

श

श The second letter of the alphabet, corresponding to A long, as in far, and written in the Roman character A.

श ind. 1. A particle of reminiscence, (ah ! oh !) 2. A conjunction disjunctive, (but). 3. A particle of compassion, (ah ! alas !) 4. A conjunction copulative, (and.) This particle remains unaltered in orthography even before vowels.

श or शङ् A particle, and prefix to words, implying ; 1. Diminution, (a little.) 2. Limit inceptive, (from, from thence, or that time.) 3. Limit conclusive, (until, unto, as far as.) 4. Prefixed to verbs it extends or reverses their meaning, as रुह् to rise, शरुह् to ascend, to mount, and गम् to go, शगम् to come. 5. In composition with nouns it forms indeclinables, either crude, as शजानु to the knee, or with the terminations of the objective or ablative case, as शसमुद्रं or शसमुद्रात् as far as to the ocean. 6. A particle of menace or of pain, (ah ! alas !) this is more correctly written शस्. E. शप् to pervade, to obtain, and शङ् affix, श is dropped.

श m. (शः) A name of MAHA DEVA.

श ind. A particle of assent, yes, verily. E. शम् to go, शिप् affix, श becomes श.

शकम्भन n. (-न्) Shaking, trembling. E. शङ् before कपि to tremble, ल्युट् aff.

शकम्भित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) Shaken, trembling. E. शङ् prefixed, कपि to shake, and क्त participial aff.

शकम्भ mfn. (-म्भ-म्भ-म्भ) Trembling, shaking, agitated. E. शङ् before कपि to shake, रक् aff.

शकर m. (-रः) 1. A mine. 2. A multitude. 3. Best, excellent. E. शङ् prefixed, क्त to make, &c. शप् aff.

शकरिन् mfn. (-रि-रिणी-रि) Mineral, produced in a mine, &c. E. शकर and इनि aff.

शकर्ण n. (-न्) Hearing. E. शङ् before कर्ण to hear, ल्युट् aff.

शकर्णित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) Heard. E. शङ्, कर्ण to hear, affix क्त.

शकर्ष m. (-र्षः) 1. Pulling, hawling. 2. Pulling to or towards, dragging, attracting. 3. Attraction, fascination. 4. Magnetic attraction. 5. A magnet, a loadstone. 6. A dice or die. 7. Playing with dice. 8. A board of such a game. 9. Drawing the bow. 10. An organ of sense. 11. Spasm. E. शङ्, कृप् to draw or make furrows, चञ् aff.

शकर्षक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) Attractive, what draws or attracts. m. (-कः) A magnet or loadstone. E. शकर्ष attraction, and वुन् aff.

शकर्षण n. (-ण) Pulling, drawing, attracting. f. (-णी) 1. A crooked stick, for pulling down fruit, &c. 2. Any instrument for pulling. E. शङ् before कृष् to pull, ल्युट् aff.

शकर्षिक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) Magnetic, attractive. E. शकर्ष and षल् aff.

शकर्षित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) Drawn, attracted. E. शङ् before कृष् to draw, क्त aff.

शकर्षिन् mfn. (-र्षि-र्षिणी-र्षि) Attractive. f. (-र्षी) A rod with a hook at the end to pull down the boughs of trees, for the purpose of gathering the fruit. E. शङ् before कृष् to draw, षिनि aff.

शकलन n. (-न्) 1. Wish, desire. 2. Counting, reckoning. 3. Confinement, binding. 4. Laying hold of. E. शङ्, कल् to count, sound, &c. and ल्युट् aff.

शकलित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) 1. Counted, reckoned. 2. Seized, held, bound. E. शङ् before कल् to count, &c. क्त aff.

शकल्प m. (-ल्पः) 1. Ornament, decoration. 2. Encreasing, adding to, improving. 3. Sickness, disease. E. शङ् before कृष् to be able, to be weak, &c. चञ् aff.

शकल्पक m. (-कः) 1. Remembering with regret, missing. 2. Fainting, loss of sense or perception. 3. Darkness. 4. A knot or joint. E. शङ्, कल्प from कृष् to be able, to be weak, &c. and ल्युट् aff.

शकष m. (-षः) A touchstone. E. शङ्, कष to injure, and षच् aff.

शकषक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) Touching, assaying. E. वुन् added to the last.

शकषिक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) Touching, testing. E. शकष and षल् aff.

शकषिक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) Sudden, unexpected, causeless. E. शकष्यात् and षच् aff.

शकाङ्क्षत् mfn. (-ङ्क्षन्-ङ्क्षन्ती-ङ्क्षत्) 1. Wishing, expecting. 2. Looking at, to, or towards. E. शङ् before काङ्क्षि to desire, श्रट् aff.

शकाङ्क्षणीय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Desirable, to be desired or expected. E. शङ् before काङ्क्षि to desire, अनैयर् affix ; also शकाङ्क्षितव्य mfn. (-व्यः-व्या-व्यं) and शकाङ्क्षा mfn. (-ङ्क्षाः-ङ्क्षा-ङ्क्षा) with तव्य and यत् affs.

शकाङ्क्षा f. (-ङ्क्षा) 1. Wish, desire. 2. Purpose, intention. 3. Looking at, to, or towards. 4. Enquiry, asking. 5. The presence of a word in a sentence indispensable to the sense. 6. The significancy of a word. E. शङ् prefixed to काङ्क्षि to desire, षच् and टप् affs.

शकाङ्क्षित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) 1. Wished, desired. 2. Asked, enquired. 3. Regarded, looked at. 4. Wanted, necessary. E. शङ् before काङ्क्षि to desire, क्त aff.

शकाङ्क्षिन् mfn. (-ङ्क्षि-ङ्क्षिणी-ङ्क्षि) 1. Wishing, wishful. 2. Asking, enquiring, expectant. E. शकाङ्क्षा and इनि aff.

शकाय m. (-यः) 1. A funeral pile. 2. Abode, residence. E. शङ् before चि to collect, चञ् affix, च changed to क.

शकार m. (-रः) 1. Hint, sign, token. 2. Form. 3. The letter श. E. शङ्, क्त to make, affix चञ्.

शकारगुप्ति f. (-तिः) Dissimulation. E. शकार and गुप्ति concealment, suppressing all sign or indication of the feelings.

शकारगोपन n. (-न्) See the preceding.

शकारण nf. (-ण-णा) Calling, a call or summons. E. शङ्, क्त to make or do in the causal form, and ल्युट् affix, fem. affix टप् ; sometimes written शकारण.

शकारवत् mfn. (-वान्-वती-वत्) Symmetrical, handsome, well formed. E. शकार form, and मतृप् aff.

शकारित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) 1. Called or summoned. 2. Stipulated, agreed. 3. Demanded, exacted. E. शङ् before क्त to make, causal form, क्त aff.

शकालिक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) 1. Momentary, instantaneous. 2. Unseasonable, improper with respect to time. f. (-की) Lightning. E. श neg. काल time, टक् affix, fem. डीप्.

शकालिकल n. (-ल) Unseasonableness, suddenness. E. ल added to the last.

शकाश mn. (-शः-शं) 1. The fifth element, æther, the sky or atmosphere. 2. Brahm as identical with æther. 3. Space, vacuity. E. शङ् and काश to shine, चञ् affix ; every where shining ; Akash is the subtle and æthereal fluid, supposed to fill and pervade the universe, and to be the peculiar vehicle of life and sound.

शकाशकचा f. (-चा) The horizon. E. शकाश and कचा girdle.

शकाशज mfn. (-जः-जा-जं) Produced in the sky. E. शकाश and ज born.

शकाशजननिन् m. (-नी) A loop-hole, a casement, an embrasure. E. शकाश and जननिन् what generates, giving air and light.

शकाशदीप m. (-पः) 1. A lamp or torch lighted in honour of LAKSHMI or VISHNU, and elevated on a pole in the open air at the Dewali festival, in the month Kartik. 2. A beacon, a lantern on a pole. E. शकाश and दीप a lamp ; also शकाशप्रदीपः.

शकाशभाषित n. (-तं) 1. Speaking outside or of the stage, or a suppositious speech, which is replied to as if it had been spoken, (in dramatic language.) 2. A voice or sound in the air. E. शकाश and भाषित spoken.

शकाशमण्डल n. (-लं) The celestial sphere. E. शकाश and मण्डल a circle.

शकाशमंसी f. (-सी) A plant, small Jata'ma'usi, (Valeriana Jatamansi.)

शकाशमूली f. (-ली) An aquatic plant, (Pistia stratiotes.) E. शकाश and मूली having roots ; having its root in air.

शकाशयान n. (-यानं) A heavenly car, one moving through the air. E. शकाश and यान vehicle.