

throat, a kind of disease; a fish-sauce prepared with salt, pepper, ghee, &c.; N. of certain days in the dark fortnight, viz. the fourth, seventh, eighth, ninth, thirteenth and three following days; a day on which a course of study is commenced, but immediately preceding a day on which study is prohibited; begun but immediately interrupted study; also *gala-grahaṇa*, *am*, n. — *Gala-carman*, *a*, n. the gullet, throat. — *Gala-dvāra*, *am*, n. the door of the throat, the mouth. — *Gala-mekhala*, *f*, a string of beads worn round the neck, a necklace. — *Gala-vārtta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, living by eating, a parasite. — *Gala-vidradhī*, *is*, *m*, tumor and abscess in the throat. — *Gala-erata*, *as*, *m*, a peacock; [cf. *gara-erata*.] — *Gala-sundikā*, *f*, the uvula; swelling of the glands of the neck; (*ś*), *du*, the soft palate. — *Gala-sundī*, *f*, swelling of the glands of the neck. — *Gala-stani*, *f*, a she-goat; (a species of the Bengal goat having small fleshy protuberances, resembling nipples, depending from the throat); [cf. *gala-stani*, *ajāgala-stana*, *aja-gallikā*.] — *Gala-hasta*, *as*, *m*, the hand at the throat, seizing by the throat, collaring, throttling. — *Galahastaya*, *nom*, P. -*layati*, to throttle, strangle. — *Gala-hastita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, seized by the throat. — *Galānkura* ('*la-an*'), *as*, *m*, a disease of the throat, inflammation of the throat and enlargement of the tonsils. — *Gale-gaṇḍa*, *as*, *m*, a kind of bird, the Adjutant or *Ardea Argala*; (the name alludes to a pendulous fleshy purp hanging from the throat of this bird.) — *Gale-śopaka*, *as*, *ikā*, *am*, moving the neck. — *Gale-stani*, *f*, a she-goat; [cf. *gala-stani*.] — *Galodbhava* ('*la-ud*'), *as*, *m*, the tuft of hair on the neck of a horse. — *Galaugha* ('*la-ogha*'), *as*, *m*, tumor in the throat.

Galaka, *as*, *m*, the throat, the neck; a kind of fish, a small kind of Cyprinus.

Galat, *an*, *antī*, *at*, dropping, falling, oozing, trickling, flowing; melting.

Galana, *as*, *ā*, *am*, dropping, flowing; (*am*), *n*, dropping, oozing, trickling; melting, fusing; falling down or off; leaking.

Galaniya or *galitarya* or *galya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, fusible, soluble, liquefiable, to be melted &c.

Galantikā or *galanti*, *f*, a small pitcher; a small water-jar with a hole in the bottom, from which the water drops upon a *Linga* or upon a *Tulasi* plant placed beneath.

Galita, *as*, *ā*, *am*, dropped, fallen; liquefied, melted; distilled, oozed, flowing; untied, loosed; lost, deprived; decayed, impaired. — *Galita-kushtha*, *am*, *n*, advanced and incurable leprosy, when the fingers and toes fall off. — *Galita-danta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having the teeth decayed, toothless. — *Galita-nakha*, *as*, *ā*, or *i*, *am*, having the claws or nails fallen off. — *Galita-nakha-danta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, one who has lost his claws and teeth. — *Galita-nayana*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, one who has lost his eyes, blind. — *Galita-pradīpa*, *as*, *m*, or *galita-pradīpikā*, *f*, title of a work, lit. 'the light of dropped words,' i.e. of certain words in a manuscript which occur several times and are given only once at full length.

Galitaka, *as*, *m*, a kind of dance, gesticulation.

Galyā, *f*, a multitude of throats; a quantity of a particular kind of grass or of ropes made of it.

गलानिल *galānila*, *as*, *m*, a prawn or shrimp; see *gangāteya*; (also read *galānika* and *galāvila*.)

गलावल *galāvala*, *as*, *m*, a kind of tree.

गलि *gali*, *is*, *m*, a strong but lazy bull.

गलू *galū*, *ūs*, *m*, a sort of gem.

गलून *galūna*, *as*, *m*, N. of a minister.

गलोद्भ्य *galodhya* or *gōlodya*, *as*, *m*, (?), N. of a plant; [cf. *gilodhya*.]

गल्द *galdā*, *as*, *ā*, *m*, *f*, Ved. speech; straining; that which flows from a strainer (?).

गल्भ *galbh*, *cl*, 1. A. *galbhate*, to be bold or confident; [cf. *garv*; cf. also *Hib. Galbha*, 'rigour, hardness.']

Galbha, *as*, *ā*, *am*, bold, confident, audacious; proud, haughty, (*galbha* = *garbha* in *apa-galbha*, *q*, *v*.)

गल्ल *galla*, *as*, *m*, the part of the cheek near the corners of the mouth; the cheek. — *Galla-śāturī*, *f*, a small round pillow to put underneath the cheek.

गल्लकी *gallakī*, *f*, N. of a river.

गल्यके *galvaka*, *as*, *m*, crystal; lapis lazuli (?), sapphire (?), emerald (?); a goblet, a vessel for drinking spirituous liquor.

गल्ह *galh*, *cl*, 1. A. *galhate*, to blame, to censure or despise; [cf. *garh*.]

गव *gava* = *go*, a cow, cattle; used at the beginning of a compound before a word beginning with a vowel, see below; also at the end of a compound (e.g. *pañca-gavam*, five cows); (*as*), *m*, a ray of the sun. — *Gava-rāja*, *as*, *m*, a bull. — *Gavā-kṛtī* ('*va-āk*'), *is*, *is*, *i*, cow-shaped. — *Gavāksha* ('*va-ak*'), *as*, *m*, an air-hole, a loop-hole, a round window, a 'bull's eye,' &c.; the mesh of a shirt of mail; N. of a warrior; N. of a monkey-chief attached to Rāma, a son of Vaivasvata, the leader of the *Go-lāngūlas*; N. of a sea (n. in this sense ?); (*ī*), *f*, a sort of cucumber, *Cucumis Maderaspatanus* or *Coloquintida*; the plant *Trophis Aspera* (*śākhota*); the plant *Clitoria Ternatea*. — *Gavāśhaka*, *as*, *m*, an air-hole, a loop-hole, a round window, a bull's eye. — *Gavāksha-jāla*, *am*, *n*, a lattice, a window of trellice-work. — *Gavākshita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, furnished with windows, forming a lattice. — *Gavāgra* = *go-agra* = *go'gra*, *q*, *v*. — *Gavādāna* ('*va-ad*'), *am*, *n*, pasture or meadow grass; (*ī*), *f*, pasture or meadow grass, a hay-rack, a manger, a trough for holding grass &c. for feeding cattle; a species of cucumber, *Cucumis Maderaspatanus*, or (according to some) *Cucumis Coloquintida*; the plant *Clitoria Ternatea*. — *Gavāmrīta* ('*va-am*'), *am*, *n*, the beverage of immortality or nectar consisting of rays of light. — *Gavātham* or *gavārthe* ('*va-ar*'), *ind*, for the sake of a cow. — *Gavārha* ('*va-ar*'), *as*, *ā*, *am*, of the value of a cow. — *Gavārika* ('*va-ar*'), *am*, *n*, cattle and sheep. — *Gavāśana* ('*va-as*'), *as*, *m*, = *go-bhakshaka*, commonly *muḍi*, i.e. a worker in leather, a shoe-maker; an outcast. — *Gavāśira* ('*va-ās*'), *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. mixed with milk, as *Soma*. — *Gavāśva* ('*va-as*'), *am*, *n*, cattle and horses; [cf. *go-śva* and *go'sva*.] — *Gavāhnika* ('*va-āh*'), *am*, *n*, the daily measure of food given to a cow. — *Gavendra* ('*va-an*'), *as*, *m*, an owner of kine. — *Gaveśu* or *gaveśvara* ('*va-is*'), *as*, *m*, an owner of kine. — *Gavāidaka* ('*va-id*'), *am*, *n*, kine and sheep. — *Gavodgha* ('*va-ud*'), *as*, *m*, an excellent cow.

Gavāci, *f*, a *Coloquintida*, = *gavākshī*.

Gavaya, *as*, *m*, a species of ox, the *Gayal*, *Bos Gavæus*, erroneously classed by *Hindū* writers as a species of deer; a monkey-chief attached to Rāma, the son of Vaivasvata; (*ī*), *f*, the female *Gayal*.

Gavala, *as*, *m*, the wild buffalo; (*am*), *n*, buffalo's horn.

Gavāci, *f*, (*fr. go* and *rt. aṅc*), a kind of fish, commonly *pañcālāmāda*, *Ophidium Punctatum* or *Macrogathus Pankalus*.

Gavām-aya, *as*, *m*, or *gavām-ayana*, *am*, *n*, 'going of cows,' N. of a solemn ceremony; [cf. *gov*.]

Gavām-pati, *is*, *m*, a guardian of cows, a cow-herd; the chief of cattle, a bull; the lord of rays, an epithet of the sun; also of *Agni*; N. of a Buddhist medicant.

Gavālika, *as*, *m*, the *Gayal*, *Bos Gavæus*; [cf. *gavaya*.]

Gavi-jāta, *as*, *m*, N. of a Muni. — *Gavi-putra*, *as*, *m*, an epithet of *Vaiśravaṇa*. — *Gavi-śhthira*, *as*,

m, N. of a *Rishi* of *Atri's* family; [cf. *gavishthira* and *gavishthirāyana*.]

Gavīni, *f*, a herd of cows.

Gav-ish, *ī*, *ī*, *ī*, or *gav-isha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. wishing for cows, desirous in general, eager, fervent. — *Gav-ishṭi*, *is*, *is*, *ī*, Ved. wishing for cows; desiring fervently, eager, ardent; (*is*), *f*, desire, eagerness, ardour, fervour; desire for fighting, ardour of battle, battle. — *Gav-īsa* or *gav-īsvara*, *as*, *m*, an owner of kine.

Gavishṭha, *as*, *m*, the sun (either a superl. fr. *go*, 'a ray,' or fr. *gavi + stha*, 'standing in water'); N. of a *Dānava*.

Gavēsha (either fr. *gava + ish*, or *go + eśh*), *nom*, *cl*, 1. A. or 10. P. *gavēshate* or *gavēshayati*, -*yitum*, to desire ardently or fervently, to strive after, to seek, hunt after, search or inquire for. — *Gavēshāna*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. desiring ardently or fervently; desirous of combat; (*as*), *m*, N. of a *Vṛishṭi*; (*ā*, *am*), *f*, *n*, seeking after, searching for, inquiry, philosophical research. — *Gavēshanīya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, to be desired or sought for. — *Gavēshita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, eagerly desired, sought, inquired for. — *Gavēshin*, *ī*, *ini*, *ī*, seeking; (*ī*), *m*, N. of a son of *Citraka* and brother of *Prithu*.

Gavēshṭhin, *ī*, *m*, N. of a *Dānava*.

1. *gavya*, *nom*, P., Ved. *gavyati*, to desire cattle or cows; especially in the part. *gavyat*, *an*, *antī*, *at*, wishing for or desirous of cattle or cows; ardently or fervently desiring, fervent; desirous of battle.

2. *gavya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, consisting of cattle or cows, consisting of milk; coming from, of, or belonging to a cow, as milk, curds, &c. (e.g. *pañca-gavya*, *am*, *n*, five things coming from a cow,—milk, cheese, butter, urine, and dung); proper or fit for cattle; sacred to the cow, worshipping the cow; (*as*), *m*, N. of a people in the north of *Madhyadeśa*; (*am*), *n*, cattle, a herd of cows; pasture land; the milk of a cow; a bow-string; a colouring substance, a yellow pigment or dye; (*as*, *ā*, *am*, differing from the preceding only by its accent), belonging to cattle, consisting of cattle or cows, coming from cattle or cows; (*ā*), *f*, a multitude or herd of cows; a measure equal to 1 *Gavyūti* or 2 *Krośas*; a bow-string; a colouring substance, a yellow pigment or dye; [cf. *go-rochanā*.] — *Gavya-dṛidha*, *as* or *am*, *m*, or *n*, (?), a colouring substance, a yellow pigment or dye; [cf. the preceding.]

Gavyaya, *as*, *ī*, *am*, Ved. belonging to or coming from cattle.

Gavyayu, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. desirous of cattle.

Gavyā, *f*, Ved. desire for or delight in cows; desire, fervency; desire for what comes from a cow, i.e. for milk; desire of battle (generally used in the Ved. inst. *gavyā*).

Gavyu, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. delighting in cattle or cows; desiring cows or milk; fervent; desirous of battle.

Gavyūti, *am*, *n*, a measure of length equal to 2000 *Danḍas* or 1 *Krośa*, or to 4000 *Danḍas* or 2 *Krośas*; [cf. the following.]

Gavyūti, *is*, *f*, (*fr. go* and *yūti*? or *go* and *ūti*?), Ved. a pasture, a piece of pasture land, a district, place of residence; a measure of length equal to 4000 *Danḍas* or 2 *Krośas*.

गवयण *gavalgaṇa*, *as*, *m*, N. of a man, the father of *Sahjaya*; (also read *gavalgāṇa*); [cf. *gavalgaṇt*.]

गवापिका *gavāshikā*, *f*, the insect called *Lākshā*, and the red dye prepared from it; [cf. *gavā-dhikā*.]

गवीधुक *gavīdhuka*, *as*, *ā*, *m*, *f*, Ved. the grass *Coix Barbata*; [cf. *gavēdhuka*.]

गवीनि *gavīni*, *ī*, or *gavīni*, *yau*, or *gavīnikā*, *e*, *f*, *du*, Ved. a part of the belly near the *puṇḍa*; the groins (?).