

style; the Bengal dialect; (*am*), n. sweetmeats; (*as*), m., scil. *deśa*, or (*am*), n., scil. *rāshṭra*, the sugar country; N. of a country, 'the district of Gaur,' the central part of Bengal, extending from Vanga to the borders of Orissa, (the ruins of its capital called by the same name are still extensive); (*ās*), m. pl. the inhabitants of this country; (*as*), m., N. of a Rāga; N. of a lexicographer. — *Gauḍa-deśa*, *as*, m. the country Gauḍa. — *Gauḍa-pāda*, *as*, m., N. of a commentator on several Upanishads and on the Śānkhya-kārikā. — *Gauḍa-pura*, *am*, n., N. of a town. — *Gauḍa-bhṛītya-pura*, *am*, n., N. of a town. — *Gauḍābhīnanda* or *gauḍābhīnandana* ('*da-abh*'), *as*, m., N. of a poet.

Gauḍaka, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people living to the east of Madhya-deśa. — *Gauḍaka-mṛiga*, *as*, m. a wild horse; [cf. *gaura-khara*.]

Gauḍika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, relating to sugar or molasses, fit for the preparation of sugar, prepared with sugar or molasses; (*am*), n. rum.

Gauḍīya, *as*, *ī*, *am*, relating to Gauḍa or Bengal.

गौडन *gauḍana* = *godana*, q. v.

गौण *gauṇa*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *ṇa*), subordinate, secondary, unessential; metaphorical, figurative; secondary as applied to the month reckoned from full moon to full moon; having qualities, attributive, adjective; relating to multiplication or enumeration; *gauṇam karma*, the less immediate object of an action in a sentence. — *Gauṇa-iva*, *am*, n. the state of an adjective or subordinate word. — *Gauṇa-pakṣa*, *as*, m. the minor or weaker side of an argument &c.

1. *gauṇika*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, relating to the three qualities (of *satva*, *rajas*, and *tamas*), having qualities, relating to or connected with qualities; subordinate.

Gauṇya, *am*, n. subordination; the state of being unessential &c.

गौणिक 2. *gauṇika*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *ṇi*), resembling a sack.

गौतम *gautama*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *gotama*), relating to Gotama (e. g. with *pada-stobhāh*, N. of a Śāman); (*as*), m., N. of Buddha or Śākyamuni the founder of the Buddhist religion; N. of a teacher of ritual; N. of a grammarian; of a legislator; a patronymic of Kuśīri, of Aruṇa, of Uddālaka, of Saradvat, of Satāoanda; the father of Ekata, Dvita, and Trīta (Mahā-bh. IX. 2073); N. of the first pupil of the last Jina; a kind of poison, one of the fixed kinds; (*ī*), f. a patronymic of Kṛpī and other women; an epithet of Durgā; N. of a Rākṣhasī or female goblin; N. of a river, = *gomati*; a kind of yellow pigment or dye, = *go-roṇā*; turmeric; (*am*), n., N. of a Śāman; fat; [cf. *medas*, and *bhāradvāja*, 'bone.']. — *Gautama-sambhavā*, f. an epithet of the river Godāvari. — *Gautama-saras*, *as*, n., N. of a lake. — *Gautama-svāmīn*, *ī*, m., N. of a Jaina teacher; [cf. *gotama-svāmīn*.]

Gautamaka, *as*, m., N. of a king of the Nāgas.

Gautami, a patronymic = *gautama*.

Gautamiya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, belonging to Gautama, coming from him &c.

गौतमस *gautamasa*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *go-tamas* ?), epithet of two verses of the Sāma-veda.

गौदानिक *gaudānika*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, relating to the ceremony called Godāna (q. v.), performing it.

गौधार *gauhāra*, *as*, m. (fr. *godhā*), an Iguana (considered as the offspring of the alligator on account of its smaller size and similar shape); also *gaudheya* and *gaudhera*.

Gaudheraka, *as*, m. a kind of small venomous animal.

गौधूम *gauthūma*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *go-dhūma*), coming from wheat, made of it.

गौधूम *gauthūmra*, a various reading for *gautama*, q. v.

गौपत्य *gaupatyā*, *am*, n. (fr. *go-pati*), Ved. the possession of cattle.

Gaupavana, a patronymic from Gopa-vana; (*am*), n., N. of a Śāman.

Gaupāyana, *as*, m. a patronymic from Gopa.

Gaupika, *as*, m. (fr. *gopikā*), the son of a herdsman's wife.

Gaupucchā, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *go-pucchā*), like a cow's tail.

Gaupucchika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, of or belonging to a cow's tail, bought for a cow's tail &c.

Gaumata, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *go-matī*), being in the river Gomati; (*ī*), f., N. of a river; (the latter being a wrong reading for *gautamī*.)

गौर *gaura*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (said to be fr. rt. 3. *gu*), white, yellowish, reddish, pale red; shining, brilliant, pure, clean, beautiful; (*as*), m. white, yellowish, &c. (the colour); a kind of buffalo, the Bos Gaurus, often classed with the Gavaya; white mustard, the seed of it used as a weight, = 3 Rāja-sarshapas [cf. *gaura-sarshapa*]; the plant *Grislea Tomentosa* (= *dhava*); the moon; the planet Jupiter; N. of a Yoga teacher, a son of Suka and Pīvarī; an epithet of the saint Caitanya; (*ī*), f. the female of the Bos Gaurus; the Vāc or voice of the middle region of the air; turmeric, = *rajanī*, and N. of several other plants, = *prīyangū*, *manjīshṭhā*, &c.; a yellow pigment or dye, = *go-roṇā*; a girl eight years old, any young girl prior to menstruation, a maid, a virgin; the earth; 'the brilliant goddess,' N. of the goddess Pārvatī or daughter of Himālaya and wife of Śiva; N. of the wife of Varuṇa; N. of the mother of Śākyamuni [cf. *māyā*]; N. of one of the sixteen Vidyā-devis; N. of the wife of Prasena-jit (or Yuvaśāva), who incurring the curse of her husband was changed into the river Bāhu-dā; N. of the wife of Vi-rajās and mother of Su-dhāman; N. of a river; N. of a Rāginī, the wife of the Rāga Mālava; N. of several metres, one consisting of four lines of twelve syllables each; another consisting of four lines of thirteen syllables each; another consisting of four lines of twenty-six long syllables each; (*am*), n. white mustard; the filament of a lotus; saffron; gold; [cf. Lat. *gilvus*; Lith. *geltūnas*, *giele*; Russ. *schiltzi*; Germ. *gelb*?]. — *Gaura-khara*, *as*, m. a wild donkey; [cf. *gauḍaka-mṛiga*]. — *Gaura-grīva*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people in Madhya-deśa. — *Gauragrīvyā*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, belonging to this people. — *Gaura-āndra*, *as*, m. an epithet of the saint Caitanya. — *Gaura-jiraka*, *as*, m. white cumin. — *Gaura-tittīri*, *is*, m. a kind of partridge. — *Gauratva*, *k*, m. the plant *Terminalia Catappa*; [cf. *ingūda*]. — *Gaura-prīshṭha*, *as*, m., N. of a prince. — *Gaura-mukha*, *as*, m., N. of a pupil of Samīka, a Purohita of king Ugra-sena. — *Gaura-mṛiga*, *as*, m., Ved. the Bos Gaurus. — *Gaura-vāhana*, *as*, m., N. of a prince. — *Gaura-sāka*, *as*, m., N. of a plant, a kind of Madhūka. — *Gaura-sīras*, *ās*, m., N. of a Muni. — *Gaura-sarshapa*, *as*, m. white mustard, Sinapis Glauca; the white mustard seed considered as a measure of weight. — *Gaura-surarṇa*, *am*, n. a kind of vegetable; [cf. *patrasāka-vīśeṣa*, = *kaṭu-sṛṅgāla* and *ganḍhā-sāka*]. — *Gaurāṅga* ('*ra-an*'), *as*, m. an epithet of the saint Caitanya; [cf. *gaura* and *gaura-āndra*]. — *Gaurājyō* ('*ra-aj*'), f. white cumin. — *Gaurārādra* ('*ra-ār*'), *as*, m. a kind of poison. — *Gaurāvāskaṅdīn* ('*ra-av*'), *ī*, m. an epithet of Indra. — *Gaurāśva* ('*ra-aś*'), *as*, m., N. of a prince. — *Gaurāśya* ('*ra-aś*'), *as*, m. a kind of black monkey with a white face. — *Gaurāhika* ('*ra-ahī*'), *as*, m. a kind of serpent. — *Gaurī-vīti*, *is*, m. (for *gaurī-v*), N. of a Rishi, a descendant of Sakti. — *Gaurī-kalpa*, *as*, m., N. of a Kalpa, the thirtieth day of the dark half in Brahmā's month. — *Gaurī-kānta*, *as*, m., N. of a commentator on the Tarka-bhāṣā. — *Gaurīkānta-sārvabhauma*, *as*, m., N. of a commentary called Ānanda-laharī-tarī. — *Gaurī-guru*, *us*, m. the father of Gaurī, an epithet of the Himālaya. — *Gaurī-ja*, *as*, m. an epithet of Kārtikeya; (*am*), n. talc. — *Gaurī-nātha*,

as, m. the husband of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva. — *Gaurī-paṭṭa*, *as*, m. the horizontal plate of the Linga, typical of the female organ. — *Gaurī-pati*, *is*, m. the husband of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva; N. of the father of the scholiast Vaṭeśvara. — *Gaurī-putra*, *as*, m. son of Gaurī, an epithet of the deity Kārtikeya. — *Gaurī-puṣpa*, *as*, m., N. of a plant, = *gaurī* or *prīyangū*. — *Gaurī-pūjā*, f. the adoration of Gaurī, N. of a festival on the fourth day in the last half of month Māgha. — *Gaurī-bhartrī*, *tā*, m. the husband of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva. — *Gaurī-mantra*, *as*, m. a prayer to Gaurī. — *Gaurī-lalita*, *am*, n. yellow ornament. — *Gaurī-vara*, *as*, m. the lover of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva. — *Gaurīvīta*, *am*, n. (fr. *gaurī-vīti*, q.v.), N. of a Śāman. — *Gaurī-vivāha*, *as*, m. the marriage of Gaurī. — *Gaurī-vrata*, *am*, n. the vow of Gaurī, a kind of rite in honour of Gaurī. — *Gaurīśa* ('*rī-īśa*'), *as*, m. the lord of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva.

Gaurika, *as*, m. white mustard; a metonymic of Māndhātṛī; (*ā*), f. a virgin, a young girl, one eight years old or in whom menstruation has not yet commenced.

Gaurila, *as*, m. white mustard; iron or steel filings or dust.

गौरस्य *gaurakṣya*, *am*, n. (fr. *go-rakṣa*), the office of a herdsman, breeding cattle.

गौरव *gaurava*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *guru*), relating or belonging to a Guru or teacher; (*am*), n. weight, heaviness; length in prosody; importance, high value or estimation; cumbrousness; gravity, respectability, venerableness; dignity; respect shown to a person (e. g. *mātrī-gauravāt*, out of respect for one's mother). — *Gaurava-vat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, important. — *Gauravāsana* ('*va-ās*'), *am*, n. a seat of honour. — *Gauraverita* ('*va-īr*'), *as*, *ā*, *am*, praised, famed, celebrated.

Gauravita, *as*, *ā*, *am*, highly esteemed or valued, venerable, respectable.

गौरि *gaurī*, *is*, m., N. of a man.

गौरतल्पिक *gaurutalpika*, *as*, m. (fr. *gurutalpa*), the violator of the bed of a Guru or religious preceptor.

गौरलक्षणिक *gaulakṣaṇika*, *as*, m. (fr. *gaulakṣaṇa*), one who knows the good marks of a cow. — *Gaulomana*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *go-loman*), resembling cow's hair.

गौला *gaulā*, f. = *gaurā* = *gaurī*, N. of the daughter of Himālaya and wife of Śiva.

गौलिक *gaulika*, *as*, m., N. of a plant, = *gaulīka* and *gaulīḍha*.

गौल्मिक *gaulmika*, *as*, m. (fr. *gulma*), a single soldier of a troop, one of a body of soldiers.

गौल्य *gaulya*, *am*, n. (fr. *gula* = *guḍa*), syrup; spirituous liquor.

गौशकटिक *gauśakāṭika*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *gośakāṭa*), possessing a carriage drawn by oxen.

Gauśatika, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *go-satam*), possessing a hundred oxen or cows.

Gauśringa, *am*, n. (fr. *go-sringa*), N. of a Śāman.

Gauśhūktā, *am*, n. (fr. *goshūktin*), N. of a Śāman.

Gauśhūktī (fr. *gauśhūktā*), N. of a man.

Gauśhūthina, *am*, n. (fr. *goshūtha*), the site of an old and abandoned cow-pen.

Gausahasrika, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *go-sahasra*), possessing a thousand cows.

ग्धि *gdhi*, *is*, f. (fr. *ghas*), Ved. eating, consuming; [cf. *sagdhī*.]

गना *gnā*, f. (generally used in plur., but according to some in Rīg-veda IV. 9, 4, the nom. sing. *gnās* occurs; the word seems to be derived from *gnā* rather than from *jan*, and to mean originally 'a wise female.' In the Nighaṭṭava it is enumerated among the synonyms of *vāc*, 'the voice.' By Yāska