

tion of the comparative degree, sometimes added adverbially in the form *tarām*; [cf. *kashṭa-tara*, &c.]

तर 2. tara, as, ī, am (fr. rt. *trī*), who or what passes over or beyond, crossing; surpassing; conquering, overpowering; excelling; to be crossed, to be overcome [cf. *dus-tara* and *dush-tara*]; (*as*), m. passing over, crossing, passage; freight; a road (?); a ferry-boat, raft (?); a tree (?); a sort of magical spell against the evil spirits supposed to possess certain weapons; N. of a man; (for *tari* see *tari* next col.) — *Tara-panya, am*, n. ferrage, freight, the price or fare paid at a ferry. — *Tara-panyika, as*, m. one who receives the ferrage or freight. — *Tara-athāna, am*, n. a landing-place, a wharf or stairs.

1. taranga, as, m. (perhaps fr. *taram + ga*), a wave; a name given to sections of certain literary works (especially when the title contains such a word as 'sea,' 'river,' &c., e. g. of the Kathā-sarīt-sāgara and Rāja-tarangiṇī); a jumping motion, a leap, a jump, the gallop of a horse, waving, moving to and fro; cloth or clothes; [cf. *ut-taranga* and *śarmataraṅga*]. — *Taranga-bhīru, us, m.*, N. of a son of the fourteenth Manu. — *Taranga-patrasū (°ga-ap°)*, *as, ā, am*, a little afraid of waves (Pāṇ. II. 1, 38).

2. taranga, nom. P. tarangati, -gitum, to move like a billow, wave, move to and fro.

Tarangaḥ, as, m. a wave; [cf. *nārī-tarangaḥ*]. — *Tarangita, as, ā, am*, wavy, billowy, tossing with waves; overflowing; (*am*), n. waving, moving to and fro.

Tarangin, ī, īnī, ī, wavy, moving like a billow, moving restlessly to and fro, unsteady; (*īnī*), f. a river; (sometimes at the end of the title of a literary work, e. g. *kshīra-tarangīnī, rāja-t°*).

Taraṇa, as, m. a raft, a boat; Svarga or paradise (the final landing-place); (*am*), n. crossing over, passing, going across, carrying over, transporting; conquering, overcoming; an oar; (for *tarāṇi* see under *tarāṇi* below; cf. also *su-taraṇa*).

Taraṇi, is, īs or ī, ī, Ved. passing through, pervading (space &c., said of the sun); moving forwards, quick, untired, energetic; bringing or carrying over, saving, helping, benevolent; (*īs*), m. the sun; the plant *Calotropis Gigantea* [cf. *arka*]; a ray of light; (*īs or ī*), f. a float, a raft, a boat, ferry-boat; the plant *Aloe Perfoliata* or *Hibiscus Mutabilis*; (according to others = *tarāṇi-valli*), a kind of rose, *Rosa Glandulifera*; [cf. *go-tarāṇi*]. — *Taraṇi-tva, am, n.*, Ved. quickness, eagerness, zeal. — *Taraṇi-dhanya, as, m.* an epithet of Siva. — *Taraṇi-peṭhaka, as, m.* an oval bowl or basin of wood for baling a boat. — *Taraṇi-ratna, am, n.* a ruby ('a sun-jewel'). — *Taraṇi-valli, f.* a kind of rose, *Rosa Glandulifera*.

Taraṇya, as, ā, am, to be crossed or passed over. — *Taraṇḍa, as, ā or ī, am, m. f. n.* a boat, a vessel; (*as, am*), m. n. a raft or float made of bamboos &c. tied together and sometimes floated upon jars or hollow gourds inverted; the float of a fishing line; an oar; (*as*), m., N. of a country; [cf. the following]. — *Taraṇḍa-pādā, f.* a boat, a ship.

Taraṇḍaka, am, n., N. of a Tirtha. — *Taraṇya* (fr. *taraṇa*), nom. P. *tarāṇyati*, &c., to cross over.

Tarat, an, anti, at, crossing, passing over. — *Tarat-dveshas, ās, ās, as*, Ved. conquering or overpowering enemies, an epithet of Indra. — *Taratsamandīya, am, n.*, scil. *sūktam*, the *Sūkta* beginning with the words *tarat sa mandī*.

Tarad, t, f. a raft, a float; a kind of duck. — *Taranta, as, m.* the ocean; a hard shower, a torrent of rain; a frog; N. of a man with the patronymic *Vaidadaśvi*; (*ī*), f. a boat, ship.

Tarantuka, am, n., N. of a Tirtha; [cf. *tarāṇḍaka*].

Tarala, as, ā, am, moving to and fro, trembling, tremulous; fickle, splendid, glittering, sparkling, luminous; unsteady, vain; liquid, liquefied; libidinous, lecherous, wanton; hollow; (*as*), m. the central gem of a necklace; a necklace; iron; a level. sur-

face (= *tala*); bottom, depth, lower or under part; the thorn-apple; N. of a poet; (*ā*), f. rice-gruel; wine, vinous or spirituous liquor; a bee; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a race. — *Tarala-tā, f.* or *tarala-tva, am, n.* tremulousness, unsteadiness, sprightliness. — *Tarala-nayanī, f.* a woman having tremulous or rolling eyes; N. of a metre consisting of four lines of twelve short syllables each. — *Tarala-lekhā, f.*, N. of a woman. — *Tarala-loṭanā, f.* a woman with tremulous eyes.

Taralaya, nom. P. tarulayati, -yitum, to cause to tremble, impart a tremulous motion; to wave, flutter, move to and fro.

Taralāya, nom. A. taralāyate, &c., to tremble, move to and fro.

Taralāyita, as, ā, am, caused to tremble, made tremulous, agitated, waving to and fro, undulating; (*as*), m. a large wave, surf; (*as* or *am*), m. or n. (?), fickleness.

Taralikhā, f., N. of a woman. — *Taralita, as, ā, am*, shaking, dangling, moving to and fro, undulating, trembling, tremulous. — *Taralita-hāra, as, ā, am*, having a tremulous garland.

Taras, as, n. rapid progress, speed, velocity; strength, energy, efficacy; a bank; a float, a raft; a ferry, a place of crossing; a symbolical N. of Stoma; (*ās, ās, as*), Ved. pervading, quick, energetic; *tarasā, ind.* speedily, quickly, directly, energetically. — *Taras-mat, ān, m.*, N. of a son of the fourteenth Manu. — *Taras-vat, ān, atī, at*, Ved. quick, swift (e. g. *taras-vatyas*, 'the swift ones,' i. e. the rivers); valiant, energetic, an epithet of Indra. — *Taras-vin, ī, inī, ī*, Ved. quick, swift, strong, violent, energetic, courageous, bold; (*ī*), m. a courier, an express, a runner; a hero; air, wind; an epithet of Garuḍa, the bird of Vishṇu.

Tarasa, am, n. meat, flesh. — *Tarasa-maya, as, ī, am*, consisting of meat.

Tarasāna, as, m. a boat. — *Tarāṇḍhu or tarālu, us, m.* a large flat-bottomed boat.

Tari, is, f. a boat, ship; a clothes-basket; the end of a cloth; (*ī, īs or ī*), f. a boat; a clothes-basket; the hem of a garment; a small wooden baling-vessel; a club; smoke. — *Tari-ratha, as, m.* an oar, a paddle.

Tarika, as, m. a ferry-man; a float, a raft, a boat; (*ā*), f. a boat; cream.

Tarikin, ī, m. a ferry-man. — *Taritavya or taritavya, as, ā, am*, to be crossed or passed over, to be carried over or across.

Taritrī or taritrī, tā, trī, trī, who or what crosses, passes or carries over; (*trī*), f. a boat, a raft.

Taritra, am, n. a boat, a ship.

Tarin, ī, inī, ī, who or what crosses; crossing; (*inī*), f. a boat.

Tariyas, ān, asī, as, Ved. easily passing through or pervading; (Sāy.) easy to be passed through.

Tarisha, as, m. a raft, a float, a boat; the ocean; a fit or competent person; a fine shape or form; decorating, ornamenting; practice, business, profession; heaven or paradise; (*ī*), f., N. of a daughter of Indra.

Tarishan (occurring only as a loc. or Vedic inf. *tarishāni*), Ved. passing through, going across.

1. taru, us, us, u = tarāṇi, Ved. passing through; (Sāy.) rapid motion, velocity; a wooden ladle for taking up the Soma; [cf. 2. *taru* next col.]

Tarutri, tā, trī, trī, Ved. overcoming, conquering, a conqueror; impelling, causing to be quick; [cf. *taritrī*].

Tarutra, as, ā, am, Ved. carrying across; overcoming, conquering.

Tarusha, as, m., Ved. a conqueror, overcomer; (*ī*), f. victory.

Tarushya (fr. the next), nom. P. *tarushyati*, &c., Ved. to attack, overcome, conquer.

Tarus, us, n., Ved. battle; superiority; (Sāy.) overcoming.

Tarushas, ās, ās, as, Ved. (Sāy.) overcoming, conquering, saving, protecting; (*as*), n. rescue (?).

तरख taraksha, as, m. or *tarakshu, us, m.* or *tarakshuka, as, m.* a hyena, or perhaps a tiger (?).

तरङ्ग taranga. See col. 1.

तरट taraṭa, a kind of medicinal plant, commonly *ṭamkalā*; [cf. *taradī*].

तरत्सल taratsala, as, m. conflagration of chaff; (perhaps a wrong reading.)

तरदी taradī, f., N. of a thorny plant (= *tarādī, tivā, kharvurā, rakta-vijakā*; some read also *tarāṇi* and *tarāṇi*).

तरन्तुक tarantuka. See col. 1.

तरबालिका tarabālikā, f. a kind of sword, = *karabālikā*; [cf. *taravāri*].

तरबुज tarambuja, am, n. a water-melon, (most probably borrowed from the Persian *ترنج*); [cf. also *kharvija*].

तरल tarala. See col. 1.

तरवट taravaṭa, the plant *Cassia Auriculata*.

तरवारि taravāri, is, m. a sword, a scymitar; [cf. *tarabālikā*].

तरवी taravī, in astrology = *تربيع*, quadrature.

तरस् taras, tarasā, &c. See col. 2.

तरसनी tarasanti, f. (fr. rt. *tras*), Ved. the female of a deer.

तराम tarām, an adverbial form of 1. *tara*.

तरिता taritā, f. (perhaps fr. rt. *trī*) the fore-finger; garlic, or perhaps hemp; a form of Durgā; [cf. *tarīṇi*]. — *Taritā-dhāraṇā-yantra* and *taritā-pūjā-yantra, am, n.* mystic diagrams given in the *Tantra-sāra*.

तरु 2. taru, us, m. (said to be fr. rt. *trī*; for 1. *taru* see col. 2), a tree; N. of a son of Manu *Cākshusha*; (*taru* in the sense of 'tree' does not appear to occur in the *Veda* or *Manu*; it is perhaps a modern derivation fr. *dru*; but according to Sāy. it is used in *Ṛig-veda* V. 44, 5, in the sense of 'wooden ladle'; cf. 1. *taru*, col. 2); [cf. Lat. *termes*]. — *Taru-khaṇḍa, as, am, n.* an assemblage of trees; (also *taru-shaṇḍa*). — *Taru-śhāyā, f.* the shade of a tree. — *Taru-jā, as, ā, am*, produced by a tree (as a flower, fruit, &c.). — *Taru-jivana, am, n.* the root of a tree, i. e. the vital organ of a tree. — *Taru-tala, as, m.* the part under the branches of a tree, the ground about its root, the foot of a tree. — *Taru-tā, f.* the state of a tree, the being a tree. — *Taru-tūlikā* or (according to another reading) *taru-dūlikā, f.* the flying fox (suspended like a balance from the branches of a tree); [cf. *vā-tūli*]. — *Taru-nakha, as, m.* a thorn, ('a tree-nail'). — *Taru-pankti, is, f.* a row of trees, an avenue. — *Taru-bhuj, k, m.* a kind of parasitical plant, *Vanda Roxburghii*; [cf. *taru-rukhā, taru-rohīṇi, taru-śhā*]. — *Taru-mahāman, ā, m.* a section in the *Vpikshāyur-veda* which treats of the future rewards of those who plant trees. — *Taru-mṛiga, as, m.* 'a tree-animal,' a monkey, an ape. — *Taru-rāga, as or am, m. or n. (?)*, a sprout; a bud, a blossom. — *Taru-rāja, as, m.* 'the king of trees,' the palmyra-tree; [cf. *trīṇa-rāja*]. — *Taru-rājan, ā, m.* 'the king of the trees,' an epithet of the *Pārijāta*. — *Taru-ruhā, f.* and *taru-rohīṇi, f.* 'growing on trees,' a parasitical plant, = *taru-bhuj*. — *Taru-vara, as, m.* an excellent tree, the best of trees, an epithet of the *Pārijāta*. — *Taru-valli, f.* a kind of plant; [cf. *parpatī*]. — *Taru-vitapa, as, m.* a branch or sprout. — *Taru-sāyin, ī, m.* a bird ('sleeping on trees'). — *Taru-śreṣṭha, as, m.* the best of