

*feher*; Mod. Germ. *feder*; Eng. *feather*.]—*Pattra-kāhala*, f. the noise made by the flapping of wings or rustling of leaves.—*Pattra-kriśāhara*, as, m. a sort of penance, drinking an infusion of the leaves of various plants and Kuśa grass for a given time; [cf. *parva-kriśāhara*.]—*Pattra-gupta*, as, m. a kind of bird [cf. *pakṣa-gupta*]; a species of plant (= *tri-kanṭā*).—*Pattra-ghanā*, f. a species of plant with full leaves, *Acacia Rugata* (= *sātālā*).—*Pattra-śhedaha*, as, m. a leaf-cutter, a particular trade.—*Pattra-śhedyā*, am, n. (perhaps) plucked feathers.—*Pattra-jhankāra*, as, m. the current of a river (or the rustling of leaves?); other authorities read *pura-saṅskāra* and *pattra-saṅskāra*.—*Pattra-taṇḍulā*, f. a woman; a species of barley; (i), f. a species of plant (= *taṇḍulī* and *yava-tiktā*).—*Pattra-taru*, us, m. a species of tree (= *dush-khādrā*).—*Pattra-dāraka*, as, m. 'leaf-divider,' a saw.—*Pattra-nāḍikā*, f. the fibre or vein of a leaf.—*Pattra-parāśu* or *pattra-parśu*, us, m. a fine file or saw used by silversmiths, &c.—*Pattra-pāśha*, as, m. the perusal of a writing.—*Pattra-pāla*, as, m. a large knife, a long dagger; (i), f. the feathered part of an arrow.—*Pattra-pāśyā*, f. an ornament on the forehead, a piece of gold-leaf or a painted mark on the forehead.—*Pattra-piśāchikā*, f. a sort of cap or cover for the head made of leaves (used as a protection against rain).—*Pattra-pushpa*, as, m. a species of plant, a red sort of Tulasi or basil, *Ocymum Pilosum*; (ā), f. holy basil, *Ocymum Sanctum*; holy basil with small leaves.—*Pattra-pushpaka*, as, m. a species of birch; [cf. *bhūrja-pattra*.]—*Pattra-prakāśa*, as, m. a title given to certain astronomical tables.—*Pattra-bandha*, as, m. adorning with leaves, flowers, &c., decorating with nosegays or garlands.—*Pattra-bāla*, as, m. an oar, especially a large one used as a rudder.—*Pattra-bhaṅga*, as, m. or *pattra-bhaṅgī*, is, f. or *pattra-bhaṅgī*, f. drawing lines or figures on the face and person with fragrant pigments of sandal, musk, &c., as an ornament.—*Pattra-mañjarī*, f. = *pattra-bhaṅga*.—*Pattra-māla*, as, m. the plant *Calamus Rotang* (= *vetasa*).—*Pattra-mūlaka*, as, ā, am, resembling leaves and roots.—*Pattra-yauvana*, am, n. a young leaf, sprout.—*Pattra-rānjana*, am, n. embellishing a page, illuminating, gilding.—*Pattra-ratha*, as, m. 'using wings as a vehicle,' a bird.—*Pattra-ratha-śreṣṭha* or *pattra-rathendra* ('*tha-in*'), as, m. 'chief of birds,' a N. of Garuda or the bird of Vishṇu.—*Pattra-rathendra-ketu*, us, m. 'characterized by the chief of birds,' an epithet of Vishṇu.—*Pattra-rekhā*, f. = *pattra-lekhā*, q. v.—*Pattra-latā*, f. = *pattra-bhaṅga*, q. v.; a long knife or poniard.—*Pattra-lavana*, am, n. 'leaf-salt,' a kind of drug made of certain leaves mixed with salt.—*Pattra-lekhā*, f. drawing lines or figures on the face or person by means of fragrant pigments consisting of sandal, saffron, musk, &c.; N. of a woman.—*Pattra-vallārī*, f. = *pattra-bhaṅga*, q. v.—*Pattra-valli*, is and ī, f. = *pattra-bhaṅga*, q. v.; (i), f., N. of two plants (= *rudrā-jaṭā* and *palāśī*).—*Pattra-vāja*, as, ā, am, feathered, furnished with feathers (as an arrow).—*Pattra-vāha*, as, m. 'feather-bearing,' an arrow; a bird ('wing-bearing'); a letter-carrier, postman.—*Pattra-viśeshaka* = *pattra-bhaṅga*, q. v.—*Pattra-viśēṭika*, as, m. a species of venomous reptile.—*Pattra-veṣṭha*, as, m. an ornament for the ear, a kind of ear-ring (= *tātanka*).—*Pattra-sāvāra*, as, m. a Sāvāra who decorates himself with feathers, a barbarian or mountaineer who wears peacock feathers as a decoration.—*Pattra-sūka*, as, m. a species of vegetable consisting chiefly of leaves; (am), n. leaves and vegetables.—*Pattra-śrāvī*, f. the vein or fibre of a leaf.—*Pattra-śrīṅgī*, f. or *pattra-śrēṅī*, f. the plant *Anthericum Tuberosum*.—*Pattra-śreṣṭha*, as, m. the tree Ægle Marmelos (= *vīva*).—*Pattra-saṅskāra*, as, m. the current of a river; [cf. *pattra-jhankāra*.]—*Pattra-sundāra*, a species of plant (= *tikta-śāka*).—*Pattra-sūci*, is, f. 'leaf-needle,' a thorn.—*Pat-*

*tra-hima*, am, n. cold, wintry or snowy weather.—*Pattraḥkya* ('*ra-ākh*'), am, n. Cassia leaf; the leaf of the *Flacourtia Cataphracta*.—*Pattraṅga* ('*ra-an*'), am, n. (sometimes written *pattraṅga*), red sanders, *Pterocarpus Santolinus*; red or sappan wood; a species of birch (= *bhūrja*); another plant (= *padmaka*).—*Pattraṅgūlī* ('*ra-an*'), is, f. drawing lines or figures with the finger on the forehead, throat, neck &c. with coloured sandal, saffron, or any other substance.—*Pattraṅjana* ('*ra-ai*'), am, n. ink; blacking.—*Pattraḍhya* ('*ra-ādh*'), am, n. the root of long pepper; a species of grass.—*Pattraṁlā* ('*ra-am*'), f. a species of sorrel (= *śukrikā*).—*Pattraḷī* ('*ra-āli*'), f. = *pattra-bhaṅga*, *pattraḷī*, q. v.—*Pattraḷū* ('*ra-ālu*'), us, m. a species of bulbous plant, = *kāsālu*; a species of sugar-cane (= *śleṣhu-darbha*).—*Pattraḷāli* ('*ra-āḷ*'), is, f. red chalk, a row of leaves; decorating the person with lines of paint, &c.; (i), f. a row or number of leaves; drawing lines or figures on the face or person with coloured and fragrant pigments, as with saffron, sandal, &c.; a mixture of young *Aśvattha* leaves with barley and honey.—*Pattraḥāra* ('*ra-āh*'), am, n. feeding on leaves.—*Pattraśvara-vīrtha* ('*ra-is*'), am, n., N. of a sacred bathing-place.—*Pattraśpaka* ('*ra-up*'), as, m. the plant Cassia Sophora (= *kāsa-marda*).—*Pattraṛṇā* ('*ra-ūr*'), as, m. the tree *Calosanthus Indica*; (ās), m. pl., N. of a people; (am), n. wove silk, cloth, or a garment made of it; (perhaps also) cotton.—*Pattraḷāsa* ('*ra-ul*'), as, m. the bud or eye of a plant.

*Pattraika*, as, m. the plant *Achyranthes Triandra* the leaves of which are eaten as a vegetable; (*ikā*), f. a leaf for writing upon, a leaf on which anything has been written; a letter, document, &c.; (am), n. a leaf; the leaf of the *Laurus Cassia*; painting lines or figures on the body by way of decoration; (at the end of a comp.) leaf, wing; [cf. *ajīna-patirikā*, *ali-p*.]—*Pattraikāhya* ('*kā-āk*'), as, m. a species of camphor.—*Pattraikā-praveśa*, as, m. a festival on the seventh day of the month *Āśvina*.

*Pattraṇā*, f. feathering an arrow, putting feathers on an arrow, &c.

*Pattraya*, Nom. P. *patrayati*, &c., to feather.

*Patrin*, ī, inī, s, winged, feathered, having pages or leaves; (i), m. an arrow; a bird, falcon; a mountain; possessing a carriage or driving in one; a chariot; a tree; N. of various plants, the wine-palm (= *gāṅgā-pattri*, = *śveta-kīṅkī*); (iṅī), f. a sprout, shoot.—*Pattri-vāha*, as, m. a bird; [cf. *pattra-vāha*.]

*Patman*, a, n., Ved. flight.

*Patya*, (at the end of a comp.) falling.

*Patvan*, ā, ari, a, Ved. flying; (a), n. flying, flight; [cf. *āśu-p*, *raghu-p*.]

*Patsala*, as, m. a way, road.

पत *patā*, as, ā, am, cherished, well fed, protected, (said to = *pushṭa*.)

पतञ्जल *patan̄cala*, as, m., N. of a man.

पतञ्जिका *patan̄tikā*, f. a bow-string.

पतञ्जल *patan̄jala*, as, m., N. of a man; (ās), m. pl., N. of his descendants.

पतञ्जलि *patan̄jali*, is, m. (said to be derived fr. *patā*, falling, and *anjali*, the joined hands; *Patanjali*, according to a legend, having fallen from heaven in the shape of a small snake into the hands of the saint Pāṇini as he was joining his hands in reverence); N. of a saint or Muni teacher of the Yoga philosophy, (thence called *Pāṇijala*); N. of the celebrated author of the *Mahā-bhāṣya* or great commentary on Pāṇini; a N. of the poet *Vara-ruṭi*.

पति *pati*, is, m. (said to be fr. rt. 3, *pā*, to protect, but connected with rt. 1, *pat*, and probably for original *pātan*), a master, owner, possessor,

proprietor, lord, ruler, governor, sovereign; one who presides over, (often applied to tutelary deities or regents, e. g. *ośadhīnām patiḥ*, the Moon as guardian or lord of medicinal plants; *sarītām patiḥ*, the Ocean as lord of the rivers; *vāca-sām patiḥ*, *Bṛhaspati* as lord of speech; sometimes at the end of a comp., cf. *ośadhī-p*, *bṛhas-p*, *vāca-s-p*, *vanas-p*); a husband; a root; going, motion, fight? (in these senses probably connected with rt. 2, *pat*); (is), f. a female possessor, mistress (e. g. *grāmasya patiḥ*, the mistress of a village); a wife (at the end of a non-adj. comp., e. g. *vṛiddha-pati* = *vṛiddha-patnī*, the wife of an old man, Pāp. IV. 1, 34); [cf. *āśu-p*, *dam-pati*, *dvāra-p*, *urī-p*, *prithivī-p*, *prajā-p*: cf. also Gr. *πῶσι-ς* for *πῶσι-ς*, *δεσπό-της*, *δεσ-πῶσι-ς*, *δεσ-πῶσι-ς*: Lat. *com-po*(t)-*is*, *im-po*(t)-*is*, *pot-is*, *possum* for *potis-sum*, *pot-est*(t)-*is*: Lith. *pat-s*, 'husband'; *vėsz-pat-s*, 'lord, ruler'; Slav. *gos-podju*, 'lord'; Russ. *gos-podim*, 'lord'; Goth. *fath-s*, 'lord'; *bruth-fath-s*, 'bridegroom.']= *Patīn-vāra*, ā, f. a woman who chooses her husband for herself, a young woman who has the privilege of choosing her husband [cf. *śayam-vāra*]; the plant *Nigella Indica*.—*Patī-kāma*, as, ā, am, Ved. wishing for a husband.—*Patī-ganīta-ṭikā*, f., N. of a commentary on the *Līlāvati*.—*Patī-gṛāhīnī*, f., Ved. a woman who murders her husband.—*Patī-ghna*, as, i, am, killing a husband or surviving him; (i), f. a woman who murders her husband, a husband-killer; a line on the hand indicating that a woman will be faithless or treacherous to her husband.—*Patīghnī-lakṣhaṇa*, am, n. the mark of a husband-killer.—*Patī-tva* or Ved. *patī-tvāna*, am, n. mastership, lordship; the conjugal or marital state, wedlock, matrimony, marriage.—*Patī-darsana-lāsa*, as, ā, am, longing to see one's husband.—*Patī-devatā* or *patī-devā*, f. regarding a husband as a divinity, honouring a husband above all others.—*Patī-dvish*, ī, ī, f., Ved. hating a husband.—*Patī-dharma*, as, m. duty towards a husband.—*Patīdharma-vatī*, f. fulfilling duties towards a husband, fulfilling the duties of a wife, faithfully devoted to a husband.—*Patī-pṛāṇā*, f. a faithful wife ('whose husband is her life').—*Patī-yāna*, as, ā, am, leading to a husband.—*Patī-rāyā-vinākṛita*, as, ā, am, excluded from a husband's kingdom.—*Patī-rip*, p, p, Ved. hostile to or hating a husband.—*Patī-langhana*, am, n. injuring a husband; disregarding a former husband by marrying another.—*Patī-lāsa*, as, ā, am, longing for a husband.—*Patī-loka*, as, m. 'husband's world,' the sphere of a husband in a future life.—*Patī-vatī*, f., Ved. a woman who possesses a husband, a married woman.—*Patī-vatnī*, f. a woman who possesses a husband, a married woman, a wife whose husband is living.—*Patī-vidya*, am, n., Ved. finding or procuring a husband.—*Patī-vedana*, as, ā, am, Ved. finding or procuring a husband; (as), m. an epithet of *Aryaman*; (av), m. du. a particular part of the body ('attracting a husband?'); (am), n. procuring a husband (by means of magical arts).—*Patī-vrata*, am, n. loyalty or fidelity to a husband; (ā), f. a devoted and virtuous wife (faithful to her husband).—*Patī-vratā-tva*, am, n. loyalty or fidelity to a husband.—*Patī-sokākula* ('*ka-āk*'), as, ā, am, agitated or confounded with grief for a husband.—*Patī-serā*, f. devotion to a husband.

*Patīya*, Nom. P. *patiyati*, &c., to wish for a husband; (perhaps also) to become strong.

*Patīyanti*, f. a woman wishing or fit for a husband.

*Patnī*, f. (sometimes for the sake of the metre and in a few comps. shortened to *patnī*), a female possessor, a mistress (Ved.); a wife (even applied in one or two instances to the female of an animal, as in *Rig-veda* I. 140, 6, to a cow, but according to *Sāy. patnī* here = *pālayitṛī*); (in astrology) N. of the seventh house. Adjective comps. ending in *patnī* may remain unchanged in the fem. or may