

अर्थविज्ञान n. (-न्) One of the six exercises of the understanding, the comprehension of meanings. E. अर्थ meaning, import, and विज्ञान knowledge.

अर्थविद् mfn. (-वित् or -विद्) Sagacious, sensible, wise. E. अर्थ, and विद् who knows.

अर्थवृद्धि f. (-द्धिः) Accumulation of wealth. E. अर्थ and वृद्धि increase.

अर्थवैकल्य n. (-ल्यं) Prevarication, evasion, deviation from truth, perversion or disguise of fact. E. अर्थ object, वैकल्य alteration.

अर्थव्यय m. (-यः) Expenditure. E. अर्थ, and व्यय expenditure.

अर्थव्ययज्ञ mfn. (-ज्ञः ज्ञा-ज्ञं) Liberal in giving and using. E. अर्थ wealth, व्यय expense, and ज्ञ who knows.

अर्थशास्त्र n. (-स्त्रं) The science of polity or moral and political government. E. अर्थ possession, property, and शास्त्र institutes of a science.

अर्थशील n. (-चं) 1. Honesty. 2. Acquisition of wealth. E. अर्थ purpose or wealth, शील purity.

अर्थसंग्रह m. (-हः) 1. Accumulation of wealth. 2. A treasure. E. अर्थ, and संग्रह a collection.

अर्थसंस्थान n. (-नं) 1. Accumulation of wealth. 2. A treasury. E. अर्थ, and संस्थान assemblage.

अर्थसञ्चय m. (-यः) Accumulation of wealth. E. अर्थ, and सञ्चय heap.

अर्थसम्बन्ध m. (-न्धः) Connexion of the sense with the word or sentence. E. अर्थ, and सम्बन्ध connexion.

अर्थसिद्ध mfn. (-द्धिः-द्धि-द्धि) 1. Effected by wealth. 2. Successful, one whose aim is accomplished. E. अर्थ, and सिद्ध accomplished.

अर्थसिद्धि f. (-द्धिः) Success. E. अर्थ, and सिद्धि accomplishment.

अर्थहर mfn. (-रः-रारं) Inheriting or taking wealth. E. अर्थ, and हर who takes. So अर्थहारिन् mfn. (-री-रिणी-रिः)

अर्थहीन mfn. (-नः-नानं) 1. Poor 2. Failing, disappointed. 3. Unmeaning, nonsensical. E. अर्थ and हीन wanting. So अर्थशून्य mfn. (-न्यः-न्या-न्यं) E. अर्थ, and शून्य empty.

अर्थागम m. (-मः) 1. Receipt or collection of property. 2. Acquisition of wealth. E. अर्थ wealth and आगम coming.

अर्थाधिकार m. (-रः) Stewardship, treasurership, charge of money or property. E. अर्थ and अधिकार superintendence.

अर्थाधिकारिन् m. (-री) A treasurer, a paymaster. E. अर्थ, and अधिकारिन् superintendent.

अर्थान्तर n. (-रं) 1. Difference of meaning or purport. 2. Another or second sense. 3. Opposite or antithetical meaning. E. अर्थ, and अन्तर difference.

अर्थान्तरन्यास m. (-सः) Antithesis. E. अर्थान्तर, and न्यास position.

अर्थान्वित mfn. (-तः-तातं) 1. Rich. 2. Significant. E. अर्थ wealth, and अन्वित possessed of.

अर्थोपपत्ति f. (-तिः) 1. A figure of speech, a quibble, the use of one word in a double sense. 2. An inference from circumstances. E. अर्थ, and आपत्ति gaining.

अर्थार्थिन् mfn. (-र्थी-र्थिनी-र्थि) 1. One who solicits wealth. 2. One endeavouring to gain any object. E. अर्थ, and अर्थिन् who seeks or solicits.

अर्थिक m. (-कः) 1. A crier, a watchman, a minstrel, a servant whose duty it is to announce by song or music, fixed periods of the day, or those of getting up and of repose, &c. 2. A beggar, a solicitor. E. अर्थ a rich man, and क from कै to call or sound.

अर्थित mfn. (-तः-तातं) Asked, begged, sought. E. अर्थ to ask, क aff.

अर्थिता f. (-ता) Asking, begging. Also n. (-त्वं) E. तल् or ल् added to अर्थिन्.

अर्थिन् mfn. (-र्थी-र्थिनी-र्थि) 1. One who asks or begs for any thing. 2. One who seeks to effect or gain a purpose or object. m. (-र्थी) 1. A servant. 2. A follower, a companion or partizan. 3. A plaintiff, a prosecutor. 4. A beggar, a petitioner. E. अर्थ asking, &c. इति aff.

अर्थीपार्जन n. (-नं) Acquiring wealth. E. अर्थ, and उपार्जन acquiring.

अर्थीमन् n. (-मः) Wealth, the condition of being wealthy. E. अर्थ, and मन् warmth. So अर्थीमन् a warm man.

अर्थ mfn. (-र्थः-र्थी-र्थ्यं) 1. Intelligent, wise. 2. Wealthy. 3. Right, proper. 4. Fit to be asked or sought. n. (-र्थी) Red chalk. E. अर्थ and यत् aff.

अर्थ r. 1st cl. (अर्थति) 1. To ask or beg. 2. To go. 1st and 10th cls. (अर्थति-ने अर्थयति-ने) To kill or to hurt.

अर्थना f. (-ना) 1. Begging, asking. 2. Giving pain. 3. Killing. 4. Going. E. अर्थ to ask, &c. युच् and टाप् affs.

अर्थनि m. (-निः) 1. Fire. 2. Asking, begging. 3. Sickness, disease. E. अर्थ to pain, अग्नि aff

अर्थित mfn. (-तः-तातं) 1. Asked, requested, begged. 2. Killed, injured. 3. Pained, afflicted. 4. Gone. n. (-तं) A disease, Hemiplegia, paralysis of the muscles on one side of the face and neck. E. अर्थ to go, to ask, &c. affix क्, and इट् inserted.

अर्ध mfn. (-र्धः-र्धा-र्धं) Half, halved. m. (-र्धः) A part. n. (-र्धः) A half. E. अर्ध to increase, and चच् aff.

अर्धकृत mfn. (-तः-तातं) Halved, divided equally. E. अर्ध, and कृत made.

अर्धखार nf. (-रं-री) A measure, half a kharī. E. अर्ध, and खारी a measure so called.

अर्धगङ्गा f. (-ङ्गा) The Ka'veri river, in the peninsula. E. अर्ध half, and गङ्गा the Ganges; being a sacred stream, having half the virtues of the great Ganges.

अर्धगुच्छ m. (-च्छः) A mecklace of twenty-four strings. E. अर्ध, and गुच्छ a bundle.

अर्धचन्द्र m. (-न्द्रः) 1. A crescent or half moon. 2. The hand bent into a semicircle or the shape of a claw, as for the purpose of seizing or clutching any thing. 3. The semicircular marks on a peacock's tail. 4. An arrow, with a head like a crescent. 5. The semicircular scratch of the finger nail. f. (-न्द्रा) A plant, vulgarly Teori, the black kind. E. अर्ध half, and चन्द्र moon, or with कन् added अर्धचन्द्रकः.

अर्धचन्द्राकार mfn. (-रः-रात्) Of the shape of the half moon. m. (-रः) A meniscus. E. अर्धचन्द्र, and आकार form.

अर्धचन्द्राकृति mfn. (-तिः-तिः-ति) Half-mooned, of a crescent-shape, convex and concave. f. (-तिः) A meniscus. E. अर्धचन्द्र, and आकृति shape.

अर्धचोलक m. (-कः) A short bodice. E. अर्ध, and चोलक a bodice.

अर्धजात्रवी f. (-वी) The Ka'veri river. See अर्धगङ्गा, जात्रवी being the Ganges.

अर्धधार n. (-रं) A knife or lancet with a single edge, the blade two inches long, the heft six. E. अर्ध, and धारा an edge.

अर्धनारीश m. (-शः) A name of MAHA'DEVA. E. अर्ध, and नारी a woman, an ईश master; one of the forms of SIVA, to which this name applies being half male and half female.

अर्धनाव m. (-वः) A boat's half. E. अर्ध, and नाव, from नौ a boat, and ट् aff.

अर्धनिशा f. (-शा) Midnight. E. अर्ध, and निशा night.

अर्धपण n. (-पं) Half a Pana. E. अर्ध, and पण a measure of four Ka'kinis.

अर्धपारावत m. (-तः) 1. A pigeon, (with a spotted or painted throat.) The francoline partridge. E. अर्ध, and पारावत a pigeon.

अर्धपुलायित n. (-तं) A half gallop, a canter. E. अर्ध, and पुलायित a gallop.

अर्धप्रहर m. (-रः) Half a watch, a period of an hour and a half. E. अर्ध, and प्रहर a watch.

अर्धभाग m. (-गः) A half. E. अर्ध, and भाग part.

अर्धभाज् mf. (-भाज्) Taking or sharing half. E. अर्ध half, and भाज् who possesses.

अर्धभागिक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) Taking or sharing half. E. अर्धभाग a half, and क aff.

अर्धभागिन् mfn. (-नी-गिनी-गि) Sharing or taking half. E. अर्धभाग and इति aff.

अर्धमाणव m. (-वः) A necklace of twelve strings. Also अर्धमाणवकः. E. अर्ध and माणव one of twenty-four strings.

अर्धयाम m. (-यः) Half a watch, an hour and a half. E. अर्ध, and याम watch, also अर्धयामकः.

अर्धरथ m. (-थः) A warrior, who fights on a car with another. E. अर्ध and रथ a car, having half a car.