

अश्वरथ m. (-रथः) The keeper or rider of a horse. E. अश्व and रथ who preserves.

अश्वला m. (-लः) A kind of snake. E. अश्व and लाल spittle, whose foam is like that of a horse.

अश्वलोमन् m. (-मा) 1. A kind of snake. 2. Horse-hair. E. अश्व and लोमन् hair.

अश्ववक्र m. (-क्रः) A chorister of Swarga, a Kinnara or Gand'harba. E. अश्व and वक्र face, horse-faced : these demigods being so represented.

अश्ववडव n. (-वं) A stud of horses and mares. m. du. or plu. only (-वी-वाः) 1. A horse and a mare. 2. Horses and mares. E. अश्व and वडवा a mare.

अश्ववह m. (-हः) A horseman. E. अश्व and वह what bears ; whom a horse carries.

अश्ववार m. (-रः) A horseman. E. अश्व and वृज् to nourish, अण् aff.

अश्ववारथ m. (-थः) The Gayal, a sort of ox, (Bos gavæus.) E. अश्व, ह to skreen or hide, in the causal form, युच् aff.

अश्वविद् m. (-वित्) 1. A name of NALA, a king and hero of several poems. 2. A jockey. E. अश्व and विद् who knows.

अश्ववैद्य m. (-द्यः) A farrier, a horse-doctor. E. अश्व and वैद्य physician.

अश्वशाला f. (-ला) 1. A stable. 2. A riding house. E. अश्व and शाला a hall.

अश्वशव m. (-वः) A foal, a colt. E. अश्व and शव young.

अश्वशगालिका f. (-का) The natural enmity between a horse and a jackall. E. अश्व and शगाल a jackall, affix वुन् implying hostility.

अश्वषड्मव n. (-वं) A set of six horses. E. अश्व and षड्मव a set of six.

अश्वसादिन् m. (-दी) A horseman, a rider, a horse-soldier. E. अश्व and सादिन् who goes.

अश्वसारथ्य n. (-थ्यं) Management of horses and cars, coachmanship, charioteership. E. अश्व and सारथि a driver, यच् aff.

अश्वसेन m. (-नः) A proper name, a king.

अश्वसेनवृषणन्दन m. (-नः) A king and saint ; also SANATKUMARA. E. अश्वसेन a proper name, वृषण a king, and नन्दन a son : the son of the king ASWASENA.

अश्वस्तन mfn. (-नः-नी-नं) Of to-day, not of or for to-morrow. E. अ neg. शुस् to-morrow, युच् aff.

अश्वस्तनिक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) Not of or for to-morrow. E. अश्वस्तन and ठक् aff.

अश्वहारक m. (-कः) A horse-stealer. E. अश्व and हारक who takes away.

अश्वहृदय n. (-यं) Horsemanship. E. अश्व and हृदय heart, affection.

अश्वारि m. (-रिः) A buffalo. E. अश्व and अरि an enemy.

अश्वारूढ mfn. (-ढः-ढा-ढं) Mounted, set on horse-back. E. अश्व and आरूढ mounted.

अश्वारोह mfn. (-हः-हा-हं) Riding or carried on a horse. m. (-हः) A horseman. f. (-हा) A plant ; also Aswagand'ha, (Physalis flexuosa.) E. अश्व and आरोह what mounts.

अश्वारोहक m. (-कः) A plant, (Physalis flexuosa.) E. अश्व, अण् on, &c. रोहक what grows ; growing to the length of a horse.

अश्वारोहिन् mfn. (-ही-हिणी-हिं) Mounted or riding on horse-back. E. अश्व and आरोहिन् what mounts.

अश्विक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) Drawn by horses, carried by horses, &c. E. अश्व and षन् aff.

अश्विन् m. du. (-नौ) The twin sons of ASWINI by SURYA, and physicians of Swarga. E. अश्विनी and अण् affix, the fem. termination is dropped.

अश्विनी f. (-नी) 1. The first of the twenty-eight Nakshatras or constellations in the moons path, hence considered its mansions. 2. In mythology, a nymph, the asterism personified. 3. The wife of SURYA, who concealed herself in the form of a mare. E. अश्व a horse, इन् and ङीप् affixes ; the symbol of the Nakshatra is a horse's head, figured by three stars in the head of ARIES.

अश्विनीकुमार m. du. (-रौ) The twin sons of SURYA the sun, by his wife SANJNA transformed to a mare ; they are endowed with perpetual youth and beauty, and are the physicians of the gods. E. अश्विनी the wife of SURYA, and कुमार a youth.

अश्विनीपुत्र m. du. (-नौ) The Aswins ; see the last. E. अश्विनी and पुत्र a son.

अश्विनीसुत m. du. (-तौ) The twin sons of ASWINI by SURYA. E. अश्विनी and सुत a son.

अश्विसालोक्य n. (-क्यं) The heaven or station of the Aswins, to which the giver of a horse is raised. E. अश्विन् and सालोक्य interview.

अश्वीन mfn. (-नः-ना-नं) Distant a day's journey for a horse, more usually आश्वीन.

अश्वीय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Belonging or relating to a horse. n. (-यं) A number of horses. E. अश्व and ङ् aff.

अश्वीरस mfn. (-सः-सी-सं) Broad-chested. E. अश्व and उरस् the breast, टच् aff.

अश्व r. 1st cl. (असति-ते) 1. To go or move. 2. To take or receive. 3. To shine : see अस.

अषड्क्षीय m. (-यः) A secret. E. अ neg. षट् six, अक्षि in eye, and ख् affix ; what is not seen by six eyes, that is known or determined by two persons to the exclusion of a third.

अषाढ mfn. (-ढः-ढा-ढं) Produced or occurring in the month A'sha'd'ha. m. (-ढः) 1. The month A'sha'd'ha, commencing with the sun's entrance into Gemini, (June-July.) 2. A student's staff. f. (-ढा) A name common to the twentieth and twenty-first lunar mansion ; see पूर्वाषाढा and उत्तराषाढा. E. See आषाढ, the initial being made short.

अषाढक m. (-कः) The month A'sha'd'ha ; also आषाढक.

अष्टक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) 1. Eight. 2. Eighth. n. (-कं) The eight sections of PA'NINI'S Grammar. m. (-कः) 1. The formulæ of the Rig Veda as collected into eight portions, thence called Ashtakas. 2. One acquainted with PA'NINI'S rules or the formulæ of the Veda. E. कन् added to अष्ट.

अष्टकर्ण m. (-र्णः) A name of BRAHMA. E. अष्ट eight, and कर्ण an ear ; eight-eared, being four-headed.

अष्टका f. (-का) 1. Worship of the manes or progenitors performed on certain days. 2. The eighth day of three months on which the progenitors are worshipped. E. अश्व to eat, and तकन् affix ; vegetables, flesh, and cake, being severally offered upon these occasions, and the Brahmins feasted ; in this sense it is also अष्टिका.

अष्टकाङ्ग m. (-ङ्गः) A kind of board or cloth for playing with dice on. E. अष्टक eight, and अङ्ग body, having eight divisions.

अष्टकोण m. (-णः) An octagon. E. अष्ट and कोण angle.

अष्टगाध् m. (-ध् or -त्) 1. A fabulous animal supposed to have eight legs : see शरभ. 2. A spider.

अष्टगव n. (-वं) A flock of eight cows. E. अष्ट and गव kine.

अष्टगुण mfn. (-णः-णा-णं) Eight fold. E. अष्ट eight, गुण number.

अष्टदिक्पाल m. plu. (-लाः) The regents of the cardinal points, as INDRA of the East ; VAHNI of the S. E. ; YAMA of the South ; NAIRITI of the S. W. ; VARUNA of the West ; MARUT of the N. W. ; KUVERA of the North ; and ISA of the N. E. E. अष्टदिग् the eight points, and पाल who protects.

अष्टदिग् f. (-दिक्) The eight cardinal points of the compass collectively. E. अष्ट eight, दिग् quarter.

अष्टधा ind. Eight fold, eight times. E. अष्ट eight, धा aff.

अष्टधातु n. (-तु) The eight metals collectively, as gold, silver, copper, tin, lead, brass, iron and steel. E. अष्ट and धातु a mineral.

अष्टन् mfn. plu. only (अष्ट or अष्टौ) Eight. E. अस् to pervade, कनिन् Una'di affix, and तुद् inserted.

अष्टपाद m. (-पात् or -पाद्) 1. A spider. 2. A fabulous animal with eight legs : see शरभ. m. (-दः) A kind of spider with a small body and long legs. E. अष्ट eight, and पाद a foot.

अष्टी f. (-ष्टी) A metre consisting of four lines, and having sixteen syllables in each ; there are nine species of it. E. अष्टन् eight, ङीप् fem. aff.

अष्टम mfn. (-मः-मी-मं) Eight. f. (-मी) 1. The eighth day of the fortnight. 2. A medicinal plant : see चौरकाकीली, the last of a class of eight medicinal plants : see अष्टवर्ग. E. अष्टन् with उट् affix and मट् augment.