] — *Khara-yāna*, *am*, *n.* a donkey-cart, any vehicle drawn by asses. — *Khara-rāstni*, *is*, *m.* the sun. See *kandarāla*.

— *Khara-roman* or *khara-loman*, *ā*, *m.* *N.* of one of the chiefs of the Nāga or serpent-race inhabiting hell. — *Khara-vallikā*, *f.* *N.* of a plant, commonly Goraksha Chākuliya, *Hedysarum Lagopodioides*; [cf. *nōga-balā*.] — *Khara-sabda*, *as*, *m.* an osprey; the braying of an ass. — *Khara-sāka*, *as*, *m.* the plant *Clerodendrum Siphonanthus*, =*bhārgī*. — *Khara-sāla*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, born or produced in a donkey-stall; (*ā*), *f.* a donkey-stable or stall. — *Khara-soni*, *is*, *m.* or *khara-sonda*, *as*, *m.* or *khara-solla*, *as*, *m.* an iron vessel. — *Khara-skandha*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of a tree, =*priyāla*; (*ā*), *f.* *Phoenix Sylvestris*, =*khājuri*. — *Khara-swarā*, *f.* wild jasmine, =*vana-lalukā*. — *Khara-sūsu (ra-anī)*, *us*, *m.* the sun. — *Khara-gārī*, *f.* a kind of grass, *Andropogon Serratus*. — *Khurāndaka (ra-anī)*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of one of Siva's attendants. — *Kharābdāñkuraka (ra-abda-anī)*, *am*, *n.* lapis lazuli. — *Kharāsārā (ra-as?)*, *f.* the plant *Colocasia Cristata*, commonly *vanayamānī*, =*aja-gandhā*, *aja-modā*, *karavi*. — *Kharāvā (ra-āh)*, *f.* *N.* of a plant, =*aja-modā*. — *Kharin-dhama* or *kharin-dhaya*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (*kharin* = *kharim* for *kharim*), drinking ass's milk. — *Khari-jangha*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of a man; (*ā*), *m.* pl. the descendants of this man. — *Khari-erisha*, *as*, *m.* a jackass.

Kharikā, *f.* powdered musk.

खरत्खरटाकृ *kharāta-kharātā-kṛi*, cl. 8. P. *-kāroti*, -kartum, to make the sound *kharāta*.

खरालिक *kharālikā*, *as*, *m.* a barber (*grāmāpi*); a razor-case; an iron arrow (in this sense also *kharālakū*); a pillow.

खर्स *kharu*, *us*, *us* or *ūs*, *u* (said to be fr. *rt. khan*), white; foolish, idiotic, a fool; harsh, cruel; desirous of improper or prohibited things; (*us*), *m.* a tooth; a horse; pride; love or Kāma, the deity of love; an epithet of Siva; (*us*), *f.* a girl who chooses her own husband.

खरोस्ति *kharosthi*, *is*, *m.f.(?)*, *N.* of a place; (a various reading has *kharoshṭi*).

खरोंद *kharkhoda*, *as* or *am*, *m.* or *n.(?)*, a kind of magic. — *Kharkhoda-vedin*, *ī*, *īnī*, *i*, skilled in the Kharkhoda art, a conjurer (?).

खर्जे *kharj*, cl. 1. P. *kharjati*, -ākharja, *-kharjītum*, to creak (like a carriage-wheel); to worship, to treat with respect or courtesy; to pain, make uneasy; to cleanse, make clean; [cf. Hib. *cārtīm* or *cartām*, 'to cleanse.']

Khargalā, *f.* *Ved.* an owl or any similar night-bird. — *Kharjītā*, *f.* a relish, anything to provoke drinking: [cf. *kharju* and *kharjāra*.]

Kharju, *us* or *ūs*, *f.* scratching, itching, itch, scab, cutaneous eruption; a worm, a kind of insect; the wild datura tree. — *Kharjū-ghna*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of several plants, the thorn-apple; *Calotropis Gigantea*, *Cassia Alata* or *Tora*; =*ākara-marda*.

Kharjura, *am*, *n.* silver; [cf. *kharjūra*.] — *Kharjura-karna*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of a man.

Kharjūra, *as*, *m.* the tree *Phoenix Sylvestris*, the date tree; a scorpion; *N.* of a man; (*ī*), *f.* the tree *Phoenix Sylvestris*; the wild date tree; (*am*), *n.* the fruit of the tree *Phoenix Sylvestris*; silver; yellow ointment; (also *khalā*). — *Kharjūra-rasa*, *as*, *m.* the juice or extract of the wild date or Tāḍī, used to leaven bread, and as an intoxicating liquor.

Kharjūraku, *as*, *m.* a scorpion.

खर्द *khard*, cl. 1. P. *khardati*, &c., to bite, to sting, to sting venomously.

खर्पे *kharpara*, *as*, *m.* a thief; a rogue, a cheat; the skull; the half of a skull; a beggar's bowl or dish; an umbrella or parasol; (*ī*, *am*), *f.* *n.* a kind of collyrium or application to the eyes. See *karpara*.

Kharparikā, *f.* or *kharparītthā*, *am*, *n.* or *kharparīrasaka*, *am*, *n.* a kind of collyrium.

खर्पराल *kharparāla*, *as*, *m.* *N.* of a plant. See *kandarāla*.

खर्बे *kharb*, cl. 1. P. *kharbatī*, &c., to go, move; to go towards; [cf. Old Germ. *hwarb*, *hwarp*, *hwirbu*, &c.; Goth. *bl-heairba*, 'to go round.']

खर्म *kharma*, *am*, *n.* virility, manliness; wove silk.

खर्व *kharv*, cl. 1. P. *kharvati*, &c., to be proud or haughty; [cf. *garv*.]

खर्वे *kharva* or *kharba*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (fr. rt. *kharb?*), mutilated, maimed, crippled, injured, imperfect; pressed down, low, dwarfish, short, little in size or stature; (*ās*), *m.* *N.* of one of the nine Nidhis or treasures of Kuvera; the plant *Trapa Bispinosa* [cf. *kubjaka*]; (*as*, *am*), *m. n.* a large number, either 10,000,000,000, or 37 cyphers preceded by 1. — *Kharva-vāsin*, *ī*, *īnī*, *i*, being or abiding in any mutilated object. — *Kharva-sākha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, dwarfish, small, short.

Kharvaka, *as*, *īkā*, *am*, *Ved.* mutilated, imperfect, not full (as the moon).

खर्वेट *kharvāta*, *as*, *am*, *m. n.* the capital of a district of four hundred villages, a market or country town; a village at the foot of a mountain; (a various reading for *karvata*.)

खर्वुरा *kharvurā*, *f.* *N.* of a plant, =*taradi*.

खर्वूज *kharvūja*, *am*, *n.* the water-melon (fr. the Pers. *زیور*  *kharbūza*).

खल *khal*, cl. 1. P. *khalati*, -ākħāla, &c., to move, shake; to gather.

खल *khala*, *as*, *am*, *m. n.* a threshing-floor, a granary; earth, mould, or soil; place, site; sediment, dredges, the deposit of oil &c.; a mill; contest, battle; (*as*, *ā*), *m. f.* a wicked or mischievous person; low, base, inferior, cruel, mischief-making; (*as*), *m. the sun*; the plant *Xanthochymus Pictorius*, see *tamōla*; the datura plant, thorn-apple; (*ā*), *f.* *N.* of a daughter of Raudrāśva. — *Khala-kula*, *as*, *m.* =*kulattha*, *Dolichos Uniflorus*. — *Khala-ja*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, *Ved.* produced on a threshing-floor. — *Khala-ti*, *f.* or *khala-tvā* *am*, *n.* wickedness, villainy; filthiness. — *Khala-dhānya*, *am*, *n.* a threshing-floor; (also *khaldhāna*, *khaledhānya*, *khaldhāna*.) — *Khala-pū*, *ūs*, *ūs*, *m. f.* a sweeper, a cleaner, a Mehter or Ferash (originally 'one who cleans a threshing-floor'). — *Khala-priti*, *ī*, *f.* the friendship or favour of wicked or low persons. — *Khala-mūrti*, *ī*, *m.* quicksilver. — *Khala-samsarga*, *as*, *m.* associating with bad company. — *Khala-dhārā* (*la-ādhār*), *f.* a kind of cockroach. — *Khale-dhāni* or *khale-bālī*, *f.* the post of a threshing-floor round which the oxen pass which tread out the grain.

Khale-busām, *ind.* at the time when the chaff is on the threshing-floor, at the threshing-time.

Khale-yavām, *ind.* at the time when barley is on the threshing-floor, at the barley threshing-time.

Khale-vālī, *f.* the post of a threshing-floor; [cf. *khale-dhāni*] — *Khalokti* (*la-uk*), *ī*, *f.* abuse, low or wicked language.

Khalī, *ī*, *m.* sediment of oil or oil-cake. — *Khalīn*, *i*, *īnī*, *i*, having sediment &c.; (*i*), *m.* an epithet of Siva; (*īnas*), *m. pl.* *N.* of a class of Dānavas; (*īnī*), *f.* a multitude of threshing-floors; the plant *Anthericum Tuberosum*, =*tāla-parṇi*, =*tāla-mūlī*.

Khalina, *as*, *ā*, *am*, covered with sediment, covered with oil-dregs (?); (*as*, *am*), *m. n.* the bit of a bridle; see *khalina*; [cf. Gr. *χαλινός*.]

Khalī-kri, cl. 8. P. A. -*karoti*, -*kurute*, -*kartum*, to reduce to sediment, to crush; to hurt, injure; to treat badly, scorn. — *Khalī-kāra*, *as*, *m.* or *khalī-kriti*, *ī*, *f.* reducing to sediment; hurting, injuring; mischievous evil.

Khalina, *as*, *am*, *m. n.* the bit of a bridle.

Khalīya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, *n.* being on a threshing-floor, fit for one; fit for oil-cake &c.; (*ā*), *f.* a multitude of threshing-floors; *N.* of a woman.

Khalīyakā, *f.* *N.* of a woman.