

the history of both old and more recent families (one of the five Lakshanas of a Purāṇa). — *Vansāvatī*, f. a proper N. — *Vansāvati* ('śa-āv'), f. the line of a family, a pedigree, genealogy. — *Vansāvha* ('śa-āv'), as, m. bamboo-nania. — *Vansī-dhara*, as, ā, am, holding a flute or pipe; (as), m. a flute-player, pipe; N. of Kṛishṇa; of a learned man. — *Vansī-dhārin*, ī, īni, ī, holding or carrying a flute; (ī), m. a flute-player; N. of Kṛishṇa. — *Vansī-valāna*, as, m., N. of a Scholias.

Vansīka, as, m. a large kind of sugar-cane; a joint in a bamboo; a small fish, *CynoGLOSSUS Lingua*; N. of a king; (*ikā*), f. a kind of pipe or flute; aloe wood, *Agallochum*, (in this sense also *am*, n.; cf. *vansīkā* above.)

Vansīka, as, ī, am, belonging or relating to a bamboo, pertaining to a family &c., lineal, genealogical; (*am*), n. aloe wood; [cf. *vansīkā* above.]

Vansīn, ī, īni, ī, belonging to a family; [cf. *sva-ō*.]

Vansī-vādya, am, n. a flute, pipe, (probably wrong for *vansī-vādya*.)

Vansī. See under *vansā*, p. 875, col. 2.

Vansīya, as, ā, am, of or belonging to a family, of a good family, of the same family.

Vansīya, as, ā, am, belonging or attached to the main beam; connected with the back-bone or spine; of or belonging to a family; of a good family, of the same family; peculiar to a family; genealogical, lineal; (*as*), m. a cross-beam, joist; a bone in the arm; a bone in the leg; a member of a family; a son, lineal descendant, posterity; an ancestor, forefather; a kinsman from seven generations above and seven below; a pupil; (*ās*), m. pl. ancestors.

वंसग *vansaga*, as, m., Ved. a bull.

वंह् *vanh*. See *rt. vanh*, p. 671, col. 2.

Vanishtha, as, ā, am (see *banhishtha*), most, very much or great.

Vanhiyas, ān, asi, as (see *banhiyas*), more, greater; very much or large.

वक् *vak* (a form of *rt. vank*, q. v.), to go crookedly, &c., (in *Rig-veda* VII. 21, 3. *vavakre = nirgacchanti*, they issued forth.)

Vaka, as, m. a heron, crane, *Ardea Nivea*; a hypocrite, cheat, rogue, deceiver (the crane being regarded as an animal of great cunning and deceit as well as sagacity); a particular tree, *Sesbana Grandiflora*; an apparatus for calcining or subliming metals or minerals (consisting of two crucibles, one inverted over the other and placed over a fire); N. of a Rishi (having the patronymic *Dālbi* or *Dālbiya*); of a Rākshasa or demon (killed by *Bhīma* or *Bhīmasena*, see *vaka-vadha*); of an Asura (said to have assumed the form of a crane and to have been conquered by *Kṛishṇa*); of *Kuvera*; of a king; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people; (ī), f. = *pūtanā*. — *Vakacāda*, N. of a district. — *Vakakalpa*, as, m., N. of a particular Kalpa or period of the world. — *Vakacāra*, as, m. = *vaka-vratin*. — *Vakacūchikā*, f. a sort of fish. — *Vakajit*, t, m., conqueror of *Vaka*, N. of *Bhīma-sena*. — *Vakavā*, am, n. the state or condition of a crane. — *Vakadvipa*, as, m., N. of a *Dvīpa*. — *Vakadhūpa*, as, m. a compound perfume, (also read *vrikā-dhūpa*). — *Vakanakha*, as, m., N. of a son of *Viśvā-mitra*, (also read *vaka-naka*).

— *Vakamīdana*, as, m. 'destroyer of *Vaka*', N. of *Bhīma-sena*. — *Vakapanīchaka*, am, n. a space of time consisting of the last five Tithis of the bright half of the month *Kārtika*. — *Vakapushpa*, as, m. a kind of tree, *Æschynomene Grandiflora*; (*am*), n. the flower of this tree. — *Vakayantra*, am, n. 'crane-like instrument,' epithet of a particular form of retort. — *Vakarāja*, as, m. the king of the cranes (named *Rāja-dharman*, he was son of *Kāśyapa*, see *Mahā-bh. Śānti-p.* 6336). — *Vakavāi*, as, m. 'the killing of *Vaka*', N. of a section of the *Ādiparvan* of the *Mahā-bh.* 6103-6315 (describing how *Bhīma*, while resident in the city of *Eka-ākra*, delivered his family and the whole neighbourhood

from the tyranny of the demon named *Vaka* or *Baka*, who forced the citizens to send him every day a dish of food by a man whom he always devoured as his daintiest morsel at the end of the repast). — *Vakavṛksha*, as, m. a kind of tree. — *Vakavṛtti*, is, is, ī, one who acts or behaves like a crane, hypocritical; (is), m. a false or hypocritical devotee, hypocrite (compared to the crane which stations itself cunningly by a pool apparently absorbed in meditation till it sees a fish on which to dart). — *Vakavairin*, ī, m. 'Vaka's enemy,' N. of *Bhīma-sena*. — *Vakavratā*, am, n. 'crane-like observance,' the conduct of a crane, hypocrisy. — *Vakavratā-cāra*, as, m. one who acts like a crane, a hypocrite. — *Vakavratika*, as, or *vaka-vratin*, ī, m. 'one whose acts or observances are like those of a crane,' a false devotee, religious hypocrite, one who assumes the appearance of devotion or meditation for interested purposes, (see *vaka-vṛtti*). — *Vakasaktha*, as, m. a proper N.; (*ās*), m. pl. *Vaka-saktha's* descendants. — *Vakasahasvāsin*, ī, m. 'dwelling in the same abode as the crane,' a lotus. — *Vakāri* ('ka-ari'), is, m. 'enemy of *Vaka*,' N. of *Kṛishṇa*. — *Vakēsa* ('ka-īsa'), as, m., N. of a temple founded by *Vaka*.

Vakāśi, f. a sort of fish (= *vaka-śūchikā*).
Vakāya, Nom. P. *vakāyati*, &c., to represent or act like the *Asura Vaka*.

Vakāyati, am, anti, at, acting like the *Asura Vaka*.

Vakula, as, m. (said to be *ir. rt. vak* or *vank*), a kind of tree, *Mimusops Elenigi*; a kind of drug; (*ā*), f., N. of a plant, = *katuka*; (ī), f. a sort of drug (commonly called *Kākolī*); (*am*), n. the fragrant flower of *Mimusops Elenigi*. — *Vakulavālikā* ('la-āv'), f., N. of a woman.

Vakulita, as, ā, am, furnished with *Mimusops Elenigi*.

Vakula, as, m. the *Vakula* tree.

Vakerukā, f. a small crane; the branch of a tree bent by the wind.

Vakoṣa, as, m. a crane.

Vakra, as, ā, am, crooked, winding, tortuous, curved, bent, bowed, meandering, curled, curly (as hair &c.); having an apparently backward motion, retrograde (said of planets); prosodially long (the form of the long mark being supposed to be curved), crooked in disposition, cunning, fraudulent, dishonest, prevaricating, indirect, evasive, ambiguous; cruel, malignant; (*as*), m. the planet *Mars*; the planet *Saturn*; *Rudra* or *Siva*; the *Asura Tripura*; N. of a king of the *Karūshas*; of a *Rākshasa*; = *parpata*; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, (also read *ākra*); (*ā*), f., N. of a particular musical instrument; scil. *gati*, N. of a particular variation in the course of *Mercury*; (*am*), n. the winding course of a river, the arm or bend of a stream; the apparent retrograde motion of a planet; (in surgery) a form of fracture (when a bone is bent in a particular way or only partially broken); [cf. according to some, *Lat. varus*: *Hib. fiar*, 'crooked, wicked'; *fiaras*, 'crookedness'; *fiaraim*, 'I incline, bend.']; — *Vakra-kāṇṭha*, as, m. 'having crooked thorns,' the jujube tree. — *Vakra-kāṇṭhaka*, as, m. *Acacia Catechu*. — *Vakra-khadga* or *vakra-khadgaka*, as, m. a bent sword, a cimeter, sabre. — *Vakra-gati*, is, f. crooked or winding course, tortuous motion, apparent retrograde motion or retrogression (said of the course of *Mars* &c.); (*is, is, ī*), moving crookedly or tortuously, meandering.

— *Vakra-gāmin*, ī, īni, ī, going crookedly, moving tortuously or in zigzag, fraudulent, dishonest. — *Vakra-grīva*, as, m. 'crooked-necked,' a camel. — *Vakra-kañṭha*, us, m. 'crooked-beaked,' a parrot. — *Vakra-tā*, f. or *vakra-tva*, am, n. crookedness, curvature, curvedness, tortuousness; retrograde motion (in astronomy); the going crooked or wrong, failure, mishap; perverseness, falsehood, dishonesty, ambiguity, prevarication. — *Vakra-tunda*, as, ā, am, crooked-beaked, having a crooked face; (*as*), m. a parrot; N. of *Gaṇeśa* (so called as represented with the trunk of an elephant). — *Vakra-danśhtra*, as, m. 'crooked-tusked,' a boar, (wrongly read *vakra-d*). — *Vakra-dṛishṭi*, is, f. oblique vision, an

oblique look, squint; malignant regard, hostile view; (*is, is, ī*), looking askint, squint-eyed, squinting; looking malignantly or with an evil eye at any one; jealous, envious. — *Vakra-nakra*, as, m. 'crooked-beaked,' a parrot; a low or depraved man. — *Vakra-nāla*, am, n. a sort of wind-instrument. — *Vakranāsa*, as, ā, am, crooked-nosed, having a crooked beak; (*as*), m. a proper N. — *Vakra-nāsika*, as, ni, 'crooked-nosed,' an owl. — *Vakra-pāda*, as, ā, am, crooked-legged. — *Vakra-pūchha* or *vakra-pūchhika*, as, m. 'crooked-tailed,' a dog. — *Vakra-pura*, am, n., N. of a town. — *Vakra-pushpa*, as, m., N. of a plant, *Sesbana Grandiflora*; *Butea Frondosa*. — *Vakra-bāladhi*, is, m. 'crooked-tailed,' a dog. — *Vakra-bhāṇita*, am, n. indirect speech, equivocation, prevarication, evasion. — *Vakra-bhāva*, as, m. the state of being bent, curvature, crookedness; cunning, craft, deceit. — *Vakra-rekhā*, f. a curved line. — *Vakra-lāngūla*, am, n. a crooked tail; (*as*), m. 'crooked-tailed,' a dog. — *Vakra-vaktra*, as, m. 'crooked-faced, having a crooked snout,' a hog, boar. — *Vakra-sālyā*, f. a kind of small shrub or bush. — *Vakra-sṛiṅga*, as, ī, am, having crooked or bent horns. — *Vakra-saṁsthā*, as, ā, am, placed transversely. — *Vakrāgra* ('ra-ag'), am, n., N. of a plant (commonly called *Bétu*). — *Vakrānga* ('ra-an'), am, n. a crooked limb; (*as*), m. a goose; the muddy goose ('having a curved body'); a snake. — *Vakrānghrī* ('ra-an'), is, m. a crooked leg. — *Vakri-karāṇa*, am, n. the act of making crooked, bending, distorting. — *Vakri-kṛi*, cl. 8. P. *karoti*, *kartum*, to make curved or crooked. — *Vakri-kṛita*, as, ā, am, made crooked or curved, bent. — *Vakri-bhāva*, as, m. curvature, curve; fraudulent or dishonest disposition. — *Vakri-bhū*, cl. 1. P. *bhavati*, &c., to become crooked or bent; to retrograde (said of planets). — *Vakri-bhūta*, as, ā, am, become crooked, curved, bent, dishonest. — *Vakretara* ('ra-it'), as, ā, at, reverse of crooked, straight, not curved or curled. — *Vakrokti* ('ra-uk'), is, f. indirect or perverse speech, equivocation, prevarication, evasive speech or reply, evasion; hint, insinuation; pun; sarcasm. — *Vakrokti-jvita*, am, n., N. of a work. — *Vakroshṭhi*, is, or *vakroshṭhikā*, f. (fr. *vakra* + *oshṭha*), a slight smile, one in which the lips are drawn on one side without the teeth being shewn.

Vakratu, us, m., N. of a deity.

Vakrātapa, ās, m. pl., N. of a people, (also read *ākra-tā*.)

Vakri, is, is, ī, equivocating, speaking falsely, uttering untruths, prevaricating, lying.

Vakrita, as, ā, am, curved, crooked, bent; entering on an apparently retrograde course (said of a planet).

Vakrin, ī, īni, ī, crooked; retrograding, moving backwards (said of *Mars* and other planets); dishonest, fraudulent; (ī), m. a *Jaina* or *Bauddha*.

Vakrīma, as, ā, am, bent, curved.

Vakrīman, ā, m. crookedness, curvature; craftiness, cunning, duplicity, ambiguity.

Vakra, as, ā, am, Ved. winding about, moving crookedly, rolling, hastening.

वकल *vakala*, as, m., Ved. inner rind, bast.

वकसुहाण *vakasuhāṇa*, N. of a place.

वकुल *vakula*. See col. 2.

वकुश *vakusa*, as, m., N. of a particular animal dwelling in the folds of trees.

वक्क *vakk* [cf. *rt. vashk*, *vask*, *vank*], cl. 1. A. *wakkate*, *wakkitum*, to go.

वक्कलिन *vakkalin*, ī, m. (formed fr. *val-kalin*), N. of a *Rishi*.

वक्कस *vakkasa* = *vakvasa*.

वकुल *vakkula*, as, m. a proper N.

वक्तव्य *vaktavya*, *vaktra*. See p. 877, col. 3.

वक्र *vakra*, &c. See col. 2.