

part of a carriage; (according to Śāy.) = *kilaka*, a yoke-pin.

पातय्य 1. and 2. *pātavya*. See under *rts.* 1. and 3. *pā*, pp. 559, 560.

पातसाह *pātasāha*, *as*, *m.* = بادشاه, a king.

पातासिडनीय *pātāṣṭīniya*, *ās*, *m.* pl., *N.* of a school of the Yajur-veda.

पाति *pāti*, *is*, *m.* (fr. *rt.* 3. *pā*; but connected with *rt.* 1. *pat*), a master, lord, owner, possessor; a husband (= *pati*).

पतिव्रत्या, *am*, *n.* (fr. *pati-vratā*), devotedness or loyalty to a husband, conjugal fidelity.

पतिव्रता, *as*, *i*, *am* (fr. *patni-vrat*), Ved. belonging to Agni-patnivat, i. e. to Agni together with the wives of the gods; containing the word *patnivat*.

पतिशाला, *as*, *i*, *am* (fr. *patni-sālā*), Ved. being or contained in the *patni-sālā*.

2. **पत्या**, *am*, *n.* dominion. (For 1. *pātya* see p. 563, col. 3.)

पातृ *pātri*. See under *rts.* 1. and 3. *pā*.

पात्यमान *pātyamāna*. See p. 563, col. 3.

पात्र 1. and 2. *pātra*. See under *rts.* 1. and 3. *pā*, pp. 559, 560.

पात्रद *pātrada*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, spare, emaciate, thin; (*as*), *m.* a cup, pot; ragged garments.

पात्रपान *pātra-pāna*, *as*, *m.* decoction of medicinal herbs; (incorrectly for *pattra-pāna*.)

पाथ *pātha*, *as*, *m.* (said to be fr. *rt.* 1. *pā*), fire; the sun; (*am*), *n.* water [cf. *pūtha*]; *N.* of a Sāman; = *patha*.

Pāthas, *as*, *n.*, Ved. a spot, place; food; air; water. — **Pātho-ja**, *am*, *n.* 'water-born,' a lotus. — **Pātho-da**, *as*, *m.* 'water-giver,' a cloud. — **Pātho-dhara**, *as*, *m.* 'water-bearer,' a cloud. — **Pātho-dhi**, *is*, *m.* 'receptacle of waters,' the ocean. — **Pātho-nidhi**, *is*, *m.* 'treasure-house of waters,' the ocean. — **Pātho-bhāj**, *k*, *k*, *k*, Ved. possessing room or space.

Pāthis, *is*, *m.* the sea; the eye; (*is*), *n.* a blotch, scab; water (?).

Pāthya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, being in a spot or place; (Śāy.) *N.* of a Rishi.

पाथेय *pātheya*, *am*, *n.* (fr. *pathin*), provender or provisions &c. for a journey, viaticum; the sign of the zodiac Virgo (= *pāthona*). — **Pātheya-vat**, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, furnished with provisions for a journey, provisioned.

पाथोन *pāthona* (corrupted fr. the Gr. *παρθένος*), Ved. the sign of the zodiac Virgo.

पाथ्य *pāthnya*, *as*, *m.*, Ved. a patronymic of Dadhīca.

पाद् *pād* (fr. *rt.* 2. *pad*), see 3. *pad*, p. 529; used at the end of comps., cf. *dvi-pād*, *tri-pād*, and see Gram. 1.45.

Pāda, *as*, *m.* the foot (of men and animals; sometimes added in token of respect to proper names or titles of address, e. g. *ākarmāṇāntu deva-pādāh*, let your Majesty listen; *Kumārīntu-pādāh*, the venerable Kumārī); the foot or leg of an inanimate object (as of a bedstead); a column, pillar; a foot as a measure (= 12 Angulis); the foot or root of a tree; the foot of a mountain, a hill at the foot of a mountain; the bottom (of a bag); a ray or beam of light (rays being considered as the feet or hands of the heavenly bodies); a quarter, a fourth part (this sense is perhaps derived from the foot of a quadruped being one out of four); a quarter of a weight of gold (= 1¼ Pana); the fourth part of a book, (the Adhyāyas in the Saunakiya Catur-adhyāyika, in the Śārīraka-mīmāṃsā, and in Pāṇini's grammar are divided severally into four Pādas, as also the Dhanur-veda and the Vāyu-Purāṇa; while,

on the other hand, the Adhyāyas in Vopa-deva's grammar contain more than four Pādas); the fourth part of a Śloka or of any verse; the line of a hymn or stanza of the Ṛig-veda or of any stanza; the quadrant of a circle; a part in general; [cf. Goth. *fōtu-s*, 'a foot'; Lith. *pāda-s*, 'the sole of the foot'; *pēnda-s*, 'a vestige'; probably Hib. *fadadh*, 'kindling, lighting'; *fadadhīm*, 'I kindle, excite, provoke.']. — **Pāda-kaṭaka**, *as*, *am*, *m.* *n.* or *pāda-kūlikā*, *f.* an ornament for the feet or ankles, an anklet. — **Pāda-kričhra**, *as*, *m.* 'quarter-penance,' a sort of penance (eating and fasting on alternate nights). — **Pāda-kshepa**, *as*, *m.* a footstep. — **Pāda-gandira**, *as*, *m.* morbid enlargement of the legs and feet. — **Pāda-grihya** or **pāda-grīhya**, *ind.*, Ved., see Gaṇa to Pāṇ. II. 1, 72. — **Pāda-granhi**, *is*, *m.* 'foot-knot,' the ankle. — **Pāda-grahaṇa**, *am*, *n.* laying hold of or clasping the feet (of a Brahman or superior as a mark of respectful salutation). — **Pāda-ghrita**, *am*, *n.* melted butter for anointing the feet. — **Pāda-ātura** or **pāda-ātvara**, *as*, *m.* a slanderer, calumniator; a goat; a sand-bank; hail; the religious fig-tree, *Ficus Religiosa*. — **Pāda-āpalya**, *am*, *n.* 'foot-unsteadiness,' fidgeting or shuffling with the feet. — **Pāda-āra**, *as*, *m.* going on foot, walking; the daily position of the planets; (*epa*), *ind.* on foot. — **Pāda-ārin**, *i*, *iyi*, *i*, going or walking on foot, having feet for locomotion; fighting on foot; (*i*), *m.* a footman, pedestrian, a foot-soldier. — **Pāda-āhna**, *am*, *n.* foot-mark, foot-print. — **Pāda-ja**, *as*, *m.* 'born from the foot (of Brahmā),' a Śūdra, man of the fourth and servile tribe. — **Pāda-jala**, *am*, *n.* water for the feet; water in which the feet have been washed; (*as*, *ā*, *am*), that of which a fourth part is water, mixed with one fourth of water. — **Pāda-jāha**, *am*, *n.* = *pāda-mūla*, that part of the foot to which the leg is articulated, the tarsus. — **Pāda-tala**, *am*, *n.* the sole or lower part of the foot; (*e*), *ind.* under the feet. — **Pāda-tas**, *ind.* out of the feet, from the feet, at or near the feet, (*pādataḥ kri*, to put down at the feet); at the foot (of a bed); in the south-west (Mann III. 89, according to Kullūka, this may also mean 'at the foot of the bed'); by or with a quarter; after a quarter of a verse (Ved.); step by step, by degrees. — **Pāda-tra**, *as* or *am*, *m.* or *n.* (?), or **pāda-trā**, *f.* 'foot-covering,' a shoe. — **Pāda-trāna**, *am*, *n.* 'foot-protecting,' a boot, shoe. — **Pāda-dāri** or **pāda-dārikā**, *f.* 'foot-rending,' a chap in the feet, a chilblain. — **Pāda-dāha**, *as*, *m.* a burning sensation in the feet (said to be in India an excruciating pain difficult to remedy). — **Pāda-dhāvana**, *am*, *n.* washing the feet. — **Pāda-dhāvanikā**, *f.* sand used for rubbing the feet. — **Pāda-nakha**, *as*, *m.* a toenail. — **Pāda-nālikā**, *f.* an ornament for the feet, an anklet. — **Pāda-nīpīti**, *t*, *f.*, scil. *gāyatrī*, a defective metre, in which one syllable is wanting in each Pāda; (also wrongly spelt *pāda-nivṛt*). — **Pāda-nishka**, *as*, *m.* = *pan-nishka*, p. 529. — **Pāda-nyāsa**, *as*, *m.* placing the feet, a dance or measured step. — **Pāda-pa**, *as*, *m.* 'imbibing nourishment with the foot or root,' a plant, tree; 'protecting the feet,' (fr. *rt.* 3. *pā*) a foot-stool, cushion for the feet; (*ā*), *f.* a shoe, slipper. — **Pādapa-khaṇḍa**, *as*, *m.* a group or clump of trees. — **Pāda-paddhati**, *is*, *f.* a line of foot-steps, a track, trail. — **Pāda-padma**, *as*, *m.* 'foot-lotus,' a foot beautiful as a lotus. — **Pāda-parighaṭṭana**, *am*, *n.* trampling with the feet, treading upon. — **Pādapa-ruhā**, *f.* a climbing plant, parasitical plant. — **Pāda-pālikā**, *f.* an ornament for the feet, an anklet. — **Pāda-pāsa**, *as*, *m.* a foot-ropes for cattle or horses; an anklet of small bells, &c.; (*i*), *f.* a chain for the feet, a fetter; a foot-carpet or mat. — **Pāda-pīṭha**, *am*, *n.* a foot-stool. — **Pādapiṭhikā**, *f.* any common or vulgar trade, as that of a barber, &c.; white stone. — **Pāda-pīvi**, *f.* a shoe; (incorrectly for *pāda-pīhi*?). — **Pāda-pūraṇa**, *as*, *ā*, *am*, (Ved.) filling out a part or line of a verse (as a particle), expletive; (*am*), *n.* the filling out a line or the measure of a verse. — **Pāda-prākshāḥana**, *am*, *n.* 'washing the feet,'

N. of a chapter of the Purāṇa-sarva-sva. — **Pāda-praṇāma**, *as*, *m.* bowing to the feet, prostration. — **Pāda-pratishṭhāna**, *am*, *n.* a foot-stool. — **Pāda-pradhāraṇa**, *am*, *n.* 'foot-covering,' a shoe. — **Pāda-prahāra**, *as*, *m.* 'foot-blow,' a kick. — **Pāda-baddha**, *as*, *ā*, *am*, bound or held together by quarters of verses (as a metre). — **Pāda-bandha**, *as*, *m.* any tie for the foot, a chain or fetter for the feet. — **Pāda-bandhana**, *am*, *n.* a fetter for the feet; a stock of cattle (so called from the foot-ropes with which cattle are tied). — **Pāda-bhāga**, *as*, *m.* a fourth part, quarter. — **Pāda-bhāj**, *k*, *k*, *k*, possessing a quarter, being only a quarter. — **Pāda-mīśra**, see Pāṇ. VI. 3, 56. — **Pāda-mudrā**, *f.* the impression of a footstep, foot-print, trace. — **Pāda-mūla**, *am*, *n.* 'root of the foot,' the part of the foot to which the leg is articulated, tarsus; the sole of the foot; the heel; a polite designation of a person; the foot of a mountain. — **Pāda-yuddha**, *am*, *n.* 'foot-fight,' fighting on foot. — **Pāda-raksha**, *as*, *m.* a foot-protector, foot-guard; (*ās*), *m.* pl. armed men who run by the side of an elephant in battle to protect its feet from wounds. — **Pāda-rakshaṇa**, *am*, *n.* a cover for the feet; a leather boot or shoe, a stocking. — **Pāda-rajās**, *as*, *n.* the dust of the feet. — **Pāda-rajju**, *us*, *f.* a tether or rope for the foot of an elephant. — **Pāda-rathī**, *f.* 'foot-vehicle,' a shoe, boot, slipper. — **Pāda-rohaya**, *as*, *m.* 'growing from roots,' the Indian fig-tree. — **Pāda-lagna**, *as*, *ā*, *am*, sticking to the foot. — **Pāda-lepa**, *as*, *m.* an unguent for the feet. — **Pāda-vat**, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, having feet, possessed of feet. — **Pāda-vandana**, *am*, *n.* 'saluting the feet,' respectful salutation. — **Pāda-valmika**, *as*, *m.* morbid enlargement of the legs and feet, elephantiasis. — **Pāda-vigraha**, *as*, *m.* (probably) a mode of reading in which the divisions in verses are carefully marked; (*as*, *ā*, *am*), having a quarter of the compass or extent. — **Pāda-vidhāna**, *am*, *n.* 'the arrangement of the parts of a verse,' *N.* of a work ascribed to Saunaka. — **Pāda-virajās**, *ās*, *f.* a shoe, slipper, stocking (as keeping *rajās* or dust from the feet?). — **Pāda-vīhi**, *f.* a shoe; (probably an incorrect form, cf. *pāda-pīvi*). — **Pāda-eritta**, *av*, *m.* *dn.*, Ved. the two component elements of the quarter of a verse, i. e. the long and short syllable; (*as*), *m.* epithet of a Svarita separated from the preceding Ud-atta by a hiatus. — **Pāda-veshṭanika**, *as* or *am*, *ni*, or *n.* (?), a stocking. — **Pāda-sabda**, *as*, *m.* the sound or noise of footsteps (= *pac-chabda*). — **Pāda-śus**, *ind.* foot by foot; verse by verse, stanza by stanza; by a fourth part. — **Pāda-sākhā**, *f.* 'branch of the foot,' a toe. — **Pāda-sīli**, *f.* an ornament for the feet, an anklet; (probably an incorrect form). — **Pāda-sūśrūṣhā**, *f.* obedience towards the feet (a respectful expression for *sūśrūṣhā*). — **Pāda-śeṣa**, *am*, *n.* a quarter, fourth part. — **Pāda-sūla**, *as*, *m.* a hill at the foot of or near a mountain. — **Pāda-sotha**, *as*, *m.* swelling of the feet, gout. — **Pāda-sauca**, *am*, *n.* cleaning the feet (= *pac-chaucā*). — **Pāda-samhitā**, *f.* the union of words in a quarter of a verse. — **Pāda-sevana**, *am*, *n.* or *pāda-sevā*, *f.* 'foot-salutation,' showing respect by touching the feet, service, duty. — **Pāda-stambha**, *as*, *m.* a supporting beam, pillar, post. — **Pāda-sphoṭa**, *as*, *m.* 'cracking of the feet,' chilblain, a sore or ulcer on the foot. — **Pāda-svedana**, *am*, *n.* perspiration of the feet, causing perspiration in the feet. — **Pāda-hata**, *as*, *ā*, *am*, struck with the feet, kicked, trodden on, touched with the feet. — **Pāda-hārsha**, *as*, *m.* numbness of the feet after pressure upon the crural nerves. — **Pāda-hāraka**, *as*, *ā*, *am*, taken away with the feet; (*as*), *m.* one who takes away or steals anything with the feet (?). — **Pāda-hināt**, *ind.* without direction or transition; on a sudden, all at once. — **Pādā-kulaka** ('*da-āk*'), *as*, *am*, *m.* or *n.* (?), *N.* of two kinds of metres. — **Pādāgra** ('*da-ag*'), *am*, *n.* the point or extremity of the foot. — **Pādāghāta** ('*da-āgh*'), *as*, *m.* 'a blow with the foot,' a kick. — **Pādāṅka** ('*da-an*'), *as*, *m.* a foot-mark, footstep, foot-print, vestige. — **Pādāṅgada** ('*da-an*'), *am*, *i*, *n.* *f.*