

उमान् m. (-नः) A measure of size or quantity. E. उत् and मा to measure, कृट् aff.

उमार्गं m. (-र्गः) 1. A wrong road. 2. Improper conduct, an evil course, error. E. उत् and मार्गं way. [gone.]

उन्मार्गत् mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) Erred, erring, going wrong. E. उन्मार्गं and गत्

उन्मार्गगमनं n. (-नं) 1. Going a wrong road. 2. Following evil courses. E. उन्मार्गं and गमनं going.

उन्मार्गगामिन् mfn. (-मो-मिनी-नि) 1. Going wrong, erring, following evil courses. 2. Taking a wrong road. E. उन्मार्गं and गामिन् who goes.

उन्मित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) Meted, measured. E. उत् before मा to measure, क्त aff.

उन्मिषत् mfn. (-षत्-षन्ती-षत्) Opening the eye, drawing up the eyelid, looking at, seeing. E. उत् before मिष to scatter, श्ठ aff.

उन्मिषित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) 1. Opened, (as the eye.) 2. Blown as a flower. E. उत् up, मिष् to scatter, affix क्त.

उन्मीलनं n. (-नं) 1. Winking, twinkling of the eye. 2. Blowing, expanding. E. उत् and मौल to twinkle, affix कृट्.

उन्मीलित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) 1. Opened, (as the eyes.) 2. Blown as a flower. E. उत्, मौल to wink, affix क्त.

उन्मुख mfn. (-खः-खा-खं) Looking upwards. E. उत् up, मुख the face.

उन्मुद्र mfn. (-द्रः-द्रा-द्रं) 1. Blown as a flower. 2. Unsealed, opened. E. उत् up, open, and मुद्रा a seal.

उन्मूलित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) Eradicated, pulled up by the roots. E. उत् up, मूल nominal verb, to take root, क्त aff.

उन्मृष्ट mfn. (-ष्टः-ष्टा-ष्टं) Worn off, blotted out. E. उत् out, मृष्ट rubbed.

उन्मोदा f. (-दा) Corpulency, fatness. E. उत् much, मिद to anoint, चच् and टाप् affixes.

उन्मेष m. (-षः) 1. Winking, twinkling of the eyelids, the upward motion. 2. Opening the eye, looking at. E. उत् up, मिष् to scatter, affix चच्.

उप ind. A particle and prefix to verbs and other words implying, 1. Excess, (over, above, &c.); 2. Vicinity or assemblage, (near, by the side of, with, together with); 3. Inferiority. (lesser, secondary, &c.); 4. Likeness, resemblance; 5. Disease, extinction; 6. Ornament; 7. Command; 8. Reproof; 9. Astonishing; 10. Giving; 11. Killing; 12. Diffusion; 13. Wish, desire; 14. Effort, exertion, &c. as उपकर्तुं to assist; उपगन्तुं to approach; उपदेष्टुं to advice; उपसृज्युं to revile; उपस्थातुं to worship; also उपपुराणं an inferior or minor Purana, उपकुम्भं near the water-pot, उपगङ्गा upon the Ganges, उपकान्तं near or with a lover, उपपात्रि in the vicinity of fire.

उपकरुष्ट mfn. (-ष्टः-ष्टा-ष्टं) Near, proximate. n. (-ष्टं) 1. Space near a village or its boundary. 2. One of a horse's paces, his walk. ind. (-ष्टं) Upon the neck, near the throat. E. उप near, कर्ह the neck.

उपकरणं n. (-णं) 1. Apparatus, paraphernalia, as the vessels and offerings at a sacrifice. 2. Implements, machines. 3. The insignia of royalty. 4. Sauces, condiments. 5. Helping, assisting. 6. Object of art or science, fabricating, composing, &c. 7. Means of subsistence, any thing supporting life. E. उप implying command or help, क्त to make, कृट् aff. [कर्ण the ear.]

उपकर्णम् ind. Close to the ear, into the ear, (whispered, &c.) E. उप near,

उपकर्तुं mfn. (-ता-ती-त्) Assisting, befriending, one who helps or befriends. E. उप before क्त to do, affix कृट्.

उपकल्पनं n. (-नं) 1. Preparing articles of food, medicine, &c. 2. Fabricating, making. 3. Substituting. E. उप and कल्पन making.

उपकल्पित mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) 1. Prepared, made. 2. Secondary, substituted. E. उप and कल्पित prepared.

उपकारं m. (-रः) 1. Favour, protection, help, assistance. 2. Use, advantage. 3. A flower, &c. full blown. 4. Garlands suspended, at gateways, as an embellishment on festivals. E. उप near or over, क्त to make, चच् aff.

उपकारक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) A friend, a protector, one who befriends. E. उप and क्त to do, कृट् aff.

उपकारकत्वं n. (-त्वं) 1. Protection, assistance. E. उपकारक and त्व aff.

उपकारपर mfn. (-रः-रा-रं) Beneficent, diligent in doing good. E. उपकार and पर diligent.

उपकारिका f. (-का) 1. A protectress, a governess. 2. A palace, a caravansera. 3. A kind of cake. E. उपकारी as below, &c. कृन् affix, and the fem. form, or the fem. of उपकारक.

उपकारिता f. (-ता) Aid, succour, protection. E. तल् added to उपकारिन्; also with त्व, उपकारित्वं.

उपकारिन् mfn. (-री-रिणी-रि) 1. Helping, assisting, a benefactor. 2. Subsidiary, subservient. E. उपकार and इनि aff.

उपकारी f. (-री) A palace, a caravansera. E. उपकार aid, asylum, affixes चच् and कृष्.

उपकार्यं mfn. (-र्यः-र्या-र्यं) Deserving assistance or favour. f. (-र्या) 1. A king's house, a palace, a caravansera. 2. A tent. E. उपकार aid, &c. and ख्यत् aff. [and कि aff.]

उपकुञ्चि f. (-ञ्चिः) A plant, (Nigella Indica.) E. उप very, कुञ्च् to be small,

उपकुञ्चिका f. (-का) 1. Small cardamoms: see एला. 2. A sort of fenel flower, (Nigella Indica, Rox.) E. कुन् affixed to the last.

उपकुम्भ mfn. (-म्भः-म्भा-म्भं) 1. Near, proximate. 2. Solitary, lonely, retired. n. or ind. (-म्भं) Near the water-jar. E. उप and कुम्भ a jar.

उपकुञ्जा f. (-ज्या) 1. A canal, a trench, a ditch. 2. Long pepper, (Piper longum.) E. उप near, कुञ्च् to accumulate, and क्वप् affix, fem. टाप्.

उपकुञ्ज m. (-ञ्जः) Gum-boil. E. उप before कुञ्च् to enclose, क्त aff.

उपकूपजलाशयं m. (-यः) A trough near a well for watering cattle. E. उप near, कूप a well, and जलाशय a place for water.

उपकृत mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) 1. Benefited, assisted. 2. Done kindly or beneficently, rendered as assistance. n. (-तं) A favour, a benefit. E. उप before क्त to do, क्त aff.

उपकृति f. (-तिः) Aid, assistance, kindness. E. उप and क्त to do, कृत् aff.

उपकृन्तु mfn. (-न्ता-न्ती-न्तु) Beginning, one who begins. E. उप before कृन्त् to go, कृच् aff.

उपक्रमं m. (-मः) 1. Deliberate commencement or undertaking; providing means, and anticipating consequences. 2. A beginning in general. 3. A particular ceremony preparatory to reading the Vedas. 4. A atratagem. 5. A means, an expedient. 6. Trying the fidelity, &c. of a counselor or friend. 7. Valor. 8. Practice of medicine, physicking. 9. Flight, retreat. 10. Approach. E. उप over, &c. कृन्त् to go, affix चच्.

उपक्रमणीय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) 1. Necessary, to be commenced or undertaken. 2. To be gone to near. E. उप before कृन्त् to go, चनोयर् aff.

उपक्रमित mfn. (-ता-ची-त्) One who begins, &c. see उपक्रम. E. उप before कृन्त् to go, कृच् affix, with इट् augment; also उपकृतं.

उपक्रोशं m. (-शः) Censure, reproach. E. उप reproach, inferiority, कुञ्च् to cry, to sound, affix चच्.

उपक्रोष्टुं m. (-ष्टुः) 1. An ass. 2. A reviler, reprover. E. उप implying censure, कुञ्च् to cry, कृच् aff.

उपकृतम् mfn. (-म्भः-म्भा-म्भं) Consecrated, dedicated, prepared or set apart for use. E. उप and कृत् made.

उपकृष्णं m. (-ष्णः) The sound of a lute. E. उप well, कृष् to sound, affix चच् or with चच् affix. उपकृष्ण.

उपक्षयं m. (-यः) Loss. E. उप before क्षि to lose, affix चच्.

उपक्षेपः m. (-पः) Poetical or figurative style or composition. E. उप and क्षिप् to throw, affix चच्.

उपगणं m. (-णः) A small number, less than a troop or number. E. उप and गण a troop.

उपगत mfn. (-तः-ता-त्) 1. Promised, agreed. 2. Near, approached, gone to. 3. Feeling, suffering, entertaining. 4. Becoming, being, become. 5. Having, obtained. E. उप with, गत् gone, part. past of गम् to go.