

rendered stiff or rigid. 4. Difficult, obscure. nf. (-न-ना) An earthen vessel, f. (-ना) A sweetmeat made with refined sugar. (-नी or -निका) Chalk. E. कठ् to be confounded, and इनच् Unadi affix, fem. affixes टाप् and डीप्.

कठिनता f. (-ता) 1. Firmness, hardness. 2. Severity. 3. Difficulty, obscurity. E. तल् added to the last ; also with त्व. कठिनत्.

कठिनपृष्ठ m. (-ष्ठः) A tortoise. E. कठिन, and पृष्ठ back ; also कठिनपृष्ठक.

कठिनहृदय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Hard-hearted, cruel, unkind. E. कठिन, and हृदय the heart.

कठिनात्कःकरण mfn. (-णः-णा-णं) Harsh, cruel, severe. E. कठिन, and अन्तः-करण disposition.

कटिल्ल m. (-ल्लः) A plant, (Momordica charantia :) see कटिल्ल.

कटिल्लक m. (-कः) 1. A plant : see the preceding. 2. A name of Tulasi or holy basil. 3. Hogweed. E. कन् added to the preceding : see कटिल्ल and कटिल्लक.

कठोर m. (-रः) A needy or distressed man, a pauper. E. कठ् to be distressed, and एरक् Unadi aff.

कठोर m. (-रः) The Indian Plutus.

कठोर mfn. (-रः-रा-रं) 1. Hard, solid. 2. Severe, cruel. 3. Full, complete, full-grown. 4. Full, (as the moon.) E. कठ् to be distressed, &c. आरन् Unadi affix ; also कठोर.

कठोरता f. (-ता) 1. Hardness, firmness. 2. Severity, rigor. E. तल् added to the preceding ; also कठोरत् with त्व aff.

कठोल mfn. (-लः-ला-लं) See कठोर.

कड r. 1st and 6th cls. (कडति) To be confused or disturbed by pleasure or pain, to be proud or mad, (the roots differ in some of the inflections). (इ) कडि r. 1st cl. (कडिते) The same as the preceding ; also r. 1st and 10th cls. (कडति, कडयति) 1. To break off a part, to tear, to separate or detach. 2. To remove the chaff or husk of grain, &c. 3. To preserve.

कड mfn. (-डः-डा-डं) Ignorant, stupid. E. कड् to be perplexed, अच् aff.

कडक n. (-कं) Sea salt obtained by evaporation. E. कड् to separate, वुन् aff.

कडकर m. (-रः) Straw, the stalks of various sorts of pulse, &c. E. कड mad, क्त to make, खच् affix ; also कडकर.

कडकरिय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) To be fed with straw. E. कडकर, and क् affix ; also with यत्, कडकर्यं ; and from कडकर, कडकरिय.

कडक m. (-कः) A spirituous liquor, a kind of rum. E. कड् to be intoxicated, अच् aff.

कडकर m. (-रः) Straw, chaff. E. कड, रक affix, अच् inserted.

कडन n. (-नं) A vessel. E. गड् to distil, अन् Unadi affix, and क substituted for ग ; also कडन.

कडम्ब m. (-म्बः) 1. The stalk of a potherb. 2. The end or point, E. कड् to separate, &c. अच् Unadi aff.

कडम्बी f. (-म्बी) A potherb, (Convolvulus repens :) see कडम्बी.

कडार mfn. (-रः-री-रं) Tawny. m. (-रः) 1. Tawny, (the colour.) 2. A servant. E. कड् to be confused, आरण् aff.

कडितुल m. (-लः) A sword, a scymitar, a sacrificial knife.

कडड r. 1st cl. (कडडति) To be rough, to be harsh or severe : the pen. is originally द.

कण (म) r. 1st cl. (कणति) 1. To sound. 2. To cry as in distress. (क) कण r. 1st cl. (कणति) To go or approach. r. 10th cl. (कणयति) To wink, to cover or close the eye with the lids or lashes.

कण mf. (-णः-णी or -णिका) 1. Small, minute. 2. An atom, a minute particle. m. (-णः) 1. An eye of corn. 2. The spark or facet of gem. 3. A spark of fire. 4. A drop of water, &c. f. (-णा) 1. Cummin seed. 2. Long pepper. 3. A kind of fly, (कुम्भीरमचिका) the crocodile fly ? E. कण् to contract, अच् affix, fem. टाप् or डीप्.

कणजीर n. (-रं) A white kind of cummin seed. E. कण small, जीर cummin.

कणजीरक n. (-कं) Small cummin seed. E. कण minute, and जीरक cummin.

कणभचक m. (-कः) A kind of bird. E. कण pepper, and भचक who eats.

कणलाभ m. (-भः) A whirlpool.

कणाटीन m. (-नः) A wagtail. E. कण little, षट् to go, and इनच् aff.

कणाटीर m. (-रः) A wagtail ; also कणाटीरक.

कणाम् m. (-दः) 1. The name of a Muni, also called Kasyapa : the author of the Vaisheshika philosophy. 2. A goldsmith. E. कण a little, and षट् to eat, referring to the abstemiousness of the saint ; or षट् to take, alluding the proverbial dishonesty of the artificer.

कणिक m. (-कः) 1. A small particle, as a crystal, an eye of corn, &c. 2. An enemy. 3. Whirling round a set of lamps at sacrificial ceremonies. 4. The heart of wheat, commonly Suji, sharps or semoule. f. (-का) 1. An atom, a small particle. 2. Small, minute : see कण. 3. A plant, (Premna spinosa :) see मणिकारिका 4. A kind of rice. E. कण small, वुन् affix, and इट् inserted, fem. affix टाप्. [affix क्त.]

कणित n. (-तं) A cry or sound uttered through pain. E. कण् to sound, कणित n. (-ग्रं) An ear or spike of corn. E. कण small, &c. affix ग्र.

कणिक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) Small, diminutive. E. कण to be small, ईकन् Unadi affix ; it is also written कनीक and कणिक.

कणोचि f. (-चिः) 1. A creeper in flower. 2. A cart. 3. The Abrus precatorius. E. कण to wink, ईचि Unadi aff.

कणोयस् mfn. (-यान्-यसी-यः) 1. Very small. 2. Young, younger. E. कण small, and ईयस् superlative affix ; also कनीयस्.

कणेर m. (-रः) A tree, (Cascaria ovata, &c.) f. (-रं) A courtesan. 2. A she-elephant. E. कण् to go, एर affix, or with एरु affix कणेर.

कण्टक mn. (-कः-कं) 1. A thorn. 2. A paltry foe. 3. A fish bone. 4. Horripilation, or the erection of the hair of the body. 5. Any annoyance or source of vexation. 6. A term in the Nyaya philosophy, implying refutation of argument, detection of error, &c. m. (-कः) 1. A work-shop, a manufactory. 2. Fault, defect. 3. The point of a pin or needle. 4. A fish or marine monster, the symbol of KAMADEVA : see मकर. 5. A bamboo. E. कटि to divide, वुन् aff.

कण्टकदुम m. (-मः) The Salmali or silk cotton tree. E. कण्टक, and दुम a tree.

कण्टकफल m. (-लः) 1. The Jaka, or bread-fruit tree, (Artocarpus integrifolia.) 2. Another plant ; see गोचुर. 3. The castor oil tree. 4. The Datura. E. कण्टक a spike, and फल fruit : the term is applicable to any plant, the fruit of which is invested with a hairy or thorny coat ; also कण्टकफल.

कण्टकभुज् m. (-भुज्) A camel. E. कण्टक and भुज् who eats.

कण्टकमर्दन mfn. (-नः-नी-नं) 1. What treads down or extracts thorns. 2. What bridles or suppresses disturbances, annoyances, &c. n. (-नं) 1. Beating down thorns. 2. Suppressing disturbances, &c. E. कण्टक, and मर्दन trampling on.

कण्टकशेपी f. (-पी) A porcupine. E. कण्टक and शेपी a row.

कण्टकागार m. (-रः) A porcupine. E. कण्टक and आगार or आगार a house, कण्टकारिका f. (-का) A sort of prickly nightshade, (Solanum jacquini.) E. कण्टक a thorn, षट् to go, अच् affix, कन् added with the feminine termination ; also कण्टकारी.

कण्टकारी f. (-री) 1. A prickly nightshade : see the preceding. 2. The silk cotton tree, (Bombax heptaphyllum.) 3. Another plant, commonly Buinechi'hi, (Flacourtia sapida, Rox.) E. As before.

कण्टकाल m. (-लः) 1. The bread-fruit tree or Jaka : see कण्टकफल. 2. Species of the coral tree, (Erythrina Indica.) E. कण्टक a thorn, आला to take, affix ड.

कण्टकाशन m. (-नः) A camel. E. कण्टक, and अशन food ; whose food is of thorns, thistles, &c. ; also कण्टकभुज्, &c.

कण्टकाशील m. (-लः) A kind of fish, one which has many bones. E. कण्टक, अस्थि a bone, and ईलच् aff.