

स्फाय sphāy (thought by some to be derived from a Pass. of a lost rt. *span*, *p* becoming *ph* through the influence of initial *s*; but apparently connected in some senses with rts. *sphar*, *sphur*), cl. 1. A. *sphāyate*, *pasphāye*, *sphāyītum*, to grow large or fat, become bulky, swell, expand, increase: Caus. *sphāvayati* (perhaps originally *sphāpayati*), *-yītum*, Aor. *apisphavat* (Pāp. VII. 3, 11), to cause to grow large, enlarge, augment, increase; [cf. Gr. *σπάω*, *σπάσ-μα*, *σπασ-μός*, *ἀσπάσμαι*, *ἀσπασώ* (i. e. *ἀγασσασω*); Lat. *spa-ti-um*, *patere*; Old Germ. *spannan*, *spannan*; Angl. Sax. *spanan*, *spinnan*; Goth. *spinanan*.]

Sphāta, as, ā, am, grown big, swollen, enlarged, increased.

Sphāti, is, f. swelling, intumescence, increase, growth.

2. *sphāra*, as, m. (according to Upādi-s. II. 13. fr. rt. *sphāy* above; perhaps also connected with rt. *sphar* and 1. *sphāra*), swelling, increase, enlargement (= *vridhī*); a bubble (in gold &c.); a protuberance [cf. Gr. *σφαίρα*]; (as, ā, am), large, increased, expanded, spreading, great; abundant; loud; (am), n. much, abundance. — *Sphāri-bhū*, cl. 1. P. *bhavati*, &c., to become large or swollen, swell out, expand, spread out; to become manifest.

2. *sphārita*, as, ā, am (fr. 2. *sphāra* above; but perhaps also connected with rt. *sphar*), swollen out, spread out, extended, large.

Sphāvayat, an, anti, at, augmenting, increasing, enlarging.

Sphira, as, ā, am, abundant, much, many, large; swollen, expanded; vast, capacious, (Sāy. = *vridh-dha*.)

Sphīta, as, ā, am, swollen, enlarged, bulky, fat, big, large, thick; much, abundant, many, numerous; successful, prosperous; affected by hereditary disease. — *Sphīta-tā*, f. bulkiness, enlargement; prosperity, successful progress. — *Sphīti-kri*, cl. 8. P. *-karoti*, &c., to enlarge, augment.

Sphīti, is, f. increase, enlargement; prosperity.

Sphēyas, ān, asī, as (compar. of *sphīra*), more abundant, very much or abundant.

Spheshtha, as, ā, am (superl. of *sphīra*), most abundant, very much or abundant.

स्फार sphāra, *sphāraṇa*. See p. 1151, col. 3, and above.

स्फाल sphāla, *sphālana*. See p. 1151.

स्फिक् sphīk, k, f. (by some connected with rt. *sphāy*, 'to be fat'), a buttock, hip; (au), f. du. the buttocks; [cf. Old Germ. *spech*; Angl. Sax. *spic*.] — *Sphik-gātana*, as, m. a particular plant or small tree much used in medicine (= *kat-phala*, p. 196, col. 1).

Sphigī, f., Ved. the buttock, hip; (this form *sphigī* seems necessary to account for *sphigyā* = *katyā*, Rīg-veda III. 32, 11; *sphigyam* = *katī-pradesān*, Rīg-veda VIII. 4, 8.)

Sphij, k, f. = *sphīk* above.

स्फिट् sphīṭ, cl. 10. P. *sphēṭayati*, &c., to hurt, injure, kill (=rt. *sphīṭ*); to despise; to love (according to some); to cover (according to some).

स्फिट् sphīṭ, cl. 10. P. *sphīṭayati*, &c., to hurt, kill (=rts. *sphīṭ*, *sphat*).

स्फिर sphira. See above.

स्फोत sphōta, *sphōti*. See above.

स्फुट् sphuṭ (connected with rts. *sphur*, *sphul*), cl. 6. P. *sphuṭati*, cl. 1. P. A. *sphuṭati*, -te, *pusphuṭa*, *pusphuṭe*, *asphuṭat*, *asphuṭit*, *asphuṭit*, *sphuṭītum* (cl. 1. *sphuṭītum*), to burst or become suddenly rent asunder, burst open, split open, part asunder, break forth, expand; to blossom, blow (generally A.); to burst into view, be-

come manifested or made public, to disperse, run away; cl. 10. P. *sphuṭayati*, to burst, crack, break open; to burst into view: Pass. *sphuṭyate*, Aor. *asphuṭi*: Caus. *sphuṭayati*, to burst or rend suddenly, break, split, cleave, tear open, divide; to disclose, make clear; to hurt, destroy, kill; to winnow.

Sphuṭa, as, ā, am, burst, split open, broken, rent, torn, opened, expanded; open, blossomed, blown; clearly displayed, clear; plain, distinct, manifest, evident; well known or understood; bright; white; loud; spread, diffused; (in astronomy) apparent, true; corrected; (ā), f. the expanded hood of a serpent; (am), ind. distinctly, manifestly, evidently, certainly. — *Sphuṭa-tā*, f. openness, manifestation; perspicuity; blossoming. — *Sphuṭa-tāra*, as, ā, am, having stars clearly seen, bright with stars. — *Sphuṭa-pauruṣa*, as, ā, am, one who has displayed valour or energy. — *Sphuṭa-phala*, am, n. (in geometry) clear or precise result (of any calculation); distinct or precise area (of a triangle &c.). — *Sphuṭa-bandhanī*, f. a kind of plant, heart-pea (= *pāravata-padi*). — *Sphuṭa-vaṅkali*, f. the plant heart-pea. — *Sphuṭa-sāra*, as, m. (probably) the true latitude of a star or planet. — *Sphuṭa-sūrya-gati*, is, f. apparent or true motion of the sun. — *Sphuṭārtha* ('*ta-ar*'), as, ā, am, having a clear meaning, intelligible, obvious, significant. — *Sphuṭi-kaṛaṇa*, am, n. the act of displaying clearly, making distinct; making true or correct, correction.

Sphuṭat, an, anti, at, bursting open, parting or bursting asunder, splitting in two; blowing, blossoming; becoming manifest or clear; evolving.

Sphuṭana, am, n. the act of breaking or rending suddenly, bursting, tearing open, disruption, opening, expanding, blossoming.

Sphuṭanīya, as, ā, am, to be broken open or split.

Sphuṭi, is, or *sphuṭī*, f. cracking or chapping of the skin of the feet, sores or swelling of the feet; the fruit of the Karkajī or a sort of melon, Cucumis Momordica.

Sphuṭikā, f. (probably) a small bit broken off, little bit or piece.

Sphuṭita, as, ā, am, burst, broken open, split, cracked; budded, blown, expanded (as a flower); made clear, manifested, spread out; torn, destroyed; laughed at (= *pari-hasita*; cf. rt. *sphuṭ*). — *Sphuṭita-cāraṇa*, as, ā, am, having wide feet, splay-footed.

Sphoṭa, as, m. breaking, splitting open, bursting, disclosure, (*narma-sphoṭa* in dramatic action is explained to mean *bhāva-lesāṭh sūttito 'īparasah*, i. e. slight disclosures or glimpses of love); a swelling, boil, tumor; the idea or disclosure which bursts out or flashes on the mind when a sound is uttered; the eternal sound in the Pūrva-mīmāṃsā; (ā), f. the expanded hood of a snake. — *Sphoṭa-vāda*, as, m. a dissertation on the above philosophical Sphoṭa. — *Sphoṭa-vijaka*, as, m. 'having bursting seeds, the marking-nut plant (= *bhallātaka*).

Sphoṭaka, as, m. one who bursts or splits open; a swelling, boil, tumor.

Sphoṭana, as, ī, am, breaking or splitting asunder, opening, making clear, disclosing, manifesting; (as), m. (in Vedic grammar) = *vyañjaka*, separated utterance of a close combination of consonants; (am), n. the act of bursting or rending suddenly, splitting, cracking; tearing; winnowing grain, &c.; cracking the finger-joints, snapping the fingers; (in grammar) the separation of the letters of a double consonant; (ī), f. an instrument for splitting or cleaving, a gimlet, boring-tool, auger [cf. ā-sphoṭanī, *lāspḥoṭanī*].

Sphoṭāyana, as, m., N. of an ancient grammarian, (Pāp. VI. 1, 123; he is identified by some with Kakshivāt.)

Sphoṭikā, f. a kind of bird, a wagtail (= *hāpū-trikā*).

Sphoṭita, as, ā, am (fr. the Caus.), made to burst open, rent or torn asunder, disclosed.

स्फुट् sphuṭṭ, cl. 10. P. *sphuṭṭayati*, &c., to despise, disrespect.

स्फुड् sphuḍ, cl. 6. P. *sphuḍati*, &c., to cover.

स्फुराट् sphurṭ, cl. 1. P. *sphurṭati*, &c., to open, expand, &c. (=rt. *sphur*); cl. 10. P. *sphurṭayati*, &c., to jest, joke, laugh at (=rt. *sphand*).

स्फुराड् sphurḍ, cl. 1. A. *sphurḍate*, &c., to open, expand, &c. (=rt. *sphur*); cl. 10. P. *sphurḍayati*, &c., to jest, &c. (=rt. *sphand*).

स्फुत् sphut, an imitative sound; [cf. *phut*.] — *Sphut-kāra*, as, m. 'making a blowing or crackling sound', fire. — *Sphut-kāra*, as, m. making the noise *sphut*, crackling, burning.

स्फुर् sphur (=rt. *sphar*, which appears in the Caus. and is probably the older form, see *sphar*); the rt. *sphur* is evidently connected with rts. *sphuṭ*, *sphul*), cl. 6. P. *sphurati*, *pusphora*, *sphurishyati*, *asphurī*, Prec. *sphūr-yāt*, *sphurītum*, to tremble, palpitate, throb, vibrate, thrill, quiver, twitch, become agitated, struggle; to start, dart, spring, bound; to spring back, rebound; to spring up, shoot out, break forth, burst out plainly or visibly, start into view, be evident or manifest, appear clearly, become displayed or expanded; to flash, scintillate, twinkle, sparkle, shine, gleam, glitter; to flash on the mind, rush into the memory; to go tremulously; to braise, destroy, (Sāy. *sphurat* = *sphurishyati* = *vādhisshyati*, Rīg-veda I. 84, 8); Pass. *sphuryate*, Aor. *asphori*: Caus. *sphorayati*, *sphārayati* (see rt. *sphar*), *-yītum*, Aor. *apusphurat*, *apusphara*, to cause to vibrate; to make to shine or glitter; to cast: Desid. *pusphurishati*: Intens. *posphuryate*, *posphortī*; [cf. Zend *spar*; Gr. *σπαίρω*, *ἀσπαίρω*, (probably also) *σπείρω*, *σπέρμα*, *σποράς*, *σπυρόν*; (probably) Lat. *sperno*; Angl. Sax. *spurnan*, *spura*; Lith. *spir-ti*, *spardytī*.]

Sphura, as, m. trembling, throbbing; swelling; coruscating; a shield.

Sphurāṇa, am, ā, n. f. the act of trembling, throbbing, pulsation, vibration; quivering or throbbing of parts of the body (e. g. quivering of the lips, twitching of the eyes, &c., as indicating good or bad luck); springing or breaking forth, starting into view, expansion; flashing, coruscation, scintillation, twinkling, glittering; flashing on the mind.

Sphurat, an, anti, at, trembling, shaking, quivering, throbbing; starting, darting; springing up, breaking forth, bursting out plainly or visibly, becoming clear or manifest; flashing, glittering; flashing vividly on the mind; swelling, expanding [cf. *sphuṭat*]; going, moving; going tremulously. — *Sphurad-adharoshṭha* ('*ra-osh*') or *sphurad-oshṭha*, as, ī, am, having quivering lips, (*sphurad-adharoshṭham*, ind. with quivering or pouting lips.) — *Sphurad-ulkā*, f. a shooting meteor, aerolite. — *Sphuradulūkṛiti* ('*kā-uk*'), is, is, ī, having the form of a shooting meteor.

Sphurita, as, ā, am, trembling, heaving, throbbing, thrilling, palpitating; shaken, agitated; flashing, glittering, gleaming, playing, unsteady; swelled, swollen; (am), n. a throb, throbbing, tremor, quivering or twitching of the eyelids, &c., agitation or emotion of mind. — *Sphurita-sātarāda*, as, ā, am, having flashing lightning (said of a cloud). — *Sphurītottarādharā* ('*kā-ut*', '*ra-adh*'), as, ā, am, having trembling upper and under lips.

Sphūrta, as, ā, am, (according to some) throbbled, throbbing; suddenly risen into remembrance.

Sphūrī, is, f. throb, palpitation, tremor, trembling, shaking, vibration; spring, bound, start; breaking forth visibly, becoming evident or apparent, manifestation, expansion; flashing on the mind or memory. — *Sphūrī-mat*, ān, atī, at, throbbing,