

to allow to rest: Desid. *śīsayishate*: Intens. *śīsayate*, *śīsayīti*, *śīśēti*; [cf. Gr. *κείμαι* (*keimai* = *śēhe*, *κείμαι* = *śēte*); *κοι-τη*, *κοι-μα-ω*, *κω-μο-ω*, *κω-μα*, *κω-μη*: Lat. *qui-e-s*, *qui-e-sc-o*, *qui-e-s*; Goth. *hai-m-s*, *he-thyō*, *haihi*, *heiva*, 'house', in comp. *heiva-franja*: Old Island. *hei-mr*, 'house': Old Germ. *haim*, *heim*, *hi-wi*, *hi-wo*, 'husband'; *hiwa*, 'wife'; *hijan*, *hiwjan*, 'to marry'; *hīrōt*: Mod. Germ. *Heirath*: Angl. Sax. *ham*, *haman*: Lith. *szētra*, 'a tent'; *kilma*, 'a village.']

Śayanīya, *śayita*, &c. See p. 994, col. 1.

Śōyaka. See s. v.

Śīśyāna, *as*, *ā*, *am*, lying, reclining.
2. *śī*, *is*, f. sleep, repose; tranquillity, devotion, complete absorption in religious worship.

शीक *śīk* (also written *sik*, and perhaps connected with rt. 1. *śiō*, cl. 1.

A. *śīkate*, *śīśike*, *śīśikhyate*, *śīśikshita*, *śīkitum*, to sprinkle, wet, moisten; to go gently, move; cl. 1. 10. P. *śīkati*, *śīkayati*, to bear ill or impatiently, be angry; to bear patiently, be patient; to touch (=rt. *śīk*); to speak (cl. 10); to shine (cl. 10).

Śīkara, *as*, *m*. thin or drizzling rain, drizzle, spray, mist, rain driven by wind; a drop of rain or water, (also written *śīkara*); (*am*), *n*. the resin of the Sarala pine or the tree itself. — *Śīkaraugha* (*ra-ogha*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, abounding with mist, having much spray or thin rain.

Śīkarin, *i*, *inī*, *i*, sprinkling, drizzling.

शीघ्र *śīghra*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (etymology doubtful), quick, speedy; (*as*), *m*. (in astronomy) conjunction; (according to others) parallax; N. of a king; (*ā*), *f*., N. of a river; a particular plant, = *danti*; (*am*), ind. quickly, rapidly, swiftly; [cf. Gr. *αίχμα*; Angl. Sax. *higian*.] — *Śīghra-karman*, *a*, *n*. (in astronomy) the calculation of the conjunction (of a planet). — *Śīghra-kārin*, *i*, *inī*, *i*, acting speedily or expeditiously. — *Śīghra-kṛīya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, to be done quickly, what must be done quickly. — *Śīghra-kendra*, *am*, *n*. (in astronomy) the distance from the conjunction (of a planet), commutation. — *Śīghra-kopin*, *i*, *inī*, *i*, quickly angry, irritable. — *Śīghra-ga*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, going quickly; (*as*), *m*., N. of a king. — *Śīghra-gantri*, *tā*, *tri*, *tri*, or *śīghra-gamana*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, going quickly. — *Śīghra-gāmin*, *i*, *inī*, *i*, going or moving quickly, swift, expeditious. — *Śīghra-tetana*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having quick intellect, very sagacious; (*as*), *m*. a dog. — *Śīghra-janman*, *ā*, *m*. 'having quick birth,' the plant *Cæsalpinia Bonducella*; another plant (= *karaiya*). — *Śīghra-tara*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, more quick, very swift; (*am*), ind. as swiftly as possible. — *Śīghra-tā*, *f*. or *śīghra-tva*, *am*, *n*. quickness, speed, rapidity. — *Śīghra-parīdhi*, *is*, *m*. (in astronomy) the epicycle of a conjunction. — *Śīghra-pushpa*, *as*, *m*. 'quick-flowering,' a kind of plant (= *agastya*). — *Śīghra-phala*, *am*, *n*. (in astronomy) the equation of a conjunction. — *Śīghra-buddhi*, *is*, *i*, quick-witted, having quick apprehension, acute, sharp. — *Śīghra-yāna*, *am*, *n*. rapid motion. — *Śīghra-langhana*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, springing or jumping quickly, moving rapidly. — *Śīghra-vega*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having a rapid course, impetuous. — *Śīghra-vedhin*, *i*, *m*. 'quickly piercing (the mark), a good archer. — *Śīghra-śrotas*, *ās*, *ās*, *am*, having a rapid current (said of a river). — *Śīghrośā* (*ra-ūc*), *as*, *m*. 'the apex of the swiftest motion,' a conjunction (in astronomy).

Śīghrōya, Nom. A. *śīghrōyate*, *-yitum*, to become quick or rapid; to hasten.

Śīghrāyamāna, *as*, *ā*, *am*, becoming quick, going rapidly, hastening.

Śīghrin, *i*, *inī*, *i*, speedy, one who is quick or expeditious.

Śīghriya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, quick, fleet; (*as*), *m*. an epithet of Siva; of Vishnu; the fighting of cats.

Śīghriya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, quick, speedy, rapid, swift.

Śīghrya, *am*, *n*. quickness, speed, rapidity.

शीत *śīta*, ind. [cf. *śī*], a sound made by drawing in the breath to express any sudden thrill of

pleasure or pain (but especially pleasurable sensations during sexual enjoyments, = *rati-kāla-dhvanī*). — *Śīt-kāra*, *as*, *m*. making the above sound *śī*; a frown. — *Śīt-kṛita*, *am*, *n*. the sound *śī*, a sound made by drawing in the breath to express pleasurable sensations.

शीत *śīta*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (according to some fr. rt. *śya* or fr. rt. 1. *śī*); according to others an old pass. part. fr. rt. *śō*, cold, chilly, frigid; dull, apathetic, stupid, sluggish, sleepy, (in this sense connected with rt. 1. *śī*); idle, lazy, stupid; decocted, boiled; (*am*), *n*. cold, coldness; cold weather, the cold season; water; bark or cinnamon, = *tvaśa*; (*as*), *m*. a small tree, *Cordia Myxa*; a kind of ratan, *Calamus Fasciculatus*; the plant *Marsilea Quadrifolia*; the Nimb tree; another plant (= *parpaṭa*); camphor; (*ā*), *f*. a furrow; N. of the wife of Rāma, (in these last two senses more usually written *śītā*, q. v.; but derived according to Upādi-s. III. 90. fr. rt. 1. *śī*). — *Śīta-kāla*, *as*, *m*. the cold season, winter. — *Śītakālīna*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, belonging to the cold season, produced in winter, wintry. — *Śīta-kumbha*, *as*, *m*. the fragrant oleander, = *karavīra*; (*i*), *f*. an aquatic plant; [cf. *śītālā*.] — *Śīta-kṛīcchra*, *as*, *m*. a particular religious penance (consisting in drinking cold water for three days, cold milk for three days, cold ghee for three days, and eating air or fasting for three days). — *Śīta-kshāra*, *am*, *n*. refined borax. — *Śīta-gandha*, *am*, *n*. 'having cool fragrance,' white sandal. — *Śīta-ḡu*, *us*, *m*. 'having cold rays,' the moon. — *Śīta-cāmpaka*, *as*, *m*. a lamp; a mirror; pleasing, satisfying (?). — *Śīta-jvara*, *as*, *m*. a cold fever, ague. — *Śīta-tā*, *f*. or *śīta-tva*, *am*, *n*. coldness, cold. — *Śīta-dīdhīt*, *is*, *m*. 'cold-rayed,' the moon. — *Śīta-parṇī*, *f*. 'cool-leaved,' the plant *Cleome Pentaphylla*; another plant (= *arka*). — *Śīta-pardīva*, *as*, *m*. 'cool-blossomed,' a kind of plant, *Ardisia Solanacea*; (*ā*), *f*. another plant (= *bhūmī-jambu*). — *Śīta-pākīnī*, *f*. a kind of medicinal root (= *kākolī*); another plant (= *mahā-smangā*). — *Śīta-pāhī*, *f*. a medicinal root (= *kākolī*); the plant *Sida Cordifolia*; another plant (= *guīyā*). — *Śīta-pitta*, *am*, *n*. increase of bile or phlegm caused by cold. — *Śīta-pushpa*, *as*, *m*. 'cool-flowered,' the *Sīrīsha* tree; (*ā*), *f*. a kind of plant, = *ati-bālā*; (*am*), *n*. a fragrant grass, *Cyperus Rotundus*. — *Śīta-pushpaka*, *as*, *m*. a kind of plant, = *arka*; (*am*), *n*. storax or benzoia. — *Śīta-pūtanā*, *f*. epithet of a particular *Graha* or disease of children, (see *graha*, *pūtanā*). — *Śīta-prabha*, *as*, *m*. 'having cool radiance,' camphor. — *Śīta-priya*, *as*, *m*. 'fond of cold,' a plant (= *parpaṭa*). — *Śīta-phala*, *as*, *m*. 'having cool fruit,' the tree *Ficus Glomerata*; another tree (= *śela*). — *Śīta-balā*, *f*. a kind of plant (= *mahā-smangā*). — *Śīta-bhānu*, *us*, *m*. 'cool-rayed,' the moon. — *Śīta-bhīru*, *us*, *us*, *u*, afraid of cold; (*us*), *m*. Arabian jasmine, *Jasminum Zambac*. — *Śīta-bhojin*, *i*, *inī*, *i*, eating cold viands. — *Śīta-mānjari*, *f*. a particular plant (= *śephālī*). — *Śīta-mayūkha*, *as*, or *śīta-māricī*, *is*, *m*. 'cool-rayed,' the moon; camphor. — *Śīta-mūlaka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having a cool root; (*am*), *n*. the root of the *Uśira*. — *Śīta-ramya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, pleasant in cold weather; (*as*), *m*. a lamp. — *Śīta-raśmi*, *is*, *m*. 'cool-rayed,' the moon; camphor. — *Śīta-ruč*, *k*, or *śīta-ručī*, *is*, *m*. 'having cool light,' the moon. — *Śīta-ralka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having cool bark; (*as*), *m*. the *Udumbara* tree. — *Śīta-viryaka*, *as*, *m*. 'having cold seed,' the fig-tree (= *plaksha*). — *Śīta-sīva*, *as*, *ā*, *m*. *f*. a kind of fennel (= *madhurikā*, *mīśreyā*); the *Sami* tree; (*am*), *n*. a sort of resin, storax or benzoin; rock-salt. — *Śīta-sūka*, *as*, *m*. 'having cold awns or beards,' barley. — *Śīta-sparsa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, cool to the touch or feeling, cooling, refreshing, pleasant. — *Śīta-saha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, bearing or enduring cold; (*as*), *m*. the *Pilu* tree (growing in the Himalāya mountains); (*ā*), *f*. a small tree, *Vitex Negundo*; another plant (= *vāsantī*). — *Śīta-hara*, *us*, *ā*, *am*, reinvigorating. — *Śītāṅsu* (*ta-ṅ*), *us*, *m*. 'cool-rayed,' the moon; camphor. — *Śītāṅsu-tā*, *f*.

coldness of ray, chilliness. — *Śītōṅsu-talla*, *am*, *n*. camphor oil, camphor liniment. — *Śītākula* (*ta-āk*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, benumbed with cold, frozen. — *Śītāṅga* (*ta-ṅ*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, cold-bodied, having cold limbs; (*as*), *m*. a kind of fever (supposed to arise from a vitiated state of one of the humors of the body); (*i*), *f*. a particular plant (= *hansa-padi*). — *Śītāda* (*ta-ada*), *as*, *m*. scorbutic affection or otherwise diseased state of the gums. — *Śītādri* (*ta-ad*), *is*, *m*. the snowy mountains, the Himālayas. — *Śītābalā* (*ta-ab*), a kind of plant (= *mahā-samangā*). — *Śītārta* (*ta-ār*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, pained or pinched with cold, suffering from cold, chilled, shivering, cold. — *Śītāsman* (*tu-as*), *ā*, *m*. a cold stone; the moon-gem, crystal. — *Śītī-bhāva*, *as*, *m*. cold state, coldness, cold, coolness; composure; final emancipation. — *Śītī-bhū*, cl. 1. P. *bhāvati*, &c., to be or become cold. — *Śītottama* (*ta-ut*), *am*, *n*. 'the best of cold things,' water. — *Śītoda* (*ta-uda*), 'having cool water,' N. of a lake; (*ā*), *f*., N. of a river.

Śītaka, *as*, *m*. cold weather, the cold season, winter; a lazy or dilatory man, a dull person; a happy or contented man, one without cares or anxieties (= *su-śhīta*); the plant *Marsilea Dentata*; a scorpion.

Śītala, *as*, *ā*, *am*, cool, cold, frigid, chilly; (*as*), *m*. the moon; the plant *Marsilea Quadrifolia*; a particular *Jina* or *Arhat*, (the tenth of the twenty-four *Tirthakāras*); a religious ceremony observed upon the sun's entering *Āries*; the small tree *Cordia Myxa*; the *Cāmpaka* tree; a sort of camphor; turpentine or the resin of *Shorea Robusta*; (*ā*), *f*. small-pox (= *masūrīkā*); the goddess presiding over or inflicting small-pox; a kind of aquatic plant (perhaps the *Phrynium Dichotyrnum*, from the split stems of which a cool mat is made; = *śīta-kumbhī*, *śukla-pushpā*); other plants, = *kuṭumbīnī*; = *ārāma-sītālā*; = *bōlukā*; (*i*), *f*. a kind of aquatic plant, see above; small-pox; (*am*), *n*. cold, coldness, coolness, cold weather; the cold season; green sulphate of iron (= *pushpa-kāśīa*); benzoin or storax; sandal, white sandal; a lotus; a pearl; the root of the *Andropogon Muricatus*. — *Śītala-cchada*, *as*, *m*. a white leaf; (*as*, *ā*, *am*), having white leaves; (*as*), *m*. the *Cāmpaka* tree. — *Śītala-jala*, *am*, *n*. cold water; a lotus. — *Śītala-tara*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, more cool, colder. — *Śītala-tā*, *f*. or *śītala-tva*, *am*, *n*. coldness, coolness, fridity, chilliness; insensibility, apathy (= *jaḡa-tō*). — *Śītala-pradhā*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, giving or producing coolness; (*as*), *m*. sandal. — *Śītala-prasāda*, *as*, *m*. a proper N. — *Śītala-vāta*, *as*, *m*. a cool breeze, cold wind. — *Śītala-vātaka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having cool breezes; (*as*), *m*. the plant *Marsilea Quadrifolia* (= *asana-parṇī*). — *Śītala-shashthī*, *f*. or *śītālā-shashthī*, the sixth of the light half of the month *Magha* (when only cold food is eaten). — *Śītālā-pīyā*, *f*. worship of the goddess *Śītālā* (a festival on the eighth day of the second half of the month *Phālguna*).

Śītālaka, *as*, *m*. a kind of plant, = *maruvaka*; (*am*), *n*. a white lotus (= *śītōpala*).

Śītālu, *us*, *us*, *u*, suffering from cold, shivering with cold, chilled, cold.

Śītākā, *f*., Ved. coldness, cold. — *Śītākā-rat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, Ved. possessing coldness.

Śītaya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, to be cooled or chilled; ploughed, tilled, (in this sense more usually *śīta*.)

शीतकार *śīl-kāra*, *śīt-kṛita*. See *śīt*, col. 1.

शीघु *śīdhu*, *us*, *u*, *m*. *n*. (according to Upādi-s. IV. 38. fr. rt. 1. *śī*, but also written *śīdhu*), a spirit distilled from molasses, any intoxicating liquor, rum; wine. — *Śīdhu-gandha*, *as*, *m*. 'smelling of spirits,' the *Vakula* tree, *Mimnōsops Elenigi*. — *Śīdhu-pa*, *as*, *i*, *am*, drinking spirits, a drinker of spirits, dram-drinker.

शीन *śīna*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (fr. rt. *śya*, cf. *śīla*), congealed, thick (as oil or butter); (*as*), *m*. a fool, blockhead; a large snake.