

the scum of the earth. — *Prithivī-maṇḍala*, *as*, *am*, *m*. n. the circuit of the earth. — *Prithivī-maṇḍala*, *as*, *i*, *am*, made of earth, earthen. — *Prithivī-rasa*, *as*, *m*. the sap of the earth. — *Prithivī-rājya*, *am*, *n*. the sovereignty of the earth. — *Prithivī-rūpa*, *as*, *m*. 'earth-growing,' a plant, tree. — *Prithivī-loka*, *as*, *m*. the earth considered as a world, the terrestrial world; [cf. *prithivī-loka*]. — *Prithivīśa* ('*vi-śa*'), *as*, *m*. 'lord of the earth,' a prince, king, sovereign. — *Prithivī-śakra*, *as*, *m*. 'the Indra of the earth,' a king. — *Prithivī-āpida*, *as*, *m*. N. of two princes of Kāśmīra.

*Prithu*, *us*, *us* or *vī*, *u*, broad, wide, expansive, extensive, spacious; ample, abundant, luxuriant; large, great, gigantic; detailed; prolix; numerous; smart, clever; various; important; (*us*), *m*. a N. of Agni or fire; a particular measure of length (= *prithā*); N. of a mythical personage (= *prithī*, see col. 3); N. of a son of An-enas; of a Vṛiṣṇi and son of Citra; of a son of Citra-ratha; of a descendant of Ikshvāku (son of An-aranya and father of Tri-śanku); of a son of Pāra; of a son of Pra-stāra; of a son of Ručaka; of one of the Saptarishi; of a son of one of the Manus; of a Dānava; of a monkey; (*us*), *f*. a pungent seed, Nigella Indica; a medicinal substance (commonly *hingu-pattri*); opium; (*vī*), *f*. 'the wide (world),' earth; earth as an element; the pungent seed Nigella Indica; = *hingu-pattri*; the plant Boerhaavia Procumbens (= *punar-nava*, *q. v.*); great cardamoms; a kind of metre consisting of four lines of seventeen syllables each; another metre containing eleven syllables in each line; N. of the mother of the seventh Arhat of the present Ava-sarpiṇī; [cf. *rt. prath*; *prath-as*, 'breadth': Zend *frath-anh*, 'breadth': Gr. *πλατός*-s, *πλάτος*-s, *πλάτ-η*, *πλάτ-ανο-s*, *πλάθ-ανο-s*, *πλάθ-άνη*, *πλάσ-σο*, *πλάσ-μα*, *πλάσ-τός*-s, *ἐμ-πλάσ-τρο-ν*: Lat. *lāt-us* for *platus*; *Latium*, 'flat country'; *lat-er*: Lith. *platiūs*: Goth. *braið-s*, 'broad'; Angl. Sax. *brād*: Eng. *broad*: Mod. Germ. *breit*]. — *Prithu-karman*, *ā*, *ā*, *a*, Ved. 'of a son of Saśa-vindu and grandson of Citra-ratha. — *Prithu-kalpini*, *f*. a various reading for *patha-kalpānā*, *q. v.* — *Prithu-kirtti*, *is*, *m*. 'far-famed,' N. of a son of Saśa-vindu; (*is*), *f*. N. of a daughter of Sūra. — *Prithu-kola*, *as*, *m*. a species of jujube. — *Prithu-ga*, *ās*, *m*. pl. 'far-going,' N. of a class of deities under Mann Cākshusha. — *Prithu-gman*, *ā*, *ā*, *a*, Ved. 'broad-pathed,' having a broad path; thick-set?; (Sāy.) = *prithu-bhāvam prāp-uvāt*.) — *Prithu-grīva*, *as*, *m*. 'broad-necked,' N. of a Rākshasa. — *Prithu-śarv-ānītekhana* ('*ta-iksh*'), *as*, *ā*, *am*, having large, beautiful, and curved eyes. — *Prithu-śhoda*, *as*, *m*. 'broad-leaved,' a species of plant (= *harid-garbha*). — *Prithu-jaḡhana*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, 'large-hipped,' having broad hips. — *Prithu-jaya*, *as*, *m*. 'victorious far and wide,' N. of a son of Saśa-vindu. — *Prithu-jman*, *ā*, *ā*, *a*, Ved. 'broad-pathed,' having a broad path; [cf. *prithu-gman*]. — *Prithu-jraya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, or *prithu-jrayas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as*, widely extended, spreading widely; of rapid or extended impetus (Sāy.) = *prithu-java* = *śighra-gamīn* = *prathitā-vega*. — *Prithu-tama*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, broadest, widest, largest (= *prathishtha*). — *Prithu-tara*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, broader, wider, larger, more spacious, very large or important (= *prathiyas*). — *Prithu-tā*, *f*. or *prithu-tva*, *am*, *n*. breadth, width, largeness, greatness. — *Prithu-darsin*, *i*, *mī*, *i*, far-seeing, far-sighted (in a metaphorical sense). — *Prithu-dāna*, *as*, *m*. N. of a son of Saśa-vindu. — *Prithu-dīrgha-bāhu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, having broad and long arms, broad and long-armed. — *Prithu-dharanī-dhara*, *as*, *m*. 'supporting the broad earth,' an epithet of Vishnu (Mahā-bh. Śānti-p. 13444). — *Prithu-dhāra*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, 'broad-edged,' having a wide or broad edge. — *Prithu-nītambā*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having broad hips, large-hipped. — *Prithu-pakshas*, *as*, *n*. (probably) a broad space at the side (of a chariot); (according to Sāy. an adj. *ās*, *ās*, (*is*) = *prithu-pārsva-dvaya-yukta*, broad-flanked, having the two flanks broad (said of a horse). — *Prithu-pattra*, *as*, *m*. 'broad-leaved,' a kind of garlic

(= *rakta-lasuna*). — *Prithu-parsu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. armed with large sickles; (Sāy.) = *vistīrṇāśva-parsu-hasta*, holding large rib-bones of horses. — *Prithu-palāsikā*, *f*. Curcuma Zedoaria (= *śaṭī*, *palāsikā*). — *Prithu-pājas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as*, Ved. far-shining, resplendent (said of Agni, of the horses of Ushas, of the chariot of the Āsvin, and of Indra-Vāyu; Sāy. = *prithu-tejas* or *prithu-vegas*). — *Prithu-pāṇi*, *is*, *is*, *i*, Ved. broad-handed (said of Savitṛi; Sāy. = *mahat-kara*). — *Prithu-pragāṇa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. having a wide approach or access, approached by wide avenues; (Sāy.) = *prithu-gīti*, much-lauded. — *Prithu-pragāman*, *ā*, *ā*, *a*, Ved. wide-striding, taking wide strides; moving fleetly (Sāy. = *prithu-pragamana*). — *Prithu-pratha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, far-famed, having a wide reputation. — *Prithu-protha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having broad or wide nostrils (said of a horse). — *Prithu-bāhu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, broad-armed, having brawny arms. — *Prithu-budhna*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, broad-based, having a broad basis or foot, having a broad sole or under-part (Sāy. = *sthūla-mūla*). — *Prithu-bhuvana*, *am*, *n*. the wide world. — *Prithu-mridvikā*, *f*. 'wide grape,' (probably) a raisin. — *Prithu-yūśas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as*, far-famed, of wide renown; (*ās*), *m*. N. of a son of Saśa-vindu; of a son of Varāha-mihira. — *Prithu-yāman*, *ā*, *ā*, *a*, Ved. 'broad-pathed,' having a broad path (said of Ushas); (Sāy.) = *prithu-ratha*, a spacious chariot. — *Prithu-raśmi*, *is*, *m*. Ved. 'broad-rayed,' N. of a Yati. — *Prithu-rulma*, *as*, or *prithu-rukman*, *ā*, *m*. N. of a son of Parā-jit (or Parā-vṛit). — *Prithu-roman*, *ā*, *m*. 'having broad hairs or scales,' a fish. — *Prithu-roma-yugma*, *as*, or *am*, *m*. or *n*. (?), the sign of the zodiac Pisces. — *Prithu-locana*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, large-eyed, having large eyes. — *Prithu-valtrā*, *f*. 'wide-mouthed,' N. of one of the Mātṛis attending on Skanda. — *Prithu-vega*, *as*, *m*. 'having excessive force or impetus,' N. of a prince. — *Prithu-śimba*, *as*, *m*. a species of Syonaka. — *Prithu-śiras*, *ās*, *ās*, *as*, Ved. broad-headed, flat-headed. — *Prithu-śekhara*, *as*, *m*. 'broad-crested,' a mountain. — *Prithu-śrava*, *as*, *m*. N. of a being attendant upon Skanda; (probably a wrong reading for *prithu-śravas*). — *Prithu-śravas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as*, far-famed, of wide renown; (*ās*), *m*. N. of a man; of a son of Saśa-vindu; of a son of Raghu; of a son of the ninth Mann; of a serpent-demon. — *Prithu-śrī*, *is*, *is*, *i*, having great fortune, highly prosperous. — *Prithu-śroṇi*, *is*, *is*, *i*, 'broad-hipped,' having broad hips, having large buttocks. — *Prithu-śhena* (*prithu* + *śenā*), *as*, *m*. 'having an extensive army,' N. of a son of Ruciāra (or Ruciārasva); of a son of Vibhu; (also read *prithu-sena*). — *Prithu-śhṭhu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, or *prithu-śhṭhuka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. (according to Mahi-dhara) = *prithu-keśa-bhāra*, abundant-haired, having a broad plait or tuft of hair; much-praised, much-desired, desired of many; (according to the Nirukta and Sāy.) = *prithu-jaghana*, *q. v.* — *Prithu-sattva-val*, *ān*, *ātī*, *at*, abounding in great living creatures. — *Prithu-sampad*, *t*, *t*, *t*, possessing large property, rich, wealthy. — *Prithu-skantha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, 'broad-shouldered,' a boar. — *Prithūdaka* ('*thu-ud*'), *am*, *n*. 'having extensive waters,' N. of a sacred bathing-place on the northern bank of the Sarasvatī. — *Prithūdaka-svāmin*, *i*, *m*. N. of the author of a commentary on the Brahma-gupta. — *Prithūdara* ('*thu-ud*'), *as*, *ā*, *am*, big-bellied, stout, corpulent; (*as*), *m*. a ram. — *Prithupākhyāna* ('*thu-up*'), *am*, *n*. 'episode of Prithu,' N. of the twenty-ninth and thirtieth chapters of the second part of the Padma-Purāṇa. — *Prithu-kurvaaka*, *as*, *m*. a species of tree (= *śveta-mandaraka*). — *Prithvi-khāta*, *am*, *n*. a hole or pit in the earth, cavern. — *Prithvi-garbha*, *as*, *m*. an epithet of Gaṇeśa. — *Prithvi-grīha*, *am*, *n*. a dwelling in the earth, a cave. — *Prithvi-lāndrodaya*, *as*, *m*. N. of a work. — *Prithvi-ja*, *am*, *n*. 'earth-born,' a species of salt (= *gaḍa-lavana*). — *Prithvi-danda-pāta-tā*, *f*. the office of chief of the police, prefecture of police. — *Prithvi-dhara*, *as*, *m*. N. of the author of the Bhuvanēvari-stotra

hymn; of the author of a commentary on the Mṛicī-śhaktikā. — *Prithvi-pati*, *is*, *m*. 'lord of the earth,' a prince, king, sovereign. — *Prithvi-pāla*, *as*, *m*. 'earth-protector,' N. of a man. — *Prithvi-pura*, *am*, *n*. N. of a town in Magadha. — *Prithvi-bhara*, *as*, *m*. (?), a species of the Aty-aṣṭī metre. — *Prithvi-bhuj*, *k*, *m*. 'earth-enjoyer,' a prince, king. — *Prithvi-rāja*, *as*, *m*. 'king of the earth,' N. of a prince. — *Prithviśa* ('*vi-śa*'), *as*, *m*. 'lord of the earth,' a prince, king, sovereign. — *Prithvi-hara*, *as*, *m*. N. of a man.

*Prithuka*, *as*, *am*, *m*. n. rice or grain flattened; rice scalded with hot water and then dried over a fire and ground in a mortar; (*as*), *m*. a child, boy, the young of any animal; (*ā*), *f*. a girl; a species of plant (= *hingu-pattri*).

*Prithula*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, broad, large, great; (*ā*), *f*. N. of a medicinal substance (= *hingu-pattri*). — *Prithulāksha* ('*la-ak*'), *as*, *m*. 'large-eyed,' N. of a prince, a son of Catur-anga.

*Prithvikā*, *f*. large cardamoms; small cardamoms; a small pungent seed, Nigella Indica.

*पृथवान् prithavāna*, *as*, *m*. N. of a man.

*पृथाञ्च prithāśva*, *as*, *m*. N. of a prince.

*पृथि prithi*, *is*, *m*. Ved. N. of a man (according to Sāy. a Rājarsi) under the special protection of the Āsvin.

*पृथिका prithikā*, *f*. (said to be fr. *rt. prith*), a centipede.

*पृथिवी prithivī*. See p. 594, col. 3.

*पृथी prithī*, *i*, *m*. Ved. N. of a mythical personage with the patronymic Vainya (said to have been the first anointed sovereign of men, to have ruled also the lower animals, and to have introduced the arts of husbandry into the world; he is enumerated among the Rishi and said to be the author of the hymn Rīg-veda X. 148).

*पृथु prithu*. See col. 1.

*पृदाकु pridāku*, *us*, *m*. or *pridākū*, *ūs*, *f*. (said to be fr. *rt. pard*), an adder, viper, snake, serpent; (*us*), *m*. a scorpion; a tiger; a panther (= *śtraka*); an elephant; a tree. — *Pridāku-sānu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. having a surface like that of a serpent; smooth or variegated or shining like a serpent; (according to Sāy.) having the head uplifted like a serpent.

*पृशान् prīšana*, *as*, *i*, *am* (fr. *rt. spris*), Ved. clinging to, attached to; tender, gentle (only used in the fem.); (*am*), *n*. clinging to.

*Prīśanāyu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. clinging to, attached to; tender; (Sāy.) = *sparsana-kāma*, desirous of contact.

*पृथि prīṣni*, *is*, *is*, *i* (said to be fr. *rt. spris*, the initial *s* being elided, see Uṇādi-s. IV. 52), variegated, party-coloured, dappled, piebald, speckled, spotted (used in the Veda as a favourite epithet of cows); manifold, diverse, various, of many kinds (Ved.); dwarfish, stunted, short, thin, small; delicate, feeble; (*is*), *f*. (like all other words for 'cow' used in various figurative or mythical senses, viz.) earth, a cloud, milk, the spangled or starry sky, a ray of light; a kind of fruit; N. of the mother of the Maruts; of the wife of Savitṛi; of the wife of king Su-tapas (who in a former birth under the name of Devaki was mother of Kṛiṣṇa); (*i*), *f*. the plant Pistia Stratiotes; (*is*), *m*. a dwarf; N. of a prince the father of Svāphalka; (*ayas*), *m*. pl. N. of a race of Rishi; *prīṣni* or *Bharadvājasya prīṣni*, N. of a Sāman; [cf. *rts. prish* and *spris*; *prish-ta*, *prishat*, *prishatī*: Gr. *περκο-ς*, *πέκρο-ς*, *περκαίνει*, *πρᾶκ-νός*-v, *πρᾶκ-νός*, *πρᾶκ-ός*, *πρᾶξ*, *πρᾶκ-νῆ*: Lat. *spuro-u-s*, *sparg-o*: Old Germ. *spren-en*: Mod. Germ. *bc-spreng-en* = Eng. *sprinkle*]. — *Prīṣnt-garbha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, being in the variegated bosom or in the bosom of the variegated one (Sāy. = *udītyasya garbha-bhūta* or